

Preface and acknowledgments

This report owns a deep debt of gratitude to many friends and colleagues. The volume originated with a Workshop held in May 2007 at Harvard's Kennedy School of Government (HKS), co-sponsored by the Communication for Governance and Accountability (CommGap) Program at the World Bank and the Joan Shorenstein Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy at HKS. The meeting was organized by Camiliakumari of Wankaner, providing an extremely efficient and well-run event, ably assisted in the Workshop by the help of Martin Alonso and Alagi Yorro Jallow. Further invaluable support from the Shorenstein Center was provided by Thomas Patterson, Nancy Palmer, Edie Holway, and James Fleming to facilitate this event.

This workshop brought together a wide range of participants and we are most grateful for the feedback and comments that this generated, especially from those who served as discussants, including the participation of Ran An (China Newsweek), Anne-Katrin Arnold (The World Bank), Matthew Baum (Harvard University), James Baxter (Edmonton Journal), Charlie Beckett (London School of Economics), Jeanne Bourgault (Internews Network), Guilherme Canela (News Agency for Children's Rights), Andres Cavalier (El Nuevo Herald), G. Shabbir Cheema (East-West Center) Diana Chung (The World Bank), William Crawley (London University), Sunday Dare (Voice of America), Richard Davis (Brigham Young University), James Deane (BBC World Service Trust), Warren Feek (The Communication Initiative), Robert Gaylard (The World Bank), Ronda Hauben (Columbia University), Ellen Hume (MIT), Komarduth Hurry (Action pour la promotion de l'education et development), Thomas Jacobson (Temple University), Gordana Jankovic (Open Society Institute) Danny Jara (Canadian International Development Agency), Wijayananda Jayaweera (UNESCO), Shanthi Kalathil (The World Bank), Nimo Kama(MDI), Colleen Kaman (MIT), Karin Deutsch Karlekar (Freedom House), Sara Khan (International Islamic University), Lami Kim (Harvard University), Mark Koenig (US AID), Antonio Lambino II (The World Bank), Steve Livingston(The George Washington University), Johanna Martinsson (The World Bank), Paul Mitchell (The World Bank), Joan Mower (Broadcasting Board of Governors), Fumiko Nagano (The World Bank), Mark Nelson (The World Bank Institute), Yasmin Padamsee (UNDP/Harvard's Kennedy School), Elizabeth Paluck (Harvard University), Thomas Patterson (Harvard's Kennedy School), Gowher Rizvi (Harvard University), Fernando Rodrigues (Harvard University), Holli Semetko (Emory University), Jan Servaes (University of Massachusetts at Amherst), J.H. Snider (iSalon.com), Marguerite Sullivan (National Endowment for Democracy), Caby Verzosa (The World Bank), and Armorer Wason (Panos Foundation).

Lastly, the report would not have been possible without the enthusiastic participation and the willingness to meet deadlines of all the contributors. I would like to thank all who were engaged in this project, especially the support of the CommGap Program and the Shorenstein Center who made this possible.

Pippa Norris

Cambridge, MA