

Table 2. OLS Estimates of Determinants of Income Inequality with Robust Cluster Standard Errors

Independent Variables	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
Household Indicator	.518 (1.12)	-.615 (0.98)	-.916 (1.04)	-1.83 * (1.02)	-.887 (1.05)	-1.71 (0.99)	-1.727 * (0.96)
Income Indicator	7.625 *** (1.68)	5.878 * (2.41)	5.368 ** (1.90)	5.672 ** (1.91)	4.719 ** (1.84)	5.094 ** (1.66)	4.465 ** (1.57)
GDP per capita	.574 ^ (0.25)	.561 ^ (0.30)	.275 (0.30)	.189 (0.27)	.196 (0.38)	.185 (0.29)	.208 (0.28)
Sector Dualism	.394 ** (0.11)	.309 * (0.15)	.157 (0.12)	.146 (0.12)	.186 (0.12)	.093 (0.10)	.125 (0.09)
Employment in Agriculture	.236 * (0.11)	.242 * (0.11)	.222 ** (0.08)	.164 * (0.09)	.071 (0.12)	.177 * (0.08)	.09 (0.09)
Inflation	.001 ** (0.00)	.002 * (0.00)	.001 * (0.00)	.001 * (0.00)	.001 (0.00)	.001 * (0.00)	.234 (0.29)
Informal Sector	1.115 * (0.43)	.902 (0.64)	.318 (0.51)	.551 (0.49)	.558 (0.49)	.288 (0.50)	.34 (0.50)
Land Distribution	.245 (0.22)						
Net Secondary School Enrollment	-.114 ** (0.04)	-.14 ** (0.04)	-.144 *** (0.03)	-.010 (0.04)	-.121 ** (0.04)	-.066 (0.04)	-.074 * (0.04)
Youth Population	-1.155 ^ (0.15)	-.978 ^ (0.22)	-1.077 ^ (0.18)	-.451 (0.26)	-.797 ^ (0.33)	-.641 ^ (0.24)	-.507 ^ (0.25)
Inflows	.022 (0.04)						
Inward Stock	.060 *** (0.02)	.079 *** (0.02)	.063 *** (0.02)	.053 *** (0.01)	.046 * (0.02)	.047 ** (0.02)	.039 * (0.02)
Democracy			-.206 *** (.05)			-.155 *** (.04)	
Health and Education				-.909 ** (.29)		-.37 (.31)	-.253 (.36)
Social Security and Welfare				.827 ** (.26)		.682 ** (.22)	.678 ** (.21)
Left Parties					-.386 ** (.15)		-.267 ** (.08)
Center Parties					-.092 (.23)		
Right Parties					.106 (.17)		
Constant	49.428 * (21.06)	69.088 *** (9.04)	83.187 *** (7.09)	55.518 *** (10.31)	75.986 *** (11.19)	66.364 *** (8.83)	63.36 *** (8.83)
R ²	.74	.63	.70	.71	.71	.74	.75
N	97	113	113	113	113	113	113

*** p≤.001, ** p≤.01, * p≤.05, ^ sign of coefficient opposite of directional hypothesis