

# Mathias Risse

*Curriculum Vitae*

John F. Kennedy School of Government  
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Citizenship: German and American

## Employment

As of July 1, 2005: Associate Professor of Public Policy and Philosophy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University

July 1, 2002 – June 30, 2005: Assistant Professor of Public Policy and Philosophy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University

July 1, 2000 - June 30, 2002: Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, Yale University

## Areas of Teaching and Research

*Areas of Specialization:* Social and Political Philosophy, Ethics (Systematic, Applied)

*Areas of Competence:* 19<sup>th</sup> Century German Philosophy, especially Nietzsche; Decision Theory (Individual and Group), Philosophy of Science (General); Logic

## Education

1995- 2000: Princeton University, Department of Philosophy  
Ph.D., Summer 2000; M.A., 1997

1990-1995: University of Bielefeld (Germany), Departments of Philosophy and Mathematics and Institute for Mathematical Economics

M.S. (*Diplom*), 1996, Mathematics, supervisor Robert Aumann, Hebrew University;  
exam areas probability/measure theory, game theory, logic, algebraic topology; grade  
*sehr gut* (very good)

B.S. (*Vordiplom*), 1992, Mathematics and Mathematical Economics, grade *sehr gut*

B.A. (*Zwischenprüfung*), 1991, Philosophy (no grade given)

1994-1995: The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Department of Mathematics and Institute for Advanced Study; Visiting Student

1993-1994 University of Pittsburgh, Department of Philosophy and Department of History and Philosophy of Science; Visiting Student

## Honors

Spring 2008: Weatherhead Center for International Affairs Distinguished Research Faculty Associate, Harvard University

2006-2007: Laurence S. Rockefeller Visiting Fellow in the University Center for Human Values, Princeton University, and Fellow in the Program for Ethics and Public Affairs

2003 – 2004: Faculty Fellow in Ethics, University Center for Ethics and the Professions, Harvard University

2000 Offer for the Publication of Dissertation in Routledge Distinguished Dissertation Series, edited by Robert Nozick (Declined in Favor of Journal Publications)

1999-2000 Mrs. Giles Whiting Honorific Fellowship in the Humanities (competitive dissertation research award for humanities students at Princeton; seven fellowships awarded annually)

1998-99 Center for Human Values Mellon Graduate Prize Fellowship (competitive dissertation research award open to students working in value areas in all departments; eleven fellowships awarded annually)

1998 Association of Princeton Graduate Alumni Excellence in Teaching Award (four annual awards made university-wide)

1992 - 97 Fellow of the Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes (German Scholarship Foundation; national foundation intended to support the top .5 percent of the German student population)

1995-1998 Graduate Fellowship, Princeton University

1992 Fellowship from the Friedrich-Naumann Foundation, Germany (declined in favor of the Studienstiftung fellowship)

## Publications and Work in Progress

### Books

in progress: *The Grounds of Justice: An Inquiry about the State in Global Perspective*

Abstract: This book formulates a view of justice at the global level “in between” the two standard views, that principles of justice either only apply within states, or apply to all human beings regardless of their state membership. There is no single justice-relationship that any two individuals either do or do not stand in. Instead, principles of justice are respectively those principles that regulate the distribution of certain goods among those who share particular conditions and considerations in virtue of which a justification of the distribution of those goods is owed to them. These conditions and considerations are the “grounds” of justice. The grounds around which this book is structured are shared citizenship in a state; shared subjection to the global trade regime; and collective ownership of the earth. Two other important grounds are shared humanity and shared subjection to the global order. The focus of my inquiry is the state, whose fundamental moral importance my approach vindicates, but also substantially qualifies. Topics in global justice that we will treat within this approach include the justifiability and normative peculiarity of the

state in an age of globalization; the question of what is owed to individuals in virtue of being human; the epistemic limitations of reflections about the global order; the question of whether the global order harms the poor; fairness in trade; immigration; human rights; obligations to future generations; and obligations arising from climate change.

[Under contract with Princeton University Press]

## Articles

(all refereed, unless marked by \*)

*forthcoming*

“Securing Human Rights Intellectually: Philosophical Inquiries about the Universal Declaration,” forthcoming in an edited volume by Stephen Kosslyn and Evelyn Hammonds in the series *The New Harvard Bookshelf: Towards a Liberal Education for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*

“The Right to Relocation: Disappearing Island Nations and Common Ownership of the Earth,” forthcoming in *Ethics and International Affairs*

“Is there a Human Right to Essential Pharmaceuticals? The Global Common, the Intellectual Common, and the Possibility of Private Intellectual Property,” in a volume on *Global Justice and Bioethics*, edited by Ezekiel Emanuel and Joseph Millum (Oxford University Press)

“On the Philosophy of Group Decision Making I: The Non-Obviousness of Majority Rule,” forthcoming in *Philosophical Compass*

“On the Philosophy of Group Decision Making II: Alternatives to Majority Rule,” forthcoming in *Philosophical Compass*

2009

“Immigration, Ethics, and the Capabilities Approach,” United Nations Development Programme on-line *Human Development Research Paper Series* (based on the background report on ethical issues re. immigration, for the 2009 UNDP report on migration) (<http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2009/papers/>) (released August 2009)

“Immigration: Ethical Issues.” A Study Commissioned by the United Nations Development Programme in Connection with the 2009 Human Development Report on *Overcoming Barriers: Mobility and Human Development* (to be released in October 2009); not otherwise published background report

“The Eternal Recurrence: A Freudian Look at What Nietzsche Took to be His Greatest Insight,” in Ken Gemes and Simon May (eds.), *Nietzsche on Freedom and Autonomy*, Oxford University Press, pp 223-247

“Common Ownership of the Earth as a Non-Parochial Standpoint: A Contingent Derivation of Human Rights,” *European Journal of Philosophy* 17 (2): pp 277-304

“Immigration and Original Ownership of the Earth” (co-authored with Michael Blake), *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics, and Public Policy* Vol. 23 (1) (special issue on immigration): pp 133-167

“A Right to Work? A Right to Leisure? Labor Rights as Human Rights,” *Journal of Law and Ethics of Human Rights* 3 (1): pp 1-41

2008

\* “On the Morality of Immigration: A Response to Two Critics,” part of “An Exchange: The Morality of Immigration.” in *Ethics and International Affairs* 22 (3): pp 241-259

“Two Models of Equality and Responsibility” (co-authored with Michael Blake), *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 38 (2): pp 165-201

\* “On the Morality of Immigration,” *Ethics and International Affairs* 22 (1): pp 25-33

“Preference Aggregation after Harsanyi” (co-authored with Matthias Hild and Richard C. Jeffrey), in M. Salles and J. Weymark (eds.), *Justice, Political Liberalism, and Utilitarianism: Themes from Harsanyi and Rawls*, Cambridge University Press (pp 198-221)

“Fairness in Trade II: Export Subsidies and the Fair Trade Movement” (co-authored with Malgorzata Kurjanska), *Politics, Philosophy, and Economics* 7 (1): pp 29-56

2007

“Migration, Territoriality, and Culture” (co-authored with Michael Blake), in *New Waves in Applied Ethics*, ed. Jesper Ryberg, Thomas Petersen, and Clark Wolf, Ashgate Publishers: pp 153-182

“Fairness in Trade I: Obligations from Trading and the Pauper Labor Argument,” *Politics, Philosophy, and Economics* 6 (3): pp 355-377

“Racial Profiling: A Response to Two Critics,” *Criminal Justice Ethics* 26 (1) (APA Symposium on Racial Profiling): pp 4-20

“Nietzsche on Selfishness, Justice, and the Duties of the *Übermensch*,” in Paul Bloomfield (ed.), *Morality and Self-Interest*, Oxford University Press: pp 31-51

“Nietzschean ‘Animal Psychology’ versus Kantian Ethics,” in *Nietzsche and Morality*, edited by Brian Leiter, Oxford: Oxford University Press: pp 57-83

\* Review of Gillian Brock and Harry Brighouse (eds.), *The Political Philosophy of Cosmopolitanism*, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, 2007-01-18

\* Review of Ethan B. Kapstein, *Economic Justice in an Unfair World: Towards a Level Playing Field*, *World Trade Review* 6 (1): pp 123-133

2006

\* "In Defense of Nietzsche's Distinctness: Reflections on Gregory Moore's *Nietzsche, Biology, and Metaphor*, and Kevin Hill's *Nietzsche's Critiques: The Kantian Foundations of his Thought*," *European Journal of Philosophy* Vol. 14, pp 438-448

\* Review of Terry Nardin and Melissa Williams (eds.), *NOMOS XVII: Humanitarian Intervention*, in: *Ethics and International Affairs* 20(3): pp 385-388

"What to Say about the State," *Social Theory and Practice*, Vol, 32 (4): pp 671-698

2005

"Why the Count de Borda Cannot Beat the Marquis de Condorcet," *Social Choice and Welfare* 25 (1): pp 95-113

"Should Citizens of a Welfare State be Transformed into 'Queens'? Critical Notice of Julian Le Grand, *Motivation, Agency, and Public Policy: Of Knights and Knaves, Pawns and Queens*, Oxford: Oxford University Press," *Economics and Philosophy* 21 (2), pp 279-289

\* "Warum Kantianer Nietzsches Moralkritik Sehr Ernst Nehmen Sollten", in *Kant und Nietzsche im Widerstreit*, edited by Beatrix Himmelmann, Berlin: de Gruyter

"How Does the Global Order Harm the Poor?," *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol. 33, No. 4, pp 349-376

"On God and Guilt: A Reply to Ridley," *Journal of Nietzsche Studies* (29), pp 49-53

"What We Owe to the Global Poor," *The Journal of Ethics*, Vol. 9, No. 1-2, pp 81-117

*Reprinted in: Current Debates in Global Justice*, ed. by G. Brock and D. Moellendorff (New York: Springer, 2005)

"Do We Owe the Poor Assistance or Rectification?," *Ethics and International Affairs*, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp 9-18

*Partly Reprinted in: Bonnie Steinbock, Alex London, and John Arras, Ethical Issues In Modern Medicine* (McGraw Hill; 7<sup>th</sup> edition, forthcoming)

Also to be Reprinted in: *Ethics and International Affairs: A Reader* (Georgetown (2009))

\* "Richard C. Jeffrey," Entry in *Dictionary of Modern American Philosophers*, Thoemmes Press

2004

"Does Left-Libertarianism Have Coherent Foundations?," *Politics, Philosophy, and Economics*, Vol. 3, No. 3, pp 337-365

"Racial Profiling" (co-authored with Richard Zeckhauser), *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol. 32, No. 2, pp 131-170

"Arguing for Majority Rule", *The Journal of Political Philosophy*, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp 41-64

\* Review of Ian Carter, *A Measure of Freedom*, *Ethics* 114 (No. 2), pp 340-343

2003

\* Review of Joachim Koehler, *Zarathustra's Secret*, for *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (appeared under number 2003.01.13 in January 2003)

"Bayesianism – Quo Vadis? Critical Notice: David Corfield and Jon Williamson (eds.), *Foundations of Bayesianism*", in *Philosophy of Science*, Vol. 70, No. 1, pp 225-232

"Nietzsche's 'Joyous and Trusting Fatalism'", *International Studies in Philosophy* XXXV/3, pp 147-163

"Bayesian Group Agents and Two Modes of Aggregation", *Synthese*, Vol. 135, No. 3, pp 347-377

"Origins of *Ressentiment* and Sources of Normativity", *Nietzsche Studien* 32, pp 142-170

"Flipping and *Ex Post* Aggregation" (co-authored with Matthias Hild and Richard C. Jeffrey), in *Social Choice and Welfare* 20, pp 267-75

2002

"Harsanyi's 'Utilitarian Theorem' and Utilitarianism", in *Nous*, Vol. 36 (4), pp 550-577

"What Equality of Opportunity Could Not Be", in *Ethics*, Vol. 112, pp 720-747

2001

"Instability of *Ex Post* Aggregation in the Bolker-Jeffrey Framework and Related Instability Phenomena", in *Erkenntnis*, Vol. 55, pp 239-269

"Arrow's Theorem, Indeterminacy, and Multiplicity Reconsidered", in *Ethics*, Vol. 111, pp 706-734

"The Second Treatise in *On the Genealogy of Morality*: Nietzsche on the Origin of the Bad Conscience", in *The European Journal of Philosophy*, Vol. 9, pp 55-81

"What to Make of the Liberal Paradox?", in *Theory and Decision*, Vol. 50, pp 169-196

"The Virtuous Group -- Foundations for the Argument from the Wisdom of the Multitude", in *The Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, Vol. 31, pp 35-85

2000

"The Morally Decent Person", in *The Southern Journal of Philosophy*, Vol. XXXVIII, pp 263-279

"What is Rational about Nash Equilibria?", in *Synthese*, Vol. 124, No. 3, pp 361-384

1999

"Aumann's 'No Agreement' Theorem Generalized" (co-authored with Matthias Hild and Richard C. Jeffrey), in C. Bicchieri, R. C. Jeffrey, and B. Skyrms (ed.), *The Logic of Strategy*, Oxford University Press

1998

"Agreeing to Disagree: Harsanyi and Aumann" (co-authored with Matthias Hild and Richard C. Jeffrey), in W. Leinfellner and E. Koehler (eds.), *Game Theory, Experience, Rationality*, 109-115, Kluwer

1995

\* "A Syntactic Model of Forgetting -- a Partially Solved Problem", appeared as No. 71 in the *Center for Rationality Discussion Paper Series*, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

### **Work under Review or in Progress**

[it is mostly the book that is currently in progress]

“Primary Goods Revisited” (co-authored with Robert Hockett) [in progress; on hold]

“Some Thoughts on Reparations for Past Injustice” [in progress; on hold]

### **Conferences Organized**

2008 Two-day workshop on my book project, *The Grounds of Justice* (budget of \$9,000)

2008 Interdisciplinary Conference on “Human Rights and the New Global Order;” 12 talks with commentators (budget of about \$60,000)

2006 “Nietzsche and Morality,” one-and-a-half day conference at the University Center for Human Values at Princeton (budget of \$2,500)

2006 Interdisciplinary Conference on “Equality and the New Global Order,” at the Kennedy School of Government, co-sponsored by the Center for Ethics and the Justice/Welfare/Economics Initiative at Harvard, with additional financial support from various other Harvard sources; 12 talks with commentators (budget of \$50,000)

2004 Workshop on “Nietzsche and Naturalism”, held at the Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study at Harvard; 12 talks; sponsored by the Radcliffe Institute (budget of \$12,000)

2004 Interdisciplinary conference on “The Theory and Practice of Equality,” at the Kennedy School of Government. 12 talks with commentators; in collaboration with Jonathan Wolff, University College London (with a conference budget of about \$38,000, sponsored by various Harvard and MIT sources)

### **Presentations, Conferences, Round-Tables**

2010

Invitation for talk at the International Meeting of the Society of Social Choice and Welfare, Moscow, Russia, Summer 2010

Invitation for talk at conference on human rights, University of Arizona, Tucson, Feb. 12-13

2009

Talk at Symposium on the ethics of immigration, Sophia University, Tokyo, Japan

Talk at University of Bayreuth, Germany, October

Talk at Brandeis University, Sept. 24

“‘Imagine There’s No Countries:’ Fragestellungen der Politischen Philosophie im 21. Jahrhundert,” Department of Political Science, Ludwig-Maximilians-University, Munich

“Is there a Human Right a Human Rights to Essential Pharmaceuticals? The Global Common, the Intellectual Common, and the Possibility of Private Intellectual Property,” May 30, Philosophy and Intellectual Property Conference, London School of Economics

“Common Ownership of the Earth and a Scanlonian Approach to Wronging Future Generations,” May 22, Conference on the Political Philosophy of T.M Scanlon, University of Manchester

“Who Should Shoulder the Burden? Climate Change and Common Ownership of the Earth.” April 17-18, Conference on Global Justice, University of Washington at Seattle

Invited Discussant at conference on human rights in honor of James Griffin, Rutgers University, April 3-4

“Gibt es ein Menschenrecht auf Essenzielle Medikamente? Gemeinsames Eigentum an der Erde und die Moeglichkeit von Privaten Geistigen Eigentumsrechten;“ February 27, University of Münster, Department of Philosophy

“Is there a Human Right a Human Right to Essential Pharmaceuticals? The Global Common, the Intellectual Common, and the Possibility of Private Intellectual Property,” Invited Talk for Panel on Global Justice, Central APA, Chicago, Feb. 20

“Is there a Human Right a Human Right to Essential Pharmaceuticals? The Global Common, the Intellectual Common, and the Possibility of Private Intellectual Property,” February 6, Department of Philosophy, Johns Hopkins University

“Is there a Human Right a Human Right to Essential Pharmaceuticals? The Global Common, the Intellectual Common, and the Possibility of Private Intellectual Property,” January 26, King’s Lecture in Ethics, King’s College, London

“Who Should Shoulder the Burden? Climate Change and Common Ownership of the Earth,” January 26, University College London, Department of Philosophy

“Who Should Shoulder the Burden? Climate Change and Common Ownership of the Earth.” January 19, Centre for Law and Cosmopolitan Values, University of Antwerp

“Who Should Shoulder the Burden? Climate Change and Common Ownership of the Earth,” University of Erfurt, January 15, Erfurt School of Public Policy

2008

“Gibt es ein Menschenrecht auf Essenzielle Medikamente? Gemeinsames Eigentum an der Erde und die Moeglichkeit von Privaten Geistigen Eigentumsrechten;“ December 15, Humboldt University, Berlin, Department of Philosophy

“Immigration and Common Ownership of the Earth,” United Nations Development Program, New York City, December 5

“Is there a Human Right a Human Rights to Essential Pharmaceuticals? The Global Common, the Intellectual Common, and the Possibility of Private Intellectual Property,” Harvard University, Program in Ethics and Health, Nov 21

“The Global Common and the Intellectual Common: From Grotius’ Argument for a Free Sea to a Human Right to Essential Pharmaceuticals.” Department of Political Science, University of Utah, November 14

“Majority Rule and Legitimacy,” Conference on “Varieties of Majority Rule,” Columbia University, New York City, November 7-8

“Imagine There’s No Countries’ – A Reply to John Lennon.” Workshop on Socio-Economic Justice: National/Transnational. European University Institute, Florence, June 9/10

“Reconsidering the State in the New Global Order;” three lectures, University of Tilburg, June 2-4

“‘Gerechtigkeit’ in der Neuen Globalen Ordnung,” and “Gemeinsames Eigentum an der Erde als Standpunkt der Globalen Öffentlichen Vernunft;“ two lectures, Johann Wolfgang Goethe University, Frankfurt, May 21 and 23

“Human Rights as Membership Rights in the Global Order,” Conference on “Human Rights and the New Global Order,” Harvard University, May 8

“Sixty Years after the Universal Declaration: Philosophical Questions about Human Rights”, Vanderbilt University, Center for Ethics and Department of Philosophy, April 8

“A New Theory of Human Rights,” Johns Hopkins University, Department of Philosophy, April 3

“Imagine There’s No Countries – A Reply to John Lennon,” Center for Human Values, Princeton University, April 2

“Imagine There’s No Countries – A Reply to John Lennon,” University of Wisconsin at Madison, March 29

“Collective Ownership of the Earth: A Contemporary Approach.” Southern Connecticut State University, Department of Philosophy, February 28

“The Grounds of Justice,” Political Theory colloquium, Department of Political Science, Columbia University, February 26

“Human Rights as Membership Rights in the Global Order”, Workshop on Law and Globalization, Yale Law School, Feb. 11

“Common Ownership as a Non-Parochial Standpoint: A Contingent Derivation of Human Rights,” University of Colorado at Boulder, Department of Philosophy, February 8

“What are Human Rights? Human Rights as Membership Rights in the Global Order,” University of Bremen, January 28

“What are Human Rights? Human Rights as Membership Rights in the Global Order,” University of Frankfurt, January 22

“Menschenrechte als Mitgliedschaftsrechte in der Globalen Politischen und Ökonomischen Ordnung”, University of Aachen, January 21

“Labor Rights as Human Rights,” Workshop on Globalization and Labor Rights, Ramat Gan College of Law, Israel, January 4

## 2007

“Menschenrechte als Mitgliedschaftsrechte in der Globalen Politischen und Ökonomischen Ordnung”, University of Erfurt, December 2007

“Common Ownership of the Earth as a Basis for Human Rights: Political Not Metaphysical,” at conference on global justice, Rutgers Institute for Law and Philosophy, May 2007

“What is So Special About the State?” at the Conference on Global Distributive Justice, World Bank, Washington, DC, May 1

Invited Participant, Liberty Fund Conference on International Ethics, Indianapolis, April 26-29

“Justice, Charity, and the Un-Foundational Character of Human Rights”, at a panel on justice and charity in the global context, Pacific APA, San Francisco, April 2007

Commentator at the conference “The Good Samaritan in the Global Age: Migration, Religion, and the World Economy,” Princeton, March 2007.

“Fairness in Trade: Subsidies and the Fair Trade Movement,” at the conference on “Economics and Philosophy,” organized by the Journal *Politics, Philosophy, and Economics*, at Tulane University, New Orleans, March 2007

“The Eternal Recurrence: A Freudian Look at What Nietzsche Took to Be His Greatest Insight,” “Nietzsche in New York” conference, Hunter College, New York City, March 2007

“Immigration and Common Ownership of the Earth,” Texas A&M University, February 2007

“Common Ownership of the Earth as a Basis for Human Rights: Political Not Metaphysical,” Department of Philosophy, University of Texas at Austin, February 2007

“The Eternal Recurrence: A Freudian Look at What Nietzsche Took to Be His Greatest Insight,” at the conference on “Nietzsche’s Ethics: Contemporary Topics and Problems,” at the University of Texas at Austin, February 2007

“Common Ownership of the Earth as a Basis for Human Rights: Political Not Metaphysical,” Center of International Studies, University of Cambridge, January 2007

“Human Rights and Their Foundations,” Kompetenz-Zentrum Ethik, Ludwig-Maximilians Universität in Munich, January 2007

“Common Ownership of the Earth as a Basis for Human Rights: Political Not Metaphysical,”  
University of Zurich, January 2007

“Common Ownership of the Earth and Human Rights: A Renegade Rawlsian Account,”  
Department of Philosophy, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, January 2007

2006

“Racial Profiling: A Response to Two Critics,” Invited Session at the Eastern APA, Washington,  
DC, December 2006

“Arguments for Subsidies and Arguments in Support of Fair Trade: Some Structural  
Similarities,” at the conference on “Free Trade, Fair Trade, and Sustainable Trade: The Case of  
Resource Extraction” organized by the Carnegie Council of New York, December 2006

“The Eternal Recurrence: A Freudian Look at What Nietzsche Took to be His Greatest Insight,”  
at the Conference on “Nietzsche and Morality,” Princeton University, November 2006

“Is there a Human Right to Free Movement? Immigration and Original Ownership of the Earth,”  
Program in Ethics and Public Affairs, Princeton University, October 2006

“Fairness in Trade,” Department of Philosophy, Yale University, October 2006

“Subjectivity and Truth: Some Reflections on Kierkegaard’s Philosophy of Religion,” at the  
Summer Academy of the German National Scholarship Foundation, Neubeuern, August 2006

“Fairness in Trade,” at a colloquium on global justice at the 11<sup>th</sup> International Social Justice  
Conference of the International Society for Justice Research, Humboldt University, Berlin,  
August 2006

“Fairness in Trade,” London School of Economics, June 2006

“Fairness in Trade,” at the Conference on “Equality and the New Global order,” Harvard  
University, May 2006

“The Legitimacy of the State,” at the Conference on “Development, Globalization, and Global  
Ethics,” at the Department of Philosophy, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, April 2006

“Basic Issues in Fairness in Trade: The Pauper-Labor Argument, Subsidies and the WTO,” for a  
round-table discussion on global justice at the Political Studies Association Conference in  
Reading, in April 2006

“The Eternal Recurrence: A Freudian Look at What Nietzsche Took to be His Greatest Insight,”  
at a conference on “Nietzsche on Self, Agency, and Autonomy,” at Birkbeck College, London,  
April 2006

“What to Say about the State,” Ethics Reading Group, Boston University, March 2006

“The Eternal Recurrence: A Freudian Look at What Nietzsche Took to be His Greatest Insight”  
Pacific APA, Portland, March 2006

“What to Say about the State,” Werkmeister Conference on Cosmopolitanism, Florida State  
University, Tallahassee, March 2006

“What to Say about the State,” Political Philosophy Colloquium, Brown University, March 2006

“What to Say about the State,” Colloquium at the Department of Philosophy at the University of Copenhagen, Denmark, January 2006

## 2005

Commentary on Christopher Janaway, “Nietzsche on Reason and Emotion,” at the NYU Conference on Reason and the Emotions in Modern Philosophy, November 2005

“Fairness in Trade,” Global Justice Workshop, Stanford University, October 2005

“The Pauper-Labor Argument”, at the Workshop on Economics, Philosophy and Public Policy at the 5<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Analytical Philosophy in Lisbon, August 2005

“Fairness in Trade,” at the workshop on Global justice and Borders at the Université de Montréal, April 2005

Comments on Jeremy Waldron, “Legitimacy and Electoral Legitimacy,” at the Conference on Moral Leadership and The Right to Rule, Harvard University

“Fairness in Trade,” at the “Priority of Practice” conference at University College London, April 2005

“Fairness in Trade,” at the Conference on Fairness and the Political Economy of Globalization, at Tulane University, New Orleans, April 2005

“Fairness in Trade,” at the Pacific APA, San Francisco, March 2005

“Fairness in Trade,” at the Murphy Institute, Tulane University, New Orleans, February 2005

“Fairness in Trade”, at the Department of Philosophy at the University of Bristol, January 2005

“Fairness in Trade”, at the Department of Government, International Politics, and Philosophy at the University of Manchester, January 2005

## 2004

“Nietzschean ‘Animal Psychology’ versus Kantian Ethics”, at the workshop “Nietzsche and Naturalism” (organized by myself), Harvard University, November 2004

“Nietzschean ‘Animal Psychology’ versus Kantian Ethics” at the conference “Vernunft, Leben, Existenz: Kant und Nietzsche im Widerstreit”, organized by the German Nietzsche Society, Naumburg, August 2004

“Do We Live in an Unjust World?” Mershon Center, Ohio State University, April 2004

“Do We Live in an Unjust World?” Department of Philosophy, University of Missouri, Columbia, April 2004

“What We Owe to the Global Poor: Or how to be a Domestic Egalitarian Without Being a Global Egalitarian,” at the conference on “The Theory and Practice of Equality” (organized by myself in collaboration with Jonathan Wolff, University College London), Harvard University, April 2004

“Two Models of Equality and Responsibility”, at the conference on “The Theory and Practice of Equality” (organized by myself in collaboration with Jonathan Wolff, University College London), Harvard University, April 2004

“A Plea for More Philosophical Reflection on ‘Global Governance’,” Comments on Charles Beitz’s keynote address to a conference on global justice at the Pacific APA in Pasadena, March 2004

“What Do We Know about What Makes Societies Rich or Poor, and Does it Matter for Global Justice,” on the Panel on Political Philosophy and Development Economics, Pacific APA, Pasadena, March 2004

"How to Argue for Majority Rule," at the Chair Hoover *d'éthique économique et sociale*, Université catholique de Louvain (Belgium), February 2004

"Leben Wir in einer Gerechten Welt?" at the Department of Philosophy, University of Konstanz (Germany), January 2004

"Politische Philosophie und Globalisierung: Globale Gerechtigkeit unter Empirischen und Normativen Gesichtspunkten" at the Center for Junior Research Fellows, University of Konstanz, January 2004

"Why the Count de Borda Cannot Beat the Marquis the Condorcet", at the workshop on Probabilistic Modeling, University of Konstanz, January 2004

2003

"Do We Harm the Global Poor?" at an author-meets-critic session on Thomas Pogge’s *World Poverty and Human Rights* at the Eastern APA, Washington DC, December 2003

"Do We Live in an Unjust World?" Montreal Political Theory Colloquium, Montreal, November 2003

"Racial Profiling," at the conference on “The Priority of the Practice”, organized by Jonathan Wolff, University College, London, September 2003

Invited Participant in a Round-Table on “Nietzsche and Normativity”, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, organized by Richard Schacht

"Group Decision Making, Indeterminacy, and the General Will," at the 26th International Wittgenstein Symposium in Kirchberg (Austria), August 2003 (special session on the work of Richard Jeffrey)

"Nietzsche and Korsgaard’s Kant on the Unity of Agency,” at the annual conference of the British Society for Ethical Theory, Belfast, July 2003

"Nietzsche and Korsgaard’s Kant on the Unity of Agency", at the meeting of the North American Nietzsche Society, Central APA, Cleveland, April 2003

"Nietzsche's Naturalistic Ethics", at the conference "Moral Theory after Nietzsche", University of Texas at Austin, February 2003

2002

"Origins of *Ressentiment*, Sources of Normativity", at the conference on "Ethik nach Nietzsche" of the German Nietzsche Society, Naumburg, August 2002

"Nietzsche's 'Joyous and Trusting Fatalism'", at the meeting of the North American Nietzsche Society, Central APA, Chicago, April 2002

Talk on Nietzsche's *Genealogy of Morality* to the faculty of the program on "Contemporary Civilization" at Columbia University, March 2002

"Rawls on Responsibility and Primary Goods", at the Department of Philosophy at Boston University, February 2002

"Harsanyi's 'Utilitarian Theorem' and Utilitarianism", at the Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, January 2002

2000

"The Second Treatise in 'On the Genealogy of Morality': Nietzsche on the Origin of Guilt and the Bad Conscience", presented to the Yale Political Theory Workshop, November 2000

"Majority Rule and the Indeterminacy Problem, or Why it is Worthwhile Knowing the Marquis de Condorcet," job talk given in January and February 2000 at the University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia), the University of California at Irvine, Carnegie Mellon University (Pittsburgh), Yale University, the University of Massachusetts at Amherst, Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore), and McGill University (Montreal)

1998

"Flipping in the Bolker/Jeffrey Framework", at the summer school on *Foundations of Normative Economics*, Venice (Italy), August 1998

1997

"Interactive Epistemology", at the conference on *Probabilistic Epistemology* (joint paper with Richard C. Jeffrey and Matthias Hild), Trento, October 1997

1996

"Agreeing to Disagree Reconsidered", at the conference on *Logic and Computer Science in Honor of Rohit Parikh* (joint paper with Richard C. Jeffrey and Matthias Hild), New York City, November 1996

"Preference Aggregation after Harsanyi", at the conference on *Justice, Political Liberalism and Utilitarianism in Honor of John Rawls and John Harsanyi* (joint paper with Richard C. Jeffrey and Matthias Hild), Caen, June 1996

"Agreeing to Disagree Reconsidered", at the conference on *Rationality, Game Theory and Experience* (joint paper with Richard C. Jeffrey and Matthias Hild), Vienna, June 1996

## **Teaching Experience**

### ***At Harvard***

#### *At the Kennedy School*

Fall 2009, previously in Fall 2008, 2007, 2006, 2005, and 2004: The Responsibilities of Public Action (API 601) - class on ethics and public policy

Fall 2008, previously in Fall 2007, and again in Spring 2010 (jointly with Rory Stewart): Human Rights and International Politics (ISP 224/IGA 304)

Spring 2006, previously in Spring 2005: Justice (API 606) (in 2006, won a dean's award for average student evaluations of higher than 4.5 out of 5)

Spring 2003: Just War Theory and Justice Among States (ISP 342) (won a dean's award for average student evaluations of higher than 4.5 out of 5)

#### *In the Philosophy Department*

2008/9: upper-level undergraduate class or graduate seminar on global justice (Phil 171)

Fall 2005: Marx, Nietzsche, and Freud (Phil 133)

#### *In the General Education Curriculum*

Fall 2009, and previously in Spring 2009: Human Rights -- A Philosophical Introduction (Ethical Reasoning 11)

### ***At Yale***

#### *In Political Philosophy*

Spring 2002: Seminar on Property Rights (Phil 660)

Fall 2001: Seminar on the Political Philosophy of John Rawls (Phil 659)

Spring 2001: Lecture Class on Contemporary Political Philosophy (Phil 305)

Fall 2000: Introduction to Political Philosophy (Phil 125)

#### *In Ethics*

Fall 2001: Introduction to Ethics (Phil 120)

Spring 2001: Seminar on Applied Ethics (Phil 658)

#### *On Nietzsche*

Spring 2002: Lecture class on Nietzsche (Phil 181)

Fall 2000: Seminar on Nietzsche's Genealogy of Morality (Phil 618)

### ***As Teaching Assistant at Princeton and Bielefeld***

Spring 1998: *Nietzsche* (Phil 306, Princeton); Professor Alexander Nehamas

Fall 1997: *Intermediate Logic* (Phil 312, Princeton); Professor Paul Benacerraf

Spring 1997: *Introduction to Metaphysics and Epistemology* (Phil 203, Princeton); Professor Gideon Rosen

Fall 1996: *Political Philosophy* (Phil 309, Princeton); Professor Gopal Sreenivasan

Spring 1993: *Introduction to Philosophy*, focused on Applied Ethics (Bielefeld); Professor Rüdiger Bittner

Fall 1992: *Introduction to Philosophy*, focused on writing philosophical essays (Bielefeld); Professor Wolfgang Spohn

### **Other Activities**

2009, Spring: Consultant for the United Nations Development Programme (commissioned to write study on normative aspects of migration, in preparation for Human Development Report 2009, on migration)

2007-2008 Convener of mini-series on “Human Rights Across Cultures”

2007 – 2010 Editorial Board of *Economics and Philosophy*

2006- Editorial Board, Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews

2006 – Faculty Associate of the Ash Institute for Democratic Governance and Innovation

2006 Member of the DFG (German Research Foundation) Commission to evaluate Social-Science-Proposals in the German “Exzellenz-Initiative”

2006 Summer Academy on Global Justice at a Summer Academy of the Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes (German National Scholarship Foundation), jointly with Michael Blake

2006 Member of Program Committee for Social Choice and Welfare meeting in Istanbul, July 2006

2004 – Faculty Associate of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University

2003- Director of the McCloy Program (scholarship program jointly conducted by the Kennedy School and the Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes (German National Scholarship Foundation))

2003- Faculty Associate of the Center for Ethics and the Professions, Harvard University; Faculty Associate of the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy, Harvard University

2002-2003, and since 2008 Member of the MPP Admissions Committee, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard; since 2004 member of the MPA Admissions Committee

2001- 2002 Member of the Advisory Board of the Yale Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics

2000- Reader for Oxford University Press; Harvard University Press; Princeton University Press; Referee for *Ethics*; *The Journal of Political Philosophy*; *The Canadian Journal of Philosophy*; *The American Political Science Review*; *Politics, Philosophy, and Economics*; *Erkenntnis*; *Economics and Philosophy*; *International Theory*; *Synthese*; *Legal Theory*; *Perspectives on Politics*, *Political Studies*, *Public Affairs Quarterly*, *Economic Studies*, *Ethics and International Affairs*, and *Rationality and Society*, and also for the British Society for Ethical Theory (BSET); evaluator for the Emmy-Noether Program of the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG, German Research Foundation)

2000-01 Junior Search and Graduate Student Admissions at Yale; again Junior Search in 2001-02; dissertation and senior thesis supervision

1998-99 Graduate Representative, Philosophy, Princeton University

1998-99 Member of the Senior Search Committee, Philosophy, Princeton University

1997-98 Member of the Appointments Committee, Philosophy, Princeton University

## Languages

German (native language), French (reading and speaking), Latin (elementary reading), Greek (elementary reading)

## Dissertation Abstract

### **Philosophical Essays in Decision-Theoretic Aggregation**

Majority Rule, Rights, Utilitarianism, and Bayesian Group Decision Theory

My dissertation focuses on problems (mostly in ethics and political philosophy) whose unifying feature is that they arise in situations where a group makes decisions that are in reasonable ways connected to the beliefs or values of the individuals who constitute it. These situations are represented by models of *decision-theoretic aggregation*: Suppose that a model of rationality in decision-making applies to each of a group of agents. Suppose that this model also applies to the group *as a whole*, and that the group model is *derived* or *aggregated* from the individual models. Two kinds of questions arise. First, what sets of reasonable conditions can we consistently impose on the aggregation? Second, what can we learn from formal results gained in such models, in particular for ethics and political philosophy? The dissertation contains seven chapters falling into three parts. Each part uses a different model of individual rationality. Part I uses a model of decision making in which agents are only assumed to rank their options. Arrow's "Impossibility Theorem" shows that certain conditions that it would be natural to impose on all aggregation cannot be so imposed, on pain of contradiction. I discuss the impact of this result on democratic theory. I also discuss Sen's "Liberal Paradox", which addresses the possibility of incorporating rights into aggregation. Part II uses the von Neumann/Morgenstern theory of expected utility (vN/M). A well-known result under this model (Harsanyi's "Utilitarian Theorem") has been regarded as supporting utilitarianism. I locate a place within utilitarianism where the theorem can do some work. To prepare the ground, I interpret vN/M as part of a theory of deliberation. Thereby, I embed a generalization of the expected utility principle into the philosophy of practical reasoning. The underlying model in Part III is Bayesian decision theory. Research into Bayesian aggregation has only begun. One

essay surveys the area, and a second explores a curious phenomenon that occurs within one theory of Bayesian aggregation (“flipping”).

Co-Supervisors: Paul Benacerraf, Richard C. Jeffrey

(I received an offer from Robert Nozick to publish this dissertation in the Routledge “Distinguished Dissertation Series” edited by him, but chose to publish individual chapters in journals instead.)