

## CURRICULUM VITAE

**George J. Borjas**

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### ***Personal Data:***

Born October 15, 1950  
Married; three children

### ***Education:***

Ph.D. (Economics)	1975, Columbia University
M.Phil. (Economics)	1975, Columbia University
M.A. (Economics)	1974, Columbia University
B.S. (Economics-Mathematics)	1971, St. Peter's College

#### *Honorary Degrees:*

L.H.D. (Doctor of Humane Letters)	2003, St. Peter's College
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### ***Professional Experience:***

2002-	Robert W. Scrivner Professor of Economics and Social Policy, Harvard University
1983-	Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research
1995-2002	Pforzheimer Professor of Public Policy, Harvard University
1990-1995	Professor of Economics, University of California, San Diego
1988-1989	Visiting Scholar, Harvard University
1982-1990	Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara
1980-1982	Associate Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara
1978-1980	Assistant Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara
1977-1978	Post-Doctoral Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Chicago
1975-1977	Assistant Professor of Economics, Queens College of the City University of New York
1972-1978	Senior Research Analyst, National Bureau of Economic Research

**Honors:**

Fellow, Society of Labor Economists, elected in 2004.

Estrada Fellowship in Immigration Studies, 2000.

Fellow, Econometric Society, elected in 1998.

Listed in:

*Who's Who in the World*

*Who's Who in America*

*Who's Who in Economics*

*Who's Who in Finance and Industry*

*Who's Who of Emerging Leaders in America*

*Who's Who in the West*

*Outstanding Young Men of America*

Member, State of California, Governor Council of Economic Advisors, 1993-1998.

University of California Faculty Development Fellowship, Summer 1979.

National Institute of Mental Health Post-Doctoral Research Fellowship, University of Chicago, 1977-1978.

**Editorial Boards:**

Editor, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 1998-Present

Editorial Board, *International Migration Review*, 1992-Present

Editorial Board, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1992-1998

Editorial Board, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 1997-1998

**Other Professional Experience:**

Member, Policy Board, Center for Immigration Studies, 2003-present.

Elected to Policy Council, Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, 2000-2003.

Member, Program Committee, Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, October 1998.

Consultant, The World Bank, 1998.

Senior Affiliate, Joint Center for Poverty Research, 1998-present.

Member, External Advisory Board, Joint Center for Poverty Research, 1998-present.

Chair, Committee of Visitors, National Science Foundation, Economics Program, 1996.

Co-Chair, Harvard Refugee Project, Institute for Social and Economic Policy in the Middle East, John F. Kennedy School of Government, 1996-1998.

Member, Program Committee, 1996 Meetings of the American Economic Association

Member, Panel on Demographic and Economic Impacts of Immigration, National Academy of Sciences, 1995-1997.

Member, Social Science and Population Study Section, National Institutes of Health, 1995-1997.

Committee of Visitors, National Science Foundation, Economics Program, 1992.

Member, Program Committee, 1993 North-American Winter Meetings of the Econometric Society.

Faculty, Foundation for American Communications, 1991.

Economist, Unicon Research Corporation, 1983-1991.

**Other Professional Experience (Continued):**

Member, American Economic Association, Committee on the Status of Minority Groups in the Economics Profession, 1986-1992.  
Member, Advisory Panel in Economics, National Science Foundation, 1988-1990.  
Vice-Chairman, Department of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara, 1984-1988.  
Director of Graduate Program, Department of Economics, University of California, Santa Barbara, 1984-1988.  
Member, Panel on Immigration Statistics, National Academy of Sciences, 1983-1984.  
Member, Advisory Panel, Social Science Research Council, National Commission for Research on the 1980 Census, 1983-1985.  
Visiting Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Warwick, England, Summer 1982.  
Editorial Consultant, *American Economic Review*, 1977-1980.

**Publications:**

**1. Books and Monographs**

*Wage Policy in the Federal Bureaucracy*, American Enterprise Institute, Washington, D.C., 1980.  
*Hispanics in the U.S. Economy* (edited with Marta Tienda), Academic Press, 1985.  
*International Differences in the Labor Market Performance of Immigrants*, W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1988.  
*Friends or Strangers: The Impact of Immigrants on the U.S. Economy*, Basic Books, 1990; Paperback edition, 1991.  
*Immigration and the Work Force: Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas* (edited with Richard B. Freeman), University of Chicago Press, 1992.  
*Heaven's Door: Immigration Policy and the American Economy*, Princeton University Press, 1999; Paperback edition, 2001.  
*Labor Economics*, McGraw-Hill, 1996; Second Edition, 2000; Greek Translation, 2003; Chinese Translation, forthcoming 2004; Third Edition, 2005.  
*Issues in the Economics of Immigration*, editor, University of Chicago Press, 2000.  
*Poverty, International Migration and Asylum* (edited with Jeff Crisp), Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

**2. Articles**

“Specific Training and Its Effects on the Human Capital Investment Profile” (with Ann P. Bartel), *Southern Economic Journal*, October 1977, pp. 333-341.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Middle-Age Job Mobility: Its Determinants and Consequences” (with Ann P. Bartel), in *Men in the Pre-Retirement Years*, edited by Seymour Wolfbein, Temple University Press, 1977, pp. 39-97.
- “The Economics of Job Search: A Comment” (with Matthew S. Goldberg), *Economic Inquiry*, January 1978, pp. 119-125.
- “The Distribution of Earnings Profiles in Longitudinal Data” (with Jacob Mincer), in *Income Distribution and Economic Inequality*, edited by Zvi Griliches, et al., Halsted Press, 1978, pp. 175-197.
- “Discrimination in HEW: Is the Doctor Sick or Are the Patients Healthy?” *Journal of Law and Economics*, April 1978, pp. 97-110. Reprinted in *Chicago Studies in Political Economy*, edited by George J. Stigler, University of Chicago Press, 1988, pp. 426-440.
- “Biased Screening and Discrimination in the Labor Market” (with Matthew S. Goldberg), *American Economic Review*, December 1978, pp. 918-922.
- “Labor Supply Estimates for Public Policy Evaluation” (with James J. Heckman), *Proceedings of the Thirty-First Annual Meetings of the Industrial Relations Research Association*, 1979, pp. 320-331.
- “Job Satisfaction, Wages, and Unions,” *Journal of Human Resources*, Winter 1979, pp. 21-40. Reprinted in *Should the Federal Government Significantly Curtail the Powers of Labor Unions in the United States?* U.S. House of Representatives Document 97-89, U.S. Government Printing Office, 1981, pp. 209-228.
- Union Control of Pension Funds: Will the North Rise Again?* Institute for Contemporary Studies, San Francisco, CA, 1979.
- “Income Effects in Quality-Quantity Models,” *Economics Letters*, Vol. 3, No. 2, 1979, pp. 125-131.
- “Income Prospects and Job Mobility of Younger Men” (with Sherwin Rosen), *Research in Labor Economics*, Vol. 3, 1980, pp. 159-181.
- “The Structure of Wages and Turnover in the Federal Government,” *Research in Labor Economics*, Vol. 3, 1980, pp. 195-240.
- “Does Unemployment Cause Future Unemployment? Definitions, Questions and Answers From a Continuous Time Model of Heterogeneity and State Dependence” (with James J. Heckman), *Economica*, August 1980, pp. 247-283. Reprinted in *The Economics of Unemployment*, edited by P. N. Junankar, Edward Elgar Publishing, 1997.
- “The Relationship Between Wages and Weekly Hours of Work: The Role of Division Bias,” *Journal of Human Resources*, Summer 1980, pp. 409-423.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Promotions and Wage Discrimination in the Federal Government: Evidence from H.E.W.,” *Economics Letters*, Vol. 6, No. 4, 1980, pp. 381-385
- “Wage Determination in the Federal Government: The Role of Constituents and Bureaucrats,” *Journal of Political Economy*, December 1980, pp. 1110-1147.
- “Job Mobility and Earnings Over the Life Cycle,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 1981, pp. 365-376.
- “Wage Growth and Job Turnover: An Empirical Analysis” (with Ann P. Bartel), in *Studies in Labor Markets*, edited by Sherwin Rosen, University of Chicago Press, 1981, pp. 65-90.
- “Consumer Discrimination and the Firm's Demand for Black Labor,” *Economics Letters*, Vol. 8, No. 4, 1981, pp. 385-391.
- “The Earnings of Male Hispanic Immigrants in the United States,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 1982, pp. 343-353.
- “The Politics of Employment Discrimination in the Federal Bureaucracy,” *Journal of Law and Economics*, October 1982, pp. 271-299.
- “Labor Turnover in the U.S. Federal Bureaucracy,” *Journal of Public Economics*, November 1982, pp. 187-202. Translated and reprinted in “Il Fenomeno del Turnover nell'Amministrazione Pubblica Statunitense,” *Problemi di Amministrazione Pubblica*, 1983, No. 4, pp. 37-66.
- “On Regressing Regression Coefficients,” *Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference*, December 1982, pp. 131-137.
- “The Substitutability of Black, Hispanic, and White Labor,” *Economic Inquiry*, January 1983, pp. 93-106. Reprinted in *Economics and Discrimination*, edited by William Darity, Jr., Edward Elgar Publishing, 1995.
- “Property Rights and Wages: The Case of Nursing Homes,” (with H.E. Frech and Paul Ginsburg), *Journal of Human Resources*, Spring 1983, pp. 231-246.
- “The Measurement of Race and Gender Wage Differentials: Evidence from the Federal Sector,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, October 1983, pp. 79-91.
- “The Labor Supply of Male Hispanic Immigrants in the United States,” *International Migration Review*, Winter 1983, pp. 653-671.
- “Race, Labor Turnover, and Male Earnings,” *Industrial Relations*, Winter 1984, pp. 73-89.
- “The Economic Status of Male Hispanic Migrants and Natives in the U.S.,” *Research in Labor Economics*, Vol. 6, 1984, pp. 65-122.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Electoral Cycles and the Earnings of Federal Bureaucrats,” *Economic Inquiry*, October 1984, pp. 447-459.
- “The Impact of Immigrants on the Earnings of the Native-Born,” in *Immigration: Issues and Policies*, edited by Vernon M. Briggs, Jr. and Marta Tienda, Olympus Publishing Company, 1984, pp. 85-126.
- “Jobs and Employment for Hispanics,” in *Hispanics in the United States: A New Social Agenda*, edited by P. Cafferty and W. McCready, Transaction Press, 1985, pp. 147-157.
- “Assimilation, Changes in Cohort Quality, and the Earnings of Immigrants,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, October 1985, pp. 463-489. Reprinted in *Labor Economics*, Volume 4, edited by Orley C. Ashenfelter and Kevin F. Hallock, Edward Elgar Publishing, 1995, pp. 324-350; reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 2, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 28-54.
- “The Post-Service Earnings of Military Retirees” (with Finis Welch), in *Army Manpower Economics*, edited by Curtis Gilroy, Westview Press, 1986, pp. 295-313.
- “The Sensitivity of Labor Demand Functions to Choice of Dependent Variable,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1986, pp. 58-66.
- “The Earnings of State Government Employees in the United States,” *Journal of Urban Economics*, March 1986, pp. 156-173.
- “The Demographic Determinants of the Demand for Black Labor,” in *The Black Youth Employment Crisis*, edited by Richard B. Freeman and Harry J. Holzer, University of Chicago Press, 1986, pp. 191-230.
- “Immigrants and the U.S. Labor Market,” in *Essays on Legal and Illegal Immigration*, edited by Susan Pozo, W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1986, pp. 7-20.
- “The Self-Employment Experience of Immigrants,” *Journal of Human Resources*, Fall 1986, pp. 485-506. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 259-280; reprinted in *The Economics of Entrepreneurship*, edited by Simon C. Parker, Edward Elgar Publishing, forthcoming 2005.
- “The Post-Service Earnings of Military Retirees: Evidence from the Air Force” (with Finis Welch), *Research in Labor Economics*, Vol. 8, 1986, pp. 57-83.
- “The Economic Consequences of Immigration” (with Marta Tienda), *Science*, February 6, 1987, pp. 645-651.
- “Immigrants, Minorities, and Labor Market Competition,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 1987, pp. 382-392.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Self-Selection and the Earnings of Immigrants,” *American Economic Review*, September 1987, pp. 531-553. Reprinted in *Labor Economics*, Volume 4, edited by Orley C. Ashenfelter and Kevin F. Hallock, Edward Elgar Publishing, 1995, pp. 351-373; reprinted in *Labor Economics: Worth Series in Outstanding Contributions*, edited by Orley Ashenfelter, Worth Publishers, 1999, pp. 305-335; reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 2, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 332-354.
- “Summing Up: What Do We Know About the Economics of Immigration?” in *The Economics of Immigration*, edited by Lyle Baker and Paul Miller, Australian Government Publishing Service, 1988, pp. 249-256.
- “Earnings Determination: A Survey of the Neoclassical Approach,” in *Three Worlds of Labor Economics*, edited by Garth Mangum and Peter Phillips, M.E. Sharpe Publishers, 1988, pp. 21-50.
- “Immigrant and Emigrant Earnings: A Longitudinal Study,” *Economic Inquiry*, January 1989, pp. 21-37.
- “Consumer Discrimination and Self-Employment” (with Stephen G. Bronars), *Journal of Political Economy*, June 1989, pp. 581-605; reprinted in *The Economics of Entrepreneurship*, edited by Simon C. Parker, Edward Elgar Publishing, forthcoming 2005.
- “Economic Theory and International Migration,” *International Migration Review*, Fall 1989, pp. 457-485.
- “Job Search With Belated Information and Wage Signalling: A Comment” (with Matthew S. Goldberg), *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, February 1990, pp. 187-192.
- “Self-Selection and the Earnings of Immigrants: A Reply,” *American Economic Review*, March 1990, pp. 305-308.
- “Immigrant Participation in the Welfare System” (with Stephen J. Trejo), *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, January 1991, pp. 195-211. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 364-380.
- “Immigration and the Family” (with Stephen G. Bronars), *Journal of Labor Economics*, April 1991, pp. 123-148. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 1, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 203-228.
- “Immigration and Self-Selection,” in *Immigration, Trade, and the Labor Market*, edited by John M. Abowd and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1991, pp. 29-76.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Undocumented Mexican-Born Workers in the U.S.: How Many, How Permanent?” (with Richard B. Freeman and Kevin Lang), in *Immigration, Trade, and the Labor Market*, edited by John M. Abowd and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1991, pp. 77-100.
- “Immigrants in the U.S. Labor Market: 1940-1980,” *American Economic Review*, May 1991, pp. 287-291.
- “Skills and Productivity in the American Economy,” *Advances in the Study of Entrepreneurship, Innovation, and Economic Growth*, Volume 5, 1991, pp. 17-40.
- “Assimilation and the Earnings of Young Internal Migrants” (with Stephen G. Bronars and Stephen J. Trejo), *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1992, pp. 170-175.
- “Ethnic Capital and Intergenerational Mobility,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, February 1992, pp. 123-150.
- “Self-Selection and Internal Migration in the United States” (with Stephen G. Bronars and Stephen J. Trejo), *Journal of Urban Economics*, September 1992, pp. 159-185.
- “National Origin and the Skills of Immigrants in the Postwar Period,” in *Immigration and the Work Force: Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas*, edited by George J. Borjas and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1992, pp. 17-47. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 39-69.
- “On the Labor Market Effects of Immigration and Trade” (with Richard B. Freeman and Lawrence F. Katz), in *Immigration and the Work Force: Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas*, edited by George J. Borjas and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1992, pp. 213-244.
- “Immigration Research in the 1980s: A Turbulent Decade,” in *Research Frontiers in Industrial Relations and Human Resources*, edited by David Lewin, Olivia S. Mitchell, and Peter D. Sherer, Industrial Relations and Research Association, 1992, pp. 417-446.
- “The Intergenerational Mobility of Immigrants,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, January 1993, pp. 113-135. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 446-468.
- “National Origin and Immigrant Welfare Reciprocity” (with Stephen J. Trejo), *Journal of Public Economics*, March 1993, pp. 325-344.
- “The Impact of Immigrants on Employment Opportunities of Natives,” in *The Changing Course of Immigration*, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1993, pp. 191-198. Reprinted in *The Immigration Reader: America in a Multidisciplinary Perspective*, edited by David Jacobson, Blackwell Publishers, 1998, pp. 217-230.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Immigration Policy, National Origin, and Immigrant Skills: A Comparison of Canada and the United States,” in *Small Differences That Matter: Labor Markets and Income Maintenance in Canada and the United States*, edited by David Card and Richard B. Freeman, University of Chicago Press, 1993, pp. 21-43.
- “Immigration,” in *The Fortune Encyclopedia of Economics*, edited by David R. Henderson, Time-Warner Books, 1993, pp. 484-490. Excerpted as “Why We Are Losing the Immigration Game,” *Fortune*, October 18, 1993, pp. 114-115.
- “The Employment and Wages of Legalized Immigrants” (with Marta Tienda), *International Migration Review*, Winter 1993, pp. 712-747.
- “The Relationship Between Wage Inequality and Trade” (with Valerie A. Ramey), in *The Changing Distribution of Income in an Open U.S. Economy*, edited by Jeffrey .H. Bergstrand, Thomas F. Cosimano, John W. Houck, and Richard G. Sheehan, Elsevier Science Publishers, 1994, pp. 217-241.
- “Time-Series Evidence on the Sources of Trends in Wage Inequality” (with Valerie A. Ramey), *American Economic Review*, May 1994, pp. 10-16.
- “Immigration, Ethnic Identity, and Assimilation: The Intergenerational Transmission of Immigrant Skills,” in *Economic Aspects of International Migration*, edited by Herbert Giersch, Springer-Verlag, 1994, pp. 139-154.
- “Immigrant Skills and Ethnic Spillovers,” *Journal of Population Economics*, June 1994, pp. 99-118.
- “Long-Run Convergence of Ethnic Skill Differentials: The Children and Grandchildren of the Great Migration,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, July 1994, pp. 553-573.
- “A Two-Stage Estimator for Probit Models with Structural Group Effects” (with Glenn T. Sueyoshi), *Journal of Econometrics*, September/October 1994, pp. 165-182.
- “The Economics of Immigration,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 1994, pp. 1667-1717.
- “The Internationalization of the U.S. Labor Market,” *Federal Reserve Bank of New York Economic Policy Review*, January 1995, pp. 3-8.
- “Assimilation and Changes in Cohort Quality Revisited: What Happened to Immigrant Earnings in the 1980s?” *Journal of Labor Economics*, April 1995, pp. 201-245.
- “The Economic Analysis of Immigration,” in *The New Economics of Human Behavior*, edited by Mariano Tommasi and Kathryn Ierulli, Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 27-39.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “The Economic Benefits from Immigration,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Spring 1995, pp. 3-22. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 4, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 103-122.
- “Ethnicity, Neighborhoods, and Human-Capital Externalities,” *American Economic Review*, June 1995, pp. 365-390.
- “Immigration and Welfare: 1970-1990,” *Research in Labor Economics*, Volume 14, 1995, pp. 253-282.
- “Foreign Competition, Market Power, and Wage Inequality” (with Valerie A. Ramey), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 1995, pp. 1075-1110.
- “Who Leaves? The Outmigration of the Foreign-Born” (with Bernt Bratsberg), *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1996, pp. 165-176. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 1, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 270-281.
- “Searching for the Effect of Immigration on the Labor Market” (with Richard B. Freeman and Lawrence F. Katz), *American Economic Review*, May 1996, pp. 246-251.
- “Immigration and the Welfare State: Immigrant Participation in Means-Tested Entitlement Programs” (with Lynette Hilton), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May 1996, pp. 575-604. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 3, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, 2002, Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 408-437.
- “The Earnings of Mexican Immigrants in the United States,” *Journal of Development Economics*, October 1996, pp. 69-98.
- “The New Economics of Immigration,” *The Atlantic Monthly*, November 1996, pp. 72-80. Translated, extracted, and reprinted as “Adaptation à l’ouverture des frontières à la conjoncture,” *Le Monde*, December 3, 1996. Reprinted in: Robert K. Miller, editor, *The Informed Argument*, Harcourt Brace, 1997, pp. 230-240; Don Cole, editor, *Annual Editions: Microeconomics 98/99*, Dushkin-McGraw Hill, pp. 138-143; Don Cole, editor, *Annual Editions: Microeconomics 00/01*, Dushkin-McGraw-Hill, pp. 108-113; Henry L. Tischler, editor, *Debating Points: Race and Ethnic Relations*, Prentice-Hall, 2000, pp. 17-20.
- “The Economic Impact of Mexican Immigration,” in *Coming Together: Mexico-U.S. Relations*, edited by Barry P. Bosworth, Susan M. Collins, and Nora Claudia Lustig, Brookings Institution Press, 1997, pp. 155-171.
- “How Much Do Immigration and Trade Affect Labor Market Outcomes?” (with Richard B. Freeman and Lawrence F. Katz), *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1997, pp. 1-67. Reprinted in *The Economics of Migration*, Volume 4, edited by Klaus P. Zimmermann and Thomas K. Bauer, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 218-289.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Ethnicity and the Intergenerational Transmission of Welfare Dependency” (with Glenn T. Sueyoshi), *Research in Labor Economics*, Volume 16, 1997, pp. 271-295.
- “Immigration and Welfare: A Review of the Evidence,” in *The Debate in the United States over Immigration*, edited by Peter J. Duignan and L. H. Gann, Hoover Institution Press, 1998, pp. 121-144.
- “Do Blacks Gain or Lose from Immigration,” in *Help or Hindrance? The Economic Implications of Immigration for African-Americans*, edited by Daniel S. Hamermesh and Frank D. Bean, Russell Sage Press, 1998, pp. 51-74.
- “To Ghetto or Not to Ghetto: Ethnicity and Residential Segregation,” *Journal of Urban Economics*, September 1998, pp. 228-253.
- Economic Research on the Determinants of Immigration: Lessons for the European Union*, World Bank Technical Paper No. 438, September 1999.
- “Immigration and Welfare Magnets,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, October 1999, pp. 607-637.
- “The Economic Analysis of Immigration,” in *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volume 3A, edited by Orley Ashenfelter and David Card, North-Holland, 1999, pp. 1697-1760.
- “The Economic Progress of Immigrants,” in *Issues in the Economics of Immigration*, edited by George J. Borjas, University of Chicago Press, 2000, pp. 15-49.
- “Economic Research and the Debate Over Immigration Policy,” in *Social Dimensions of U.S. Trade Policy*, edited by Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern, University of Michigan Press, 2000, pp. 65-82.
- “Foreign-Born Teaching Assistants and the Academic Performance of Undergraduates,” *American Economic Review*, May 2000, pp. 355-359.
- “Ethnic Enclaves and Assimilation,” *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, Fall 2000, pp. 91-122.
- “Dollarization and the Mexican Labor Market” (with Eric O’N. Fisher), *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, May 2001, pp. 626-647.
- “Does Immigration Grease the Wheels of the Labor Market?” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2001, pp. 69-119.
- “Long-Run Convergence of Ethnic Skill Differentials, Revisited,” *Demography*, August 2001, pp. 357-361.
- “Welfare Reform and Immigration,” in *The New World of Welfare: An Agenda for Reauthorization and Beyond*, edited by Rebecca Blank and Ron Haskins, Brookings Press, 2001, pp. 369-385.

**Publications (Continued)**

- “Economics of Migration,” in *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, Elsevier, 2001, pp. 9803-9809.
- “Recursos Públicos y Educación en los Años Noventa” (with Olga Lucía Acosta), in *Reformas Institucionales en Colombia*, edited by Alberto Alesina, Alfaomega, 2002, pp. 169-199.
- “Immigrazione Qualificata e Ricongiungimento Familiare: l’esperienza degli Stati Uniti,” in *Conflitti, Migrazioni e Diritti dell’Uomo*, edited by Maurice Aymard and Fabrizio Barca, Rubbettino, 2002, pp. 213-221.
- “Homeownership in the Immigrant Population,” *Journal of Urban Economics*, November 2002, pp. 448-476.
- “Welfare Reform and Immigrant Participation in Welfare Programs,” *International Migration Review*, Winter 2002, pp. 1093-1123. Reprinted in *Host Societies and the Reception of Immigrants*, edited by Jeffrey G. Reitz, La Jolla, CA: Center for Comparative Immigration Studies, 2003, pp. 289-325.
- “Immigration,” *Encyclopedia of Population*, edited by Paul Demeny and Geoffrey McNicoll, Thomson-Gale, 2003, pp. 509-512.
- “Wage Structures and the Sorting of Workers into the Public Sector,” in *For the People: Can We Fix Public Service?*, edited by John D. Donahue and Joseph S. Nye, Brookings Institution Press, pp. 29-54.
- “Welfare Reform, Labor Supply, and Health Insurance in the Immigrant Population,” *Journal of Health Economics*, November 2003, pp. 933-958.
- “The Labor Demand Curve Is Downward Sloping: Reexamining the Impact of Immigration on the Labor Market,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 2003, pp. 1335-1374.
- “Economic Assimilation,” in *Reinventing the Melting Pot: How Assimilation Can Work for the New Immigrants*, edited by Tamar Jacoby, Basic Books, 2003, pp. 199-210.
- “*Pacem in Terris* and the Problem of Immigration,” *Journal of Catholic Social Thought*, Winter 2004, pp. 137-155.
- “Food Insecurity and Public Assistance,” *Journal of Public Economics*, July 2004, pp. 1421-1443.
- “Educational Reform in Colombia” (with Olga Lucia Acosta), in *Institutional Reforms*, edited by Alberto Alesina, MIT Press, 2005, pp. 245-271.
- “Globalization and Immigration,” in *Globalization: What’s New?*, edited by Michael M. Weinstein, Columbia University Press, 2005, pp. 77-95.

### **Publications (Continued)**

- “The Economic Integration of Immigrants in the United States: Lessons for Policy,” in *Poverty, International Migration and Asylum*, edited by George J. Borjas and Jeff Crisp, Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, pp. 241-250.
- “The Labor Market Impact of High Skill Immigration,” *American Economic Review*, forthcoming May 2005.
- “Do Foreign Students Crowd Out Native Students from Graduate Programs,” in *Science and the University*, edited by Ronald G. Ehrenberg and Paula E. Stephan, University of Wisconsin Press, forthcoming 2006.
- “International Migration,” in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, edited by Larry Blume and Steven Durlauf, Palgrave Macmillan, forthcoming 2006.

### **3. Other Published Work**

- “Hispanics in the Labor Market: Their Status and Their Impact.” Testimony presented before the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service, Subcommittee on Census and Population, U.S. House of Representatives, September 13, 1983. In *The Hispanic Population: A Demographic and Issue Profile*, Serial No. 98-10, U.S. Government Printing Office, 1983. pp. 44-56.
- “Immigrants in the U.S. Labor Market.” Testimony presented before the Joint Economic Committee, Subcommittee on Economic Resources, Competitiveness, and Security Economics, U.S. Congress, May 22, 1986. In *Economic and Demographic Consequences of Immigration*, Serial No. 99-1070, U.S. Government Printing Office, 1987, pp. 222-233.
- “Immigration,” in *NBER Reporter*, National Bureau of Economic Research, Fall 1987, pp. 6-9.
- “Who Are the Immigrants,” in *Immigration, Trade, and the Labor Market: NBER Summary Report*, 1988, pp. 8-14.
- “The U.S. Takes the Wrong Immigrants.” Editorial in *The Wall Street Journal*, April 5, 1990.
- “Immigrants: Do They Cost Us?” Editorial in *The Miami Herald*, April 29, 1990.
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