

Appendix A

Data Sources

A. Expenditure Data Sources

Data on expenditures in FY 1995 are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, annual report *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year 1995* and are available on the same basis as data in previous years. With the enactment of Public Law 97-326, providing for the establishment of a new system to collect data on the geographic distribution of Federal funds, the Bureau of the Census in the Department of Commerce developed a system to collect and release geographic data beginning with FY 1981. We are therefore able to conduct our analysis using fifteen years of Census data with some measure of confidence that year-to-year comparisons are meaningful and reliable indicators of prevailing trends.

The system which the Census Bureau developed reports all Federal expenditures on a state basis, except amounts that cannot be distributed by state and territory. The Bureau itself states that "all data in [its] report were obtained from Federal Government departments and agencies...Data were reviewed for accuracy and compared to actual outlays in the Federal Budget to assure reasonableness and proper coverage. *No attempts have been made to account for all Federal government expenditures as reported in the Federal budget, or as presented in the Census Bureau annual report, Government Finances.*" (Emphasis is ours.) The Census reports are especially useful because of their clear presentation of expenditures for major Federal programs by state, and their aggregation of expenditures into the categories of grants, procurement, salaries and wages, and payments to individuals.

B. Regional Tax Data

We continue to rely on data describing the incidence of Federal taxes published by the Tax Foundation in its *Special Report*. Data for FY 1995 were from its draft July, 1996 report. Data for earlier years were supplied by the staff of the Foundation.

For many years, the Tax Foundation has estimated the geographic origins of Federal taxes. These calculations require adjustments to the tax collection data presented by the Internal Revenue Service. The most important adjustments in calculating tax burdens are in the allocations of income, payroll and corporate income taxes. The Tax Foundation allocates income taxes on the basis of taxpayers' places of residence and makes other adjustments in measuring the incidence of other types of taxes.

C. Federal Receipts and Outlays Data

Total Federal receipts, outlays, net interest, and deficit figures for FY 1995 are from the *Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 1997*, "Analytical Perspectives," published by the Office of Management and Budget. Figures for FY 1981 through FY 1994 are from the "Historical Tables" volume of the budget.

D. Personal Income Data

Personal income for 1990 through 1995 is from "Table 3. Total Personal Income, by State and Region," *Survey of Current Business*, August, 1996, published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Personal income for 1987 through 1989 is from Table 3 of the *Survey of Current Business*, April, 1994 and personal income figures for 1984 through 1986 are from Table 1 of

the *Survey of Current Business*, August, 1990. Personal income figures are divided by the state's population figures for 1984 through 1994 to derive the per capita figures.

E. State Cost of Living Indexes

All state tax, spending and income data were deflated by a *state cost of living index (CPI)* which had originally been created by Herman (Dutch) Leonard and Monica Friar for a study comparing state and local spending across states. The state CPI, with National Average 1995 = 1.00, was constructed in three steps. First an annual CPI for selected metropolitan areas (msa's), 4 overall regions and 4 non-metropolitan regions were constructed with urban United States = 1.00 for each year (i.e., 1979 urban U.S. = 1.00, 1980 urban U.S. = 1.00, etc.). These indexes were then adjusted so that only 1994 urban U.S. = 1.00. Finally, a state CPI was constructed as a population-weighted average of the msa and regional CPI's.

The annual CPI for each msa was based on the 1981 urban family budgets, which shows the relative cost of living in 25 metropolitan statistical areas and in the non-metropolitan areas of four regions, with U.S. urban average cost = 100. The source of this data is "Table 5. Indexes of comparative costs based on an intermediate budget for a 4-person family" from *Autumn, 1981 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas*, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. A regional metropolitan figure was constructed by taking the weighted average of the individual msa figures in each region. Autumn, 1981 was the last release of this data.

Annual growth rates of the msa and regional CPI's were then applied successively (and regressively) to the 1981 family budget. Sources of the growth rates are the "All items" component of "Table 17A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas," "Table 12A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Regions" and "Table 14A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Cross classification of region and population sizes," *CPI Detailed Report*, January, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data are available annually (although table numbers vary from year to year). The 15 year series were then converted so that National Average 1995 = 1.00.

A cost of living index for each state for each year was then constructed by taking a weighted average of the CPI's of the component msa's, the overall urban regions and the regions of "size class D" (which corresponds to areas of fewer than 50,000 people). The msa's own index was used for the proportion of the state's population in that specific metropolitan area. The regional CPI index was used for the remaining metropolitan population and the "size class D" CPI index was used for the non-metropolitan population. The source of the 1990 urban population data is Appendix B, "Metropolitan Statistical Areas and their Components," 1993 *County and City Extra: Annual Metro, City and County Data Book*, Bernan Press, Lanham, MD.

F. State Population Figures

State population figures are from the *Current Population Report*, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

G. State Poverty Rates

The poverty rates for 1994, adjusted for state cost of living differences and using income measures net the state transfer payments, were generated by Assistant Professor Jon Haveman of the Krannert School of Management, Purdue University, using the Census Bureau's March, *Current Population Report* series tapes, the same tapes used to generate the official poverty rate. The income distributions of each state were adjusted by the state cost of living indexes and then the number of people with incomes below the official poverty threshold were calculated.

Appendix B

Methodology

A. Calculating the Balance of Payments

1. Adjustments to Expenditures

The calculations of Federal expenditures allocated to states are based on the reconciliation of two sources of data, the *Federal Expenditures by State*, published by the U.S. Census Department, and the *Budget of the United States Government*, published by the Office of Management and Budget. While the Census Bureau does attempt to reconcile their data with the Federal budget, the two are not completely comparable. Over the past seven years, the Census measure of expenditures distributed domestically has accounted for between 75 and 85 percent of total Federal outlays published by the Office of Management and Budget. Some areas of the budget, like foreign aid and some military spending, are spent overseas, so are not included in the Census data. No consistent methodology has been established to distribute other areas of spending such as net interest, deposit insurance or undistributed (by program) offsetting receipts.

We do not attempt to adjust for differences between the two measures of Federal outlays in which the Budget figures include items that are not included in the Census, since they tend to include items that are not allocable by state, such as Federal deposit insurance outlays and defense expenditures over and above those included in the Census, but we do adjust the Census expenditure figures for major outlays that are included in its measure but are not in the Budget. The two most prominent examples are Post Office expenditures and Medicare spending offset by premiums collections. Over the past seven years, the Census

has included between \$34 billion and \$53 billion of Post Office spending, while the Federal Budget includes only spending not offset by postage and other collections, for an outlay of between \$1.2 billion in FY 1994 to -\$1.8 billion in FY 1995. Similarly, the Census includes total Medicare *obligations*, while the Budget shows Medicare *expenditures* with premiums collected netted out. Because of a recent change in the way Medicare obligations are measured, there is a large discrepancy between Medicare obligations and actual expenditures.

Specifically, the first adjustment made was to subtract from each state's spending all Post Office spending that is paid for by stamps. The Post Office share of each state's "salaries and wages," "procurement" and "other" were reduced by the fraction of stamps to total Post Office spending. Since in FY 1995 stamps more than paid for spending, we zeroed out all spending for this year. The second adjustment to expenditures was to replace the Census Bureau's Medicare figures with actual Medicare benefit payments as reported by the Health Care Finance Administration of the Department of Health and Human Services for FY 1991 (the earliest year for which they had data) through 1995. For FY 1981 through 1990, we adjusted the Census Medicare obligations by the ratio of total payments (as reported in the Budget) to total obligations. We also deducted total Medicare premiums, as reported by HCFA and published in the U.S. Budget, from the Medicare expenditures. Each state's total Medicare allocation was reduced proportionally. A relatively small expenditure, Pension Plan Termi-

nation Insurance payments are gross in the Census figure and net offsetting receipts in the Budget; we subtracted all such spending from the Census data, an amount equal to about \$730 million in FY 1995. In FY 1995, these three adjustments reduced the balance of payments expenditures in the states by 6 percent, from \$1.327 trillion to \$1.249 trillion.

2. Adjustments to Receipts

The next step in measuring a state's net flow of funds is in determining the distribution of tax payments by state. Since the tax collections data published by the IRS show which states collect the taxes rather than those states that bear the burden of Federal taxes, this report continues to use, as it has in past years, state by state tax estimates published by the non-profit and non-partisan Tax Foundation. The Tax Foundation figures correspond exactly to the "taxes" portion of Federal receipts published in the U.S. Budget and include individual and corporate income taxes, social insurance taxes, excise taxes, estate and gift taxes and customs duties. The Tax Foundation figures do not include "miscellaneous receipts," which is largely the deposit of earnings by the Federal Reserve System, nor do they include contributions to their retirement by Federal employees.

Another difficulty in determining a state's balance of payments position with the Federal government is found in how one treats the Federal deficit. Even when focusing on domestic spending, there is a discrepancy between outlays and taxes raised. The discrepancy between the two was \$60 billion in FY 1995. Between FY 1987 and FY 1991 and again in FY 1994 and FY 1995, there were surpluses;

the total taxes raised were greater than allocable domestic spending. Traditionally, this report has treated the “domestic deficit” or the “domestic surplus” as a free resource and did not attempt to balance total expenditures with tax payments nor estimate by state the financing of the deficit. Although not likely to substantially affect the states’ balance of payments positions relative to each other, not measuring the impact of the domestic deficit (surplus) does increase (decrease) each state’s absolute flow of funds. So we have made the underlying economic assumption that all domestic spending must be paid for today. We have proportionately increased or decreased each state’s taxes so that total taxes paid by the states equals total allocable domestic expenditures.

3. Cost of Living Adjustments

It is apparent that the nominal wealth of a state (in terms of average per capita income) is a key factor in the balance of payments equation through its influence on Federal tax burdens and the distribution of the means-tested portion of allocable Federal expenditures. However, Federal tax policy does not take into account discrepancies in cost of living across states nor do Federal programs (with the notable exceptions of some entitlement programs such as Medicare and Medicaid) adjust the level of outlays to regional cost of living differences. The real level of services provided by a given level of nominal spending will vary depending on the costs of providing those services in a state. Residents in higher cost states can expect to receive fewer real services from a given nominal level of Federal spending. In addition, changes in costs over time will affect the real level of services even within a state over time.

We attempt to analyze the impact of differential costs of living on the states’ balance of payments positions using a state cost of living index which we developed for a previous study comparing state and local spending across states. Those indexes have been updated to reflect cost differences in 1995. The index measures the relative changes in costs across states and across time for the past 15 years using annual regional and selected area CPI’s applied to family budget data. (For a more detailed explanation of this data adjustment, see Appendix A.) Each state’s (and the District of Columbia’s) spending and taxes have been divided by its cost of living index. Except where otherwise noted, all state spending and tax figures will be reported in cost adjusted 1995 dollars.

4. Calculating the Balance of Payments

Each state’s balance of payments was then calculated by subtracting total Federal tax payments per capita from total Federal expenditures (with the adjustments as indicated above) per capita.

B. Constructing the Geographic Volatility Statistic

The geographic volatility statistic is a constructed statistic that is designed to capture the changes over time in the geographic pattern across states of each spending (or tax) component. It calculates the variations across time of each state’s difference from average spending (or tax) figure and then averages those variations. Rather than simply calculating the variance across time for each state, we first subtract the average spending (or tax) figure for each year, so we can isolate the variation due to differences among the states from the variation in the national average itself from year to year.

Using procurement as an example, the statistic is calculated as follows: (note all the numbers are per capita, CPI adjusted)

- 1) Calculate the average procurement for each year: (result = 15 averages);
- 2) For each year, take each state’s difference from average procurement: (result = 50 X 15 numbers);
- 3) For each state take the variance of its 15 “difference from average procurement” numbers: (result = 50 state variances);
- 4) Average the 50 variances and take the square root: (result = 1 geographic volatility statistic for procurement).

We calculated a similar statistic for each component of spending, for spending as a whole and for taxes.

One might expect that numbers of the same magnitude (ie. with the same mean), like taxes and spending, would have similar size geographic volatility numbers, but they don’t. On average, spending moves a lot more from state to state over time than do taxes. Similarly, one might expect larger numbers, like payments to individuals, to vary more than smaller numbers, like procurement, but the reverse is the case. Although average procurement is one third of payments to individuals, its geographic variation is more than twice that of payments to individuals.

Appendix C: Fiscal Year 1995 Data

Table C-1

Balance of Payments FY 1995
(adjusted by state CPI)

State	Per Capita	Rank	Total (in millions)
AL	\$1,514	9	\$6,437
AK	1,005	16	607
AZ	763	20	3,217
AR	886	19	2,201
CA	-197	37	-6,225
CO	-127	35	-475
CT	-2,099	51	-6,873
DE	-1,408	48	-1,010
FL	357	25	5,058
GA	124	27	895
HI	969	18	1,151
ID	580	23	675
IL	-1,595	49	-18,875
IN	-710	41	-4,122
IA	-148	36	-421
KS	-59	34	-152
KY	1,378	10	5,318
LA	1,352	11	5,869
ME	1,004	17	1,245
MD	1,520	8	7,665
MA	-233	38	-1,413
MI	-1,367	46	-13,054
MN	-1,393	47	-6,421
MS	2,216	4	5,976
MO	1,225	12	6,525
MT	1,584	7	\$1,378
NE	\$-42	33	\$-69
NV	-1,106	44	-1,692
NH	-1,286	45	-1,476
NJ	-1,883	50	-14,959
NM	3,300	2	5,560
NY	-978	42	-17,734
NC	70	28	507
ND	1,661	6	1,065
OH	-525	40	-5,855
OK	1,116	14	3,660
OR	-342	39	-1,074
PA	11	31	127
RI	390	24	386
SC	1,146	13	4,209
SD	1,097	15	799
TN	710	22	3,734
TX	61	29	1,151
UT	748	21	1,459
VT	-11	32	-7
VA	2,695	3	17,834
WA	46	30	248
WV	1,904	5	3,481
WI	-1,089	43	-5,580
WY	311	26	149
DC	30,817	1	17,073

Table C-2

State Cost of Living Indexes (Nat'l. Avg. 1995 = 1)

State	CPI 95	Rank
AL	0.928	41
AK	1.140	3
AZ	0.999	18
AR	0.908	49
CA	1.018	14
CO	0.992	20
CT	1.124	6
DE	1.036	12
FL	0.946	31
GA	0.916	47
HI	1.291	1
ID	0.949	30
IL	1.000	17
IN	0.963	25
IA	0.936	35
KS	0.933	36
KY	0.916	46
LA	0.930	39
ME	1.049	11
MD	0.987	21
MA	1.131	5
MI	0.946	32
MN	0.943	33
MS	0.901	51
MO	0.931	38
MT	0.952	29
NE	0.940	34
NV	1.002	16
NH	1.081	8
NJ	1.141	2
NM	0.973	24
NY	1.133	4
NC	0.921	45
ND	0.933	37
OH	0.979	22
OK	0.923	44
OR	0.975	23
PA	1.051	10
RI	1.109	7
SC	0.923	42
SD	0.923	43
TN	0.929	40
TX	0.916	48
UT	0.998	19
VT	1.036	13
VA	0.957	26
WA	1.017	15
WV	0.906	50
WI	0.955	28
WY	0.957	27
DC	1.054	9

Table C-3

Federal Spending, Taxes and Balance of Payments Per Capita, FY 1995 (adjusted by state CPI)

State	Spending	Rank	Taxes	Rank	Balance of Payments	Rank
AL	\$5,534	11	\$4,020	38	\$1,514	9
AK	5,858	7	4,854	17	1,005	16
AZ	4,686	30	3,924	45	763	20
AR	4,875	24	3,989	41	886	19
CA	4,512	34	4,709	23	-197	37
CO	4,885	23	5,011	14	-127	35
CT	4,480	35	6,579	2	-2,099	51
DE	3,987	44	5,395	6	-1,408	48
FL	5,386	13	5,029	13	357	25
GA	4,807	25	4,683	25	124	27
HI	4,753	27	3,783	46	969	18
ID	4,614	33	4,033	37	580	23
IL	3,889	47	5,485	5	-1,595	49
IN	3,836	48	4,546	29	-710	41
IA	4,398	37	4,546	30	-148	36
KS	4,792	26	4,851	18	-59	34
KY	5,367	14	3,989	40	1,378	10
LA	5,353	15	4,001	39	1,352	11
ME	4,711	28	3,708	48	1,004	17
MD	7,031	3	5,511	4	1,520	8
MA	4,921	21	5,154	10	-233	38
MI	3,957	46	5,324	8	-1,367	46
MN	3,962	45	5,355	7	-1,393	47
MS	5,653	8	3,437	51	2,216	4
MO	5,947	6	4,721	21	1,225	12
MT	5,532	12	3,947	44	1,584	7
NE	4,653	31	4,695	24	-42	33
NV	4,193	41	5,298	9	-1,106	44
NH	3,641	51	4,927	15	-1,286	45
NJ	3,828	49	5,711	3	-1,883	50
NM	6,935	4	3,635	49	3,300	2
NY	4,155	42	5,133	11	-978	42
NC	4,456	36	4,386	34	70	28
ND	5,989	5	4,328	35	1,661	6
OH	4,193	40	4,718	22	-525	40
OK	5,066	19	3,950	43	1,116	14
OR	4,215	38	4,557	28	-342	39
PA	4,645	32	4,635	27	11	31
RI	4,913	22	4,522	31	390	24
SC	5,122	18	3,976	42	1,146	13
SD	5,584	10	4,488	32	1,097	15
TN	5,191	16	4,481	33	710	22
TX	4,699	29	4,637	26	61	29
UT	4,209	39	3,461	50	748	21
VT	4,096	43	4,108	36	-11	32
VA	7,774	2	5,079	12	2,695	3
WA	4,972	20	4,927	16	46	30
WV	5,620	9	3,715	47	1,904	5
WI	3,702	50	4,791	20	-1,089	43
WY	5,150	17	4,839	19	311	26
DC	37,493	1	6,676	1	30,817	1

Table C-4
Components of Federal Spending Per Capita, FY 1995
 (adjusted by state CPI)

State	Grants	Rank	Wages	Rank	Payments to Individuals	Rank	Procurements	Rank	Other	Rank
AL	\$866	23	\$621	15	\$3,148	5	\$748	19	\$151	26
AK	1,634	2	1,702	3	1,409	51	994	7	119	37
AZ	747	41	440	24	2,685	19	707	20	107	45
AR	927	19	293	38	3,245	4	154	51	256	13
CA	838	27	426	27	2,309	44	795	14	144	28
CO	643	48	721	9	2,229	47	1,079	6	212	16
CT	868	22	216	43	2,435	39	823	11	139	31
DE	754	40	379	33	2,515	33	199	47	141	30
FL	677	47	376	34	3,637	2	615	22	81	50
GA	828	30	724	8	2,524	32	622	21	110	43
HI	758	39	1,412	4	1,989	49	487	27	106	46
ID	769	37	429	26	2,368	42	859	9	189	18
IL	802	33	264	41	2,463	37	234	46	126	34
IN	635	49	215	44	2,504	35	269	43	213	15
IA	780	35	155	49	2,670	22	263	44	529	5
KS	689	45	544	19	2,782	15	465	28	313	8
KY	972	16	546	18	2,945	10	756	18	147	27
LA	1,310	4	381	32	2,889	13	493	26	280	11
ME	1,010	14	396	30	2,611	27	586	23	108	44
MD	722	43	1,267	5	2,622	26	1,793	4	627	4
MA	994	15	249	42	2,553	28	863	8	262	12
MI	840	25	148	50	2,671	21	187	49	110	42
MN	848	24	186	46	2,306	45	326	40	295	10
MS	1,127	11	527	21	3,088	6	773	16	137	32
MO	839	26	437	25	2,944	11	1,418	5	309	9
MT	1,127	12	603	16	2,743	17	373	35	687	3
NE	936	17	447	23	2,553	29	298	41	419	7
NV	575	50	404	28	2,526	31	571	24	116	39
NH	698	44	181	48	2,146	48	499	25	118	38
NJ	732	42	214	45	2,381	41	433	29	68	51
NM	1,138	10	859	6	2,514	34	2,223	3	200	17
NY	1,185	8	183	47	2,412	40	261	45	113	40
NC	828	29	533	20	2,702	18	272	42	121	36
ND	1,285	5	821	7	2,656	24	349	38	879	2
OH	835	28	266	40	2,626	25	377	34	90	49
OK	818	31	714	10	3,014	7	349	37	170	22
OR	903	20	318	36	2,660	23	176	50	158	23
PA	816	32	295	37	3,005	8	386	32	142	29
RI	1,163	9	396	31	2,835	14	384	33	135	33
SC	893	21	560	17	2,780	16	795	13	94	48
SD	1,209	7	631	14	2,937	12	353	36	454	6
TN	928	18	397	29	2,968	9	794	15	104	47
TX	778	36	469	22	2,526	30	772	17	154	24
UT	677	46	649	13	1,905	50	807	12	172	21
VT	1,031	13	271	39	2,284	46	390	31	122	35
VA	553	51	1,725	2	2,684	20	2,584	2	227	14
WA	788	34	660	12	2,503	36	833	10	188	19
WV	1,253	6	324	35	3,538	3	394	30	110	41
WI	762	38	137	51	2,453	38	196	48	154	25
WY	1,629	3	682	11	2,333	43	327	39	178	20
DC	3,834	1	19,034	1	5,245	1	6,910	1	2,471	1

Table C-5**Federal Taxes and Spending Per Capita, FY 1995**

(unadjusted by state CPI, non-balanced budget basis)

State	Taxes	Outlays	Grants	Wages	Payments to Individuals	Procurement	Other
AL	\$3,939	\$5,138	\$804	\$576	\$2,923	\$694	\$140
AK	5,839	6,677	1,862	1,940	1,606	1,133	135
AZ	4,138	4,682	747	439	2,683	707	107
AR	3,823	4,428	842	266	2,948	140	232
CA	5,059	4,593	853	434	2,350	809	147
CO	5,249	4,848	638	716	2,213	1,071	211
CT	7,806	5,037	976	243	2,737	925	156
DE	5,901	4,132	781	393	2,606	206	146
FL	5,024	5,098	641	356	3,442	582	77
GA	4,526	4,403	758	663	2,312	569	101
HI	5,155	6,135	979	1,823	2,568	629	137
ID	4,041	4,379	730	408	2,247	815	179
IL	5,790	3,890	802	264	2,464	234	127
IN	4,619	3,693	611	207	2,411	259	205
IA	4,489	4,115	730	145	2,498	247	495
KS	4,777	4,471	643	508	2,595	434	292
KY	3,856	4,916	890	500	2,698	693	135
LA	3,927	4,978	1,219	355	2,687	458	260
ME	4,107	4,944	1,060	416	2,740	615	114
MD	5,740	6,939	713	1,250	2,587	1,770	619
MA	6,153	5,567	1,124	282	2,888	977	296
MI	5,314	3,742	795	140	2,526	177	104
MN	5,328	3,735	799	176	2,174	308	278
MS	3,268	5,092	1,015	475	2,782	697	124
MO	4,639	5,536	781	406	2,741	1,320	288
MT	3,967	5,268	1,073	574	2,612	355	654
NE	4,656	4,372	880	420	2,399	280	394
NV	5,605	4,203	576	405	2,532	573	117
NH	5,621	3,936	754	195	2,319	540	127
NJ	6,877	4,368	836	244	2,717	494	77
NM	3,733	6,748	1,107	836	2,447	2,163	195
NY	6,139	4,708	1,343	208	2,734	296	128
NC	4,261	4,102	763	491	2,487	250	111
ND	4,260	5,585	1,198	766	2,477	325	819
OH	4,876	4,106	817	260	2,572	369	88
OK	3,845	4,673	754	659	2,781	322	157
OR	4,687	4,108	880	310	2,592	172	154
PA	5,142	4,883	858	311	3,159	406	150
RI	5,293	5,448	1,289	439	3,144	426	150
SC	3,875	4,730	824	517	2,567	734	87
SD	4,371	5,154	1,116	582	2,710	326	419
TN	4,392	4,821	862	369	2,756	737	97
TX	4,482	4,303	712	429	2,313	707	141
UT	3,645	4,200	676	647	1,901	806	171
VT	4,493	4,245	1,068	280	2,367	404	126
VA	5,131	7,441	530	1,651	2,569	2,474	217
WA	5,288	5,057	801	671	2,545	848	191
WV	3,551	5,089	1,134	294	3,204	357	100
WI	4,830	3,536	728	131	2,344	188	147
WY	4,888	4,928	1,559	653	2,233	313	171
DC	7,425	39,506	4,040	20,056	5,526	7,281	2,604

Table C-6**15-Year Cumulative Balance of Payments***

State	Total (\$ billions)	Rank	Per Capita	Rank
AL	\$81.7	51	\$9,977	8
AK	7.5	28	13,755	16
AZ	39.5	12	11,143	19
AR	33.7	14	14,158	15
CA	-32.4	41	-804	33
CO	10.4	26	3,019	26
CT	-47.2	43	-14,425	47
DE	-12.8	37	-19,251	49
FL	45.5	10	3,788	25
GA	17.1	20	2,784	27
HI	20.0	18	18,568	9
ID	12.6	25	12,229	18
IL	-262.9	51	-22,702	50
IN	-46.3	42	-8,310	42
IA	-9.0	35	-3,061	37
KS	5.1	29	2,034	29
KY	41.6	11	11,081	20
LA	36.5	13	8,514	22
ME	16.1	21	13,455	17
MD	93.8	4	20,197	7
MA	8.3	27	1,473	31
MI	-155.2	48	-16,724	48
MN	-47.2	44	-10,812	43
MS	80.3	6	30,709	4
MO	110.3	3	21,626	6
MT	13.8	23	16,706	11
NE	2.8	30	1,728	30
NV	-7.9	34	-6,190	39
NH	-14.8	39	-13,465	46
NJ	-215.3	50	-27,974	51
NM	74.9	7	49,463	2
NY	-198.5	49	-11,060	44
NC	-11.1	36	-1,764	34
ND	14.7	22	22,435	5
OH	-72.8	46	-6,697	41
OK	18.3	19	5,722	23
OR	-12.9	38	-4,590	38
PA	-30.7	40	-2,570	36
RI	2.1	31	2,151	28
SC	52.8	8	15,232	12
SD	13.1	24	18,447	10
TN	50.2	9	10,245	21
TX	-102.2	47	-6,307	40
UT	26.0	16	15,228	13
VT	-1.4	33	-2,446	35
VA	207.3	2	34,480	3
WA	21.8	17	4,966	24
WV	27.1	15	14,692	14
WI	-56.9	45	-11,621	45
WY	0.0	32	285	32
DC	230.4	1	381,922	1

*adjusted by state CPI's, 1995 dollars

Table C-7**State Demographic Information**

State	Per Capita Income*	Rank	Poverty Rate*	Rank	Population 65 and Older	Rank	Population under 18	Rank
AL	\$20,229	40	15.7%	11	13.1%	24	25.6%	33
AK	21,203	32	13.4	29	4.6	51	31.7	2
AZ	20,438	35	17.3	10	13.4	21	28.0	10
AR	19,188	47	13.9	24	14.8	6	26.1	25
CA	23,280	16	21.5	4	10.6	46	27.6	12
CO	23,624	13	9.7	47	10.1	48	26.5	20
CT	26,952	2	12.6	35	14.2	9	24.1	46
DE	23,284	15	9.5	48	12.7	27	24.8	41
FL	24,212	10	15.5	12	18.4	1	23.4	50
GA	23,233	19	13.8	25	10.1	49	26.8	18
HI	19,160	48	13.1	32	12.1	35	25.8	28
ID	20,298	38	13.4	30	11.6	38	29.9	94
IL	24,757	7	13.7	27	12.6	29	26.2	23
IN	22,097	30	14.1	23	12.8	26	25.6	32
IA	22,454	25	10.8	42	15.4	5	25.8	29
KS	23,395	14	14.2	22	13.9	14	27.0	15
KY	20,321	37	18.8	6	12.8	25	25.3	35
LA	20,246	39	24.8	2	11.4	40	28.6	8
ME	19,566	45	10.5	45	13.9	13	24.7	42
MD	26,274	3	12.3	36	11.2	42	25.2	36
MA	23,861	11	12.9	33	14.1	10	23.6	48
MI	24,902	6	14.9	15	12.4	33	26.6	19
MN	24,520	9	11.4	39	12.5	31	27.2	14
MS	18,352	50	18.7	8	12.5	32	28.3	9
MO	23,228	20	14.4	18	14.1	11	26.1	24
MT	19,414	46	12.3	38	13.3	22	27.8	11
NE	23,099	21	8.3	51	14.1	12	27.2	13
NV	24,954	5	12.3	37	11.3	41	25.8	27
NH	23,273	17	9.8	46	11.9	36	25.7	31
NJ	25,295	4	12.7	34	13.6	16	24.4	44
NM	18,559	49	22.3	3	11.0	45	30.1	3
NY	23,632	12	20.4	5	13.2	23	24.8	40
NC	22,384	25	13.6	28	12.5	30	24.8	39
ND	20,025	42	10.8	43	14.7	7	27.0	17
OH	22,485	24	14.7	17	13.4	20	25.7	30
OK	19,676	44	14.8	16	13.6	17	27.0	16
OR	22,301	27	13.8	26	13.7	15	25.4	34
PA	22,145	29	15.3	13	15.9	2	24.0	47
RI	21,016	34	14.3	20	15.6	3	24.1	45
SC	20,348	36	13.1	31	11.9	37	26.0	26
SD	21,136	33	14.3	19	14.7	8	28.8	5
TN	21,942	31	15.0	14	12.7	28	25.1	38
TX	22,555	23	18.8	7	10.2	47	28.8	6
UT	18,266	51	8.8	50	8.8	50	35.2	1
VT	20,186	41	10.9	40	12.1	34	25.2	37
VA	24,654	8	10.9	41	11.1	43	24.5	43
WA	23,245	18	14.2	21	11.6	39	26.4	22
WV	19,786	43	18.7	9	15.4	4	23.5	49
WI	22,861	22	9.3	49	13.4	19	26.5	21
WY	22,286	28	10.6	44	11.1	44	28.8	7
DC	30,644	1	26.1	1	13.5	18	20.9	51
Nat'l. Avg.	22,788		15.8		12.7		26.1	

*adjusted by state cost of living indexes

Appendix D: Federal Balance of Payments, Taxes and Spending, FY 1981-1995*

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK
1981	AL	\$959	9	\$3,132	45	\$4,091	17	1982	AL	\$943	9	\$3,103	44	\$4,046	16
1981	AK	1,897	5	4,472	7	6,370	2	1982	AK	652	14	4,580	7	5,232	6
1981	AZ	617	16	3,379	40	3,996	21	1982	AZ	541	17	3,495	35	4,036	17
1981	AR	678	14	3,039	47	3,717	31	1982	AR	765	12	2,952	48	3,717	28
1981	CA	185	28	4,350	10	4,535	12	1982	CA	362	21	4,305	11	4,667	8
1981	CO	14	32	4,029	20	4,043	19	1982	CO	-236	34	4,106	15	3,870	21
1981	CT	251	26	4,777	2	5,028	9	1982	CT	602	15	5,046	2	5,648	5
1981	DE	-357	40	4,336	11	3,979	22	1982	DE	-474	38	4,333	10	3,859	22
1981	FL	659	15	3,649	33	4,309	13	1982	FL	472	18	3,917	22	4,389	11
1981	GA	422	22	3,387	39	3,809	26	1982	GA	362	22	3,446	36	3,808	23
1981	HI	1,956	3	3,458	35	5,414	6	1982	HI	1,206	7	3,390	37	4,596	10
1981	ID	194	27	3,226	44	3,420	39	1982	ID	366	20	3,104	43	3,470	36
1981	IL	-1,639	51	4,736	3	3,098	48	1982	IL	-1,594	51	4,609	5	3,015	48
1981	IN	-1,074	47	4,100	17	3,026	50	1982	IN	-853	45	3,772	29	2,918	50
1981	IA	-1,304	49	4,113	16	2,808	51	1982	IA	-1,117	48	3,979	19	2,862	51
1981	KS	-507	41	4,383	9	3,876	23	1982	KS	69	28	4,167	13	4,236	14
1981	KY	63	29	3,427	36	3,489	38	1982	KY	301	24	3,200	41	3,501	35
1981	LA	572	18	3,570	34	4,142	15	1982	LA	-191	33	3,790	28	3,599	31
1981	ME	892	10	2,876	50	3,768	29	1982	ME	1,250	6	2,920	50	4,169	15
1981	MD	1,043	8	4,498	6	5,540	5	1982	MD	1,083	8	4,586	6	5,668	4
1981	MA	439	20	3,759	28	4,198	14	1982	MA	424	19	3,949	20	4,373	12
1981	MI	-1,346	50	4,583	4	3,237	44	1982	MI	-979	47	4,136	14	3,157	47
1981	MN	-752	43	4,138	15	3,386	40	1982	MN	-761	44	4,045	16	3,284	43
1981	MS	1,764	6	2,771	51	4,535	11	1982	MS	1,600	4	2,740	51	4,340	13
1981	MO	1,113	7	3,983	23	5,096	8	1982	MO	1,449	5	3,746	30	5,195	7
1981	MT	32	31	3,661	32	3,693	32	1982	MT	-65	30	3,628	34	3,563	33
1981	NE	-742	42	4,046	18	3,304	42	1982	NE	-530	40	3,875	24	3,344	41
1981	NV	-137	36	4,267	12	4,130	16	1982	NV	-498	39	4,424	8	3,926	20
1981	NH	-72	35	3,668	31	3,596	36	1982	NH	43	29	3,702	32	3,746	25
1981	NJ	-1,231	48	4,433	8	3,202	46	1982	NJ	-1,341	49	4,622	4	3,281	44
1981	NM	2,961	2	3,251	43	6,212	3	1982	NM	2,913	2	3,069	46	5,983	3
1981	NY	-303	39	3,958	24	3,655	35	1982	NY	-344	36	4,001	18	3,657	30
1981	NC	-33	34	3,257	42	3,224	45	1982	NC	-99	31	3,283	40	3,185	46
1981	ND	52	30	3,727	29	3,779	28	1982	ND	-369	37	3,878	23	3,509	34
1981	OH	-889	46	4,170	14	3,281	43	1982	OH	-572	42	3,941	21	3,369	40
1981	OK	-31	33	3,893	26	3,862	24	1982	OK	-277	35	3,842	26	3,565	32
1981	OR	-842	44	3,989	22	3,147	47	1982	OR	-547	41	3,818	27	3,271	45
1981	PA	-289	37	3,875	27	3,586	37	1982	PA	-179	32	3,864	25	3,686	29
1981	RI	420	23	3,671	30	4,090	18	1982	RI	199	26	3,745	31	3,945	19
1981	SC	776	12	3,004	48	3,780	27	1982	SC	806	10	2,995	47	3,801	24
1981	SD	499	19	3,314	41	3,813	25	1982	SD	548	16	3,186	42	3,734	26
1981	TN	609	17	3,397	38	4,006	20	1982	TN	674	13	3,341	39	4,015	18
1981	TX	-291	38	4,032	19	3,741	30	1982	TX	-876	46	4,298	12	3,423	38
1981	UT	734	13	2,925	49	3,659	34	1982	UT	792	11	2,931	49	3,723	27
1981	VT	273	24	3,090	46	3,363	41	1982	VT	328	23	3,087	45	3,415	39
1981	VA	1,923	4	4,019	21	5,942	4	1982	VA	2,451	3	4,034	17	6,484	2
1981	WA	437	21	4,235	13	4,671	10	1982	WA	273	25	4,369	9	4,642	9
1981	WV	263	25	3,426	37	3,689	33	1982	WV	95	27	3,342	38	3,437	37
1981	WI	-860	45	3,956	25	3,096	49	1982	WI	-736	43	3,683	33	2,947	49
1981	WY	780	11	4,549	5	5,329	7	1982	WY	-1,421	50	4,730	3	3,308	42
1981	DC	26,121	1	5,158	1	31,279	1	1982	DC	21,428	1	5,137	1	26,565	1

*adjusted by state CPI, 1995 dollars

APPENDIX D: FEDERAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, TAXES AND SPENDING*, FY 1983-1984

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK
1983	AL	\$983	9	\$3,229	45	\$4,212	17
1983	AK	-215	33	5,313	3	5,098	8
1983	AZ	396	21	3,688	35	4,084	22
1983	AR	1,056	8	3,058	50	4,115	21
1983	CA	398	20	4,593	11	4,991	10
1983	CO	-507	38	4,554	12	4,047	23
1983	CT	-256	34	5,391	2	5,135	7
1983	DE	-953	47	4,676	9	3,723	34
1983	FL	431	18	4,128	22	4,559	14
1983	GA	368	22	3,675	36	4,043	24
1983	HI	1,477	7	3,569	37	5,046	9
1983	ID	505	17	3,215	46	3,720	35
1983	IL	-1,252	49	4,763	7	3,512	43
1983	IN	-684	43	3,903	31	3,218	51
1983	IA	-603	41	3,937	29	3,334	46
1983	KS	-126	30	4,514	14	4,387	15
1983	KY	343	24	3,359	42	3,702	36
1983	LA	-551	40	4,133	21	3,582	41
1983	ME	692	13	3,115	49	3,807	32
1983	MD	1,509	6	4,819	6	6,328	3
1983	MA	350	23	4,299	17	4,649	13
1983	MI	-914	46	4,187	20	3,273	48
1983	MN	-635	42	4,234	19	3,599	40
1983	MS	1,832	4	2,943	51	4,775	11
1983	MO	1,794	5	3,938	28	5,731	5
1983	MT	415	19	3,712	34	4,127	20
1983	NE	155	28	3,885	32	4,041	25
1983	NV	-357	35	4,661	10	4,304	16
1983	NH	-109	29	3,994	26	3,885	29
1983	NJ	-1,639	51	4,960	5	3,322	47
1983	NM	2,426	3	3,427	40	5,853	4
1983	NY	-408	37	4,287	18	3,879	30
1983	NC	-154	32	3,426	41	3,271	49
1983	ND	688	14	4,032	24	4,720	12
1983	OH	-548	39	4,007	25	3,460	45
1983	OK	-783	45	4,397	15	3,614	38
1983	OR	-403	36	3,903	30	3,500	44
1983	PA	-138	31	4,063	23	3,925	28
1983	RI	199	27	3,839	33	4,038	26
1983	SC	812	11	3,186	47	3,998	27
1983	SD	869	10	3,313	44	4,182	19
1983	TN	702	12	3,479	39	4,182	18
1983	TX	-1,208	48	4,755	8	3,547	42
1983	UT	669	15	3,177	48	3,846	31
1983	VT	297	25	3,332	43	3,629	37
1983	VA	2,551	2	4,372	16	6,923	2
1983	WA	638	16	4,537	13	5,175	6
1983	WV	282	26	3,503	38	3,786	33
1983	WI	-724	44	3,969	27	3,244	50
1983	WY	-1,500	50	5,107	4	3,607	39
1983	DC	21,267	1	5,431	1	26,698	1

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK
1984	AL	\$960	9	\$3,324	44	\$4,284	17
1984	AK	-256	34	5,505	1	5,249	7
1984	AZ	622	15	3,619	36	4,242	21
1984	AR	751	12	3,174	49	3,925	29
1984	CA	445	18	4,540	9	4,985	9
1984	CO	-487	41	4,457	13	3,970	27
1984	CT	10	29	5,306	3	5,316	6
1984	DE	-829	47	4,534	10	3,705	35
1984	FL	211	27	4,162	22	4,374	15
1984	GA	344	24	3,774	34	4,118	24
1984	HI	1,478	6	3,549	38	5,027	8
1984	ID	400	20	3,268	46	3,668	37
1984	IL	-1,544	50	4,552	8	3,009	51
1984	IN	-463	39	3,822	33	3,359	45
1984	IA	-782	46	3,877	31	3,096	50
1984	KS	375	23	4,467	11	4,842	11
1984	KY	388	21	3,379	42	3,767	33
1984	LA	-401	37	3,953	26	3,552	41
1984	ME	736	13	3,170	50	3,905	30
1984	MD	1,434	7	4,758	5	6,192	4
1984	MA	381	22	4,358	16	4,739	14
1984	MI	-952	48	4,165	21	3,213	48
1984	MN	-624	43	4,246	18	3,621	39
1984	MS	1,995	3	2,921	51	4,916	10
1984	MO	1,888	5	4,016	24	5,904	5
1984	MT	470	17	3,739	35	4,210	22
1984	NE	-253	33	3,912	28	3,659	38
1984	NV	-116	30	4,463	12	4,347	16
1984	NH	-127	31	4,070	23	3,943	28
1984	NJ	-1,568	51	5,032	4	3,463	44
1984	NM	2,881	2	3,428	41	6,309	3
1984	NY	-401	38	4,232	19	3,830	31
1984	NC	-233	32	3,529	39	3,296	46
1984	ND	547	16	4,263	17	4,810	12
1984	OH	-661	44	3,945	27	3,284	47
1984	OK	-463	40	4,231	20	3,768	32
1984	OR	-314	36	3,838	32	3,524	43
1984	PA	-286	35	3,978	25	3,692	36
1984	RI	174	28	3,898	29	4,071	26
1984	SC	831	11	3,248	47	4,079	25
1984	SD	920	10	3,328	43	4,248	20
1984	TN	659	14	3,616	37	4,275	19
1984	TX	-991	49	4,579	7	3,588	40
1984	UT	1,079	8	3,197	48	4,277	18
1984	VT	227	26	3,314	45	3,542	42
1984	VA	1,939	4	4,398	14	6,337	2
1984	WA	412	19	4,364	15	4,776	13
1984	WV	293	25	3,433	40	3,726	34
1984	WI	-671	45	3,883	30	3,212	49
1984	WY	-536	42	4,727	6	4,191	23
1984	DC	22,933	1	5,426	2	28,359	1

*adjusted by state CPI, 1995 dollars

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK
1985	AL	\$1,053	11	\$3,444	43	\$4,497	17	1986	AL	\$1,109	13	\$3,511	41	\$4,620	23
1985	AK	73	28	5,347	3	5,420	7	1986	AK	354	24	5,248	5	5,602	7
1985	AZ	511	18	3,778	35	4,289	24	1986	AZ	747	17	3,907	34	4,654	21
1985	AR	949	13	3,342	47	4,291	23	1986	AR	1,086	14	3,310	49	4,396	26
1985	CA	294	22	4,681	8	4,976	11	1986	CA	98	29	4,755	10	4,854	16
1985	CO	-487	41	4,543	14	4,056	30	1986	CO	32	31	4,597	15	4,629	22
1985	CT	-283	36	5,632	1	5,350	8	1986	CT	-702	44	5,874	1	5,172	8
1985	DE	-907	48	4,588	12	3,680	43	1986	DE	-1,338	49	4,985	6	3,647	43
1985	FL	225	26	4,416	18	4,641	15	1986	FL	157	28	4,532	18	4,688	20
1985	GA	268	23	4,015	31	4,283	25	1986	GA	247	27	4,083	29	4,330	27
1985	HI	1,635	5	3,547	40	5,181	9	1986	HI	1,513	6	3,555	39	5,068	11
1985	ID	776	17	3,291	49	4,068	29	1986	ID	716	18	3,490	42	4,206	29
1985	IL	-1,581	50	4,818	6	3,237	51	1986	IL	-1,512	50	4,881	7	3,368	50
1985	IN	-419	40	4,013	32	3,594	44	1986	IN	-439	41	4,063	30	3,624	44
1985	IA	-549	43	4,237	23	3,688	42	1986	IA	31	32	4,011	31	4,042	34
1985	KS	355	20	4,601	11	4,957	12	1986	KS	386	23	4,567	16	4,953	13
1985	KY	240	25	3,554	39	3,794	40	1986	KY	1,381	8	3,477	43	4,859	15
1985	LA	-84	31	3,948	33	3,864	37	1986	LA	66	30	3,829	36	3,895	41
1985	ME	1,167	9	3,308	48	4,475	19	1986	ME	705	20	3,335	48	4,040	35
1985	MD	1,480	6	5,065	5	6,545	3	1986	MD	1,157	11	5,387	4	6,544	4
1985	MA	251	24	4,634	10	4,884	13	1986	MA	303	25	4,813	8	5,116	10
1985	MI	-948	49	4,344	19	3,396	49	1986	MI	-1,151	48	4,664	12	3,513	47
1985	MN	-590	45	4,457	17	3,868	36	1986	MN	-518	42	4,542	17	4,025	36
1985	MS	1,466	7	3,004	51	4,470	20	1986	MS	1,840	5	2,932	51	4,771	18
1985	MO	2,056	4	4,214	24	6,271	5	1986	MO	1,350	9	4,371	22	5,721	6
1985	MT	1,010	12	3,751	37	4,762	14	1986	MT	1,148	12	3,660	38	4,808	17
1985	NE	-55	30	4,160	26	4,105	27	1986	NE	294	26	4,210	26	4,504	24
1985	NV	-172	32	4,663	9	4,492	18	1986	NV	551	22	4,614	14	5,165	9
1985	NH	-305	39	4,301	21	3,996	32	1986	NH	-937	47	4,510	20	3,573	45
1985	NJ	-1,708	51	5,269	4	3,561	46	1986	NJ	-1,989	51	5,445	3	3,456	48
1985	NM	2,919	2	3,495	42	6,414	4	1986	NM	3,218	2	3,452	44	6,670	3
1985	NY	-537	42	4,463	16	3,926	34	1986	NY	-722	45	4,700	11	3,977	39
1985	NC	-304	38	3,777	36	3,472	48	1986	NC	-322	38	3,867	35	3,545	46
1985	ND	1390	8	4,178	25	5,569	6	1986	ND	1,860	4	3,974	33	5,834	5
1985	OH	-550	44	4,125	27	3,575	45	1986	OH	-351	40	4,276	23	3,925	40
1985	OK	-289	37	4,266	22	3,977	33	1986	OK	-27	33	4,221	25	4,194	30
1985	OR	-206	33	3,929	34	3,723	41	1986	OR	-254	37	3,995	32	3,741	42
1985	PA	-210	34	4,081	28	3,871	35	1986	PA	-217	36	4,229	24	4,012	37
1985	RI	-28	29	4,063	30	4,035	31	1986	RI	-100	34	4,166	27	4,067	33
1985	SC	872	15	3,431	44	4,303	21	1986	SC	825	16	3,407	45	4,231	28
1985	SD	1,098	10	3,540	41	4,638	16	1986	SD	1,479	7	3,406	46	4,886	14
1985	TN	334	21	3,748	38	4,082	28	1986	TN	908	15	3,800	37	4,708	19
1985	TX	-896	47	4,730	7	3,834	38	1986	TX	-787	46	4,790	9	4,003	38
1985	UT	907	14	3,255	50	4,161	26	1986	UT	1,308	10	3,159	50	4,467	25
1985	VT	121	27	3,394	46	3,515	47	1986	VT	-212	35	3,541	40	3,330	51
1985	VA	2,188	3	4,562	13	6,751	2	1986	VA	2,114	3	4,658	13	6,773	2
1985	WA	813	16	4,337	20	5,149	10	1986	WA	670	21	4,394	21	5,064	12
1985	WV	389	19	3,409	45	3,798	39	1986	WV	714	19	3,371	47	4,085	32
1985	WI	-792	46	4,070	29	3,278	50	1986	WI	-682	43	4,138	28	3,456	49
1985	WY	-244	35	4,542	15	4,299	22	1986	WY	-343	39	4,512	19	4,169	31
1985	DC	23,058	1	5,563	2	28,621	1	1986	DC	23,745	1	5,761	2	29,505	1

*adjusted by state CPI, 1995 dollars

APPENDIX D: FEDERAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, TAXES AND SPENDING*, FY 1987-1988

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK
1987	AL	\$1,353	10	\$3,366	41	\$4,719	18
1987	AK	1,028	15	4,894	5	5,923	6
1987	AZ	988	16	3,796	34	4,784	15
1987	AR	1,055	13	3,252	48	4,307	26
1987	CA	-90	35	4,640	10	4,550	20
1987	CO	457	24	4,361	20	4,818	14
1987	CT	-921	46	5,856	1	4,935	11
1987	DE	-1,231	48	4,709	9	3,479	45
1987	FL	119	31	4,484	16	4,603	19
1987	GA	154	29	4,075	24	4,229	29
1987	HI	1,462	9	3,400	40	4,862	12
1987	ID	1,052	14	3,260	47	4,311	25
1987	IL	-1,419	50	4,745	7	3,326	49
1987	IN	-408	41	3,889	31	3,481	44
1987	IA	175	28	3,870	32	4,045	34
1987	KS	326	25	4,435	18	4,761	17
1987	KY	529	22	3,339	42	3,868	38
1987	LA	143	30	3,493	39	3,636	42
1987	ME	910	17	3,337	43	4,248	28
1987	MD	1,529	7	5,124	4	6,654	3
1987	MA	184	27	4,797	6	4,981	10
1987	MI	-1,370	49	4,729	8	3,359	48
1987	MN	-352	40	4,485	15	4,134	32
1987	MS	1,929	5	2,833	51	4,763	16
1987	MO	1,327	11	4,207	21	5,534	7
1987	MT	1,288	12	3,535	38	4,823	13
1987	NE	505	23	3,970	29	4,475	21
1987	NV	-49	34	4,485	14	4,436	23
1987	NH	-1,121	47	4,524	13	3,403	46
1987	NJ	-2,064	51	5,431	3	3,367	47
1987	NM	3,322	2	3,313	45	6,635	4
1987	NY	-795	45	4,635	11	3,840	39
1987	NC	-222	38	3,800	33	3,578	43
1987	ND	2359	4	3,755	35	6,114	5
1987	OH	-450	42	4,137	23	3,687	40
1987	OK	283	26	3,972	28	4,255	27
1987	OR	-220	37	3,889	30	3,670	41
1987	PA	-180	36	4,072	26	3,891	36
1987	RI	59	33	4,046	27	4,105	33
1987	SC	889	18	3,337	44	4,226	30
1987	SD	1,855	6	3,303	46	5,158	8
1987	TN	621	21	3,692	36	4,313	24
1987	TX	-570	43	4,444	17	3,874	37
1987	UT	1,469	8	2,969	50	4,437	22
1987	VT	-320	39	3,583	37	3,263	51
1987	VA	2,648	3	4,550	12	7,198	2
1987	WA	697	19	4,362	19	5,059	9
1987	WV	683	20	3,249	49	3,933	35
1987	WI	-759	44	4,075	25	3,316	50
1987	WY	70	32	4,149	22	4,219	31
1987	DC	23,315	1	5,716	2	29,031	1

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK
1988	AL	\$1,338	10	\$3,291	42	\$4,629	17
1988	AK	1,088	15	4,527	14	5,615	6
1988	AZ	642	23	3,725	32	4,367	24
1988	AR	1,055	16	3,119	48	4,174	30
1988	CA	-256	38	4,572	11	4,316	25
1988	CO	722	22	4,186	19	4,909	11
1988	CT	-1,185	46	5,880	1	4,694	15
1988	DE	-1,200	47	4,812	6	3,612	44
1988	FL	-108	31	4,552	12	4,444	21
1988	GA	-217	35	4,012	26	3,794	39
1988	HI	1,365	9	3,353	39	4,718	14
1988	ID	1,336	11	3,128	46	4,463	20
1988	IL	-1,398	50	4,692	7	3,294	48
1988	IN	-503	43	3,841	29	3,339	46
1988	IA	637	24	3,798	30	4,435	22
1988	KS	479	28	4,208	18	4,688	16
1988	KY	488	27	3,349	40	3,837	36
1988	LA	584	25	3,199	45	3,783	41
1988	ME	439	29	3,457	38	3,896	34
1988	MD	1,333	12	5,023	4	6,356	4
1988	MA	-254	37	4,837	5	4,583	18
1988	MI	-1,311	48	4,534	13	3,224	51
1988	MN	-408	40	4,482	15	4,074	31
1988	MS	2,467	4	2,742	51	5,209	8
1988	MO	1,254	13	4,176	20	5,430	7
1988	MT	1,434	7	3,287	43	4,721	13
1988	NE	938	17	3,864	28	4,802	12
1988	NV	-436	42	4,415	16	3,979	33
1988	NH	-1,388	49	4,657	8	3,269	49
1988	NJ	-2,188	51	5,486	3	3,298	47
1988	NM	4,336	2	3,125	47	7,461	3
1988	NY	-926	45	4,576	9	3,650	42
1988	NC	-166	33	3,780	31	3,613	43
1988	ND	2,098	5	3,615	36	5,713	5
1988	OH	-266	39	4,059	23	3,793	40
1988	OK	798	19	3,585	37	4,383	23
1988	OR	-43	30	3,872	27	3,828	37
1988	PA	-201	34	4,021	25	3,819	38
1988	RI	-139	32	4,118	22	3,979	32
1988	SC	887	18	3,318	41	4,204	27
1988	SD	1,742	6	3,256	44	4,999	9
1988	TN	493	26	3,708	33	4,201	28
1988	TX	-252	36	4,146	21	3,894	35
1988	UT	1,400	8	2,855	50	4,254	26
1988	VT	-409	41	3,635	35	3,226	50
1988	VA	3,198	3	4,574	10	7,772	2
1988	WA	743	21	4,224	17	4,967	10
1988	WV	1,090	14	3,110	49	4,200	29
1988	WI	-604	44	4,041	24	3,437	45
1988	WY	770	20	3,706	34	4,476	19
1988	DC	23,823	1	5,576	2	29,399	1

*adjusted by state CPI, 1995 dollars

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	OUTLAYS	RANK	YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	OUTLAYS	RANK
1989	AL	\$1,330	13	\$3,334	42	\$4,664	15	1990	AL	\$1,764	6	\$3,375	43	\$5,139	8
1989	AK	1,346	12	4,649	10	5,995	5	1990	AK	952	19	4,861	7	5,813	5
1989	AZ	766	22	3,673	35	4,439	22	1990	AZ	1,062	15	3,529	38	4,590	17
1989	AR	1,028	17	3,200	46	4,228	30	1990	AR	976	18	3,276	45	4,252	31
1989	CA	-350	41	4,558	12	4,208	31	1990	CA	-441	40	4,578	13	4,137	34
1989	CO	925	18	4,177	19	5,102	10	1990	CO	817	22	4,259	19	5,076	9
1989	CT	-1,029	46	6,156	1	5,127	9	1990	CT	-1,608	49	6,002	1	4,394	25
1989	DE	-1,495	50	4,887	6	3,392	47	1990	DE	-1,817	50	5,080	5	3,263	50
1989	FL	-6	31	4,513	14	4,507	20	1990	FL	43	31	4,545	15	4,587	18
1989	GA	-72	33	4,059	25	3,988	37	1990	GA	-171	35	4,055	26	3,885	40
1989	HI	1,371	11	3,417	38	4,788	14	1990	HI	730	23	3,585	36	4,315	27
1989	ID	1,485	10	3,117	47	4,603	17	1990	ID	1,330	13	3,229	47	4,559	19
1989	IL	-1,401	48	4,771	7	3,370	50	1990	IL	-1,475	47	4,905	6	3,430	48
1989	IN	-436	43	3,853	28	3,417	45	1990	IN	-426	39	3,900	31	3,474	46
1989	IA	475	27	3,802	31	4,277	26	1990	IA	239	29	3,957	29	4,197	33
1989	KS	314	28	4,224	18	4,538	18	1990	KS	264	28	4,269	18	4,533	20
1989	KY	916	19	3,335	41	4,251	29	1990	KY	1,042	16	3,397	42	4,439	24
1989	LA	912	20	3,224	45	4,136	32	1990	LA	993	17	3,275	46	4,268	28
1989	ME	132	29	3,505	37	3,637	43	1990	ME	701	24	3,504	39	4,205	32
1989	MD	1,177	14	5,122	4	6,299	4	1990	MD	1,227	14	5,112	4	6,339	4
1989	MA	-12	32	4,936	5	4,924	12	1990	MA	22	32	4,713	8	4,735	15
1989	MI	-1,153	47	4,549	13	3,395	46	1990	MI	-967	46	4,562	14	3,595	44
1989	MN	-422	42	4,471	15	4,048	35	1990	MN	-560	41	4,535	16	3,975	36
1989	MS	1,858	6	2,785	51	4,642	16	1990	MS	2,076	4	2,762	51	4,838	12
1989	MO	1,494	9	4,115	21	5,609	7	1990	MO	1,427	10	4,144	23	5,571	6
1989	MT	1,801	7	3,252	43	5,053	11	1990	MT	1,487	8	3,411	41	4,898	11
1989	NE	659	24	3,811	30	4,469	21	1990	NE	521	26	3,998	27	4,519	21
1989	NV	-342	40	4,462	16	4,120	33	1990	NV	-828	44	4,645	11	3,817	41
1989	NH	-1,484	49	4,755	8	3,272	51	1990	NH	-1,484	48	4,679	9	3,196	51
1989	NJ	-2,235	51	5,623	2	3,387	48	1990	NJ	-2,131	51	5,597	2	3,465	47
1989	NM	3,496	2	3,083	49	6,578	2	1990	NM	3,545	2	3,108	49	6,653	3
1989	NY	-987	45	4,664	9	3,678	41	1990	NY	-914	45	4,674	10	3,761	42
1989	NC	-199	38	3,848	29	3,649	42	1990	NC	-186	37	3,825	33	3,639	43
1989	ND	2,388	3	3,411	39	5,799	6	1990	ND	1,854	5	3,567	37	5,421	7
1989	OH	-177	37	4,076	23	3,899	38	1990	OH	-195	38	4,085	25	3,890	39
1989	OK	812	21	3,562	36	4,374	24	1990	OK	873	20	3,611	35	4,484	22
1989	OR	-171	35	3,865	27	3,694	40	1990	OR	-4	33	3,964	28	3,959	38
1989	PA	-174	36	4,058	26	3,884	39	1990	PA	-185	36	4,149	22	3,964	37
1989	RI	-151	34	4,171	20	4,019	36	1990	RI	129	30	4,139	24	4,268	29
1989	SC	1,136	16	3,373	40	4,508	19	1990	SC	1,449	9	3,319	44	4,768	14
1989	SD	1,946	4	3,232	44	5,178	8	1990	SD	1,502	7	3,453	40	4,955	10
1989	TN	511	26	3,747	32	4,259	27	1990	TN	586	25	3,805	34	4,391	26
1989	TX	8	30	4,105	22	4,113	34	1990	TX	-49	34	4,158	21	4,109	35
1989	UT	1,496	8	2,847	50	4,343	25	1990	UT	1,405	11	2,860	50	4,266	30
1989	VT	-320	39	3,706	34	3,385	49	1990	VT	-598	42	3,868	32	3,270	49
1989	VA	1,896	5	4,619	11	6,515	3	1990	VA	2,288	3	4,588	12	6,875	2
1989	WA	572	25	4,264	17	4,836	13	1990	WA	335	27	4,288	17	4,623	16
1989	WV	1,155	15	3,098	48	4,253	28	1990	WV	1,354	12	3,117	48	4,470	23
1989	WI	-441	44	4,074	24	3,633	44	1990	WI	-675	43	4,192	20	3,516	45
1989	WY	712	23	3,708	33	4,420	23	1990	WY	836	21	3,944	30	4,781	13
1989	DC	24,015	1	5,529	3	29,544	1	1990	DC	25,061	1	5,259	3	30,320	1

*adjusted by state CPI, 1995 dollars

APPENDIX D: FEDERAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, TAXES AND SPENDING*, FY 1991-1992

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK
1991	AL	\$1,678	6	\$3,599	44	\$5,277	9
1991	AK	1,144	14	4,981	7	6,125	5
1991	AZ	903	21	3,623	42	4,526	27
1991	AR	951	19	3,500	47	4,451	30
1991	CA	-481	41	4,763	10	4,282	32
1991	CO	918	20	4,484	19	5,402	8
1991	CT	-1,332	48	6,030	1	4,698	20
1991	DE	-1,849	50	5,334	4	3,485	49
1991	FL	125	28	4,674	14	4,799	17
1991	GA	-44	32	4,228	28	4,183	35
1991	HI	893	23	3,790	37	4,683	23
1991	ID	1,113	15	3,511	45	4,624	24
1991	IL	-1,537	49	5,091	6	3,554	47
1991	IN	-343	39	4,049	32	3,706	44
1991	IA	-122	35	4,188	30	4,065	40
1991	KS	47	29	4,667	15	4,714	19
1991	KY	1,225	13	3,647	40	4,872	15
1991	LA	1,029	17	3,507	46	4,537	26
1991	ME	895	22	3,605	43	4,499	28
1991	MD	1,250	12	5,269	5	6,519	4
1991	MA	10	31	4,762	11	4,772	18
1991	MI	-1,070	46	4,725	13	3,655	45
1991	MN	-639	42	4,818	8	4,179	36
1991	MS	2,180	3	2,978	51	5,158	11
1991	MO	1,518	8	4,313	24	5,831	7
1991	MT	1,551	7	3,635	41	5,186	10
1991	NE	133	27	4,332	21	4,466	29
1991	NV	-404	40	4,595	17	4,191	34
1991	NH	-1,288	47	4,609	16	3,321	50
1991	NJ	-2,084	51	5,608	2	3,524	48
1991	NM	3,462	2	3,277	49	6,739	3
1991	NY	-908	45	4,800	9	3,892	43
1991	NC	-56	34	4,089	31	4,033	41
1991	ND	2,058	5	3,797	36	5,855	6
1991	OH	-173	36	4,261	26	4,088	39
1991	OK	869	24	3,823	35	4,692	21
1991	OR	-308	38	4,233	27	3,925	42
1991	PA	-200	37	4,312	25	4,112	38
1991	RI	141	26	4,199	29	4,340	31
1991	SC	1,263	11	3,648	39	4,911	14
1991	SD	1,306	10	3,784	38	5,089	12
1991	TN	960	18	3,976	33	4,936	13
1991	TX	-46	33	4,326	23	4,280	33
1991	UT	1,100	16	3,035	50	4,135	37
1991	VT	-640	43	3,948	34	3,308	51
1991	VA	2,164	4	4,749	12	6,913	2
1991	WA	27	30	4,577	18	4,604	25
1991	WV	1,474	9	3,354	48	4,828	16
1991	WI	-768	44	4,343	20	3,575	46
1991	WY	360	25	4,327	22	4,687	22
1991	DC	28,182	1	5,429	3	33,611	1

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK
1992	AL	\$1,744	6	\$3,815	40	\$5,559	8
1992	AK	1,142	15	5,170	7	6,312	5
1992	AZ	782	22	3,738	44	4,520	30
1992	AR	990	16	3,715	45	4,706	27
1992	CA	-379	39	4,808	16	4,429	32
1992	CO	570	23	4,679	18	5,249	11
1992	CT	-1,804	49	6,163	1	4,359	35
1992	DE	-1,961	50	5,578	4	3,617	49
1992	FL	255	27	4,831	15	5,085	14
1992	GA	365	26	4,418	27	4,784	22
1992	HI	566	24	4,016	34	4,582	29
1992	ID	1,155	14	3,641	46	4,796	21
1992	IL	-1,593	48	5,257	6	3,664	48
1992	IN	-527	41	4,239	30	3,712	46
1992	IA	-71	34	4,350	29	4,279	37
1992	KS	3	30	4,766	17	4,770	23
1992	KY	912	20	3,819	39	4,731	26
1992	LA	1,218	12	3,757	43	4,975	18
1992	ME	1,454	9	3,614	47	5,068	15
1992	MD	1,409	10	5,432	5	6,841	4
1992	MA	-96	35	4,854	13	4,757	25
1992	MI	-953	45	4,888	9	3,935	44
1992	MN	-995	46	5,015	8	4,020	42
1992	MS	2,782	3	3,179	51	5,961	6
1992	MO	915	19	4,494	24	5,409	9
1992	MT	1,538	7	3,786	42	5,324	10
1992	NE	-4	31	4,521	23	4,517	31
1992	NV	-615	42	4,853	14	4,238	38
1992	NH	-1,113	47	4,640	19	3,527	51
1992	NJ	-2,014	51	5,743	2	3,729	45
1992	NM	3,632	2	3,447	49	7,079	2
1992	NY	-854	43	4,873	12	4,018	43
1992	NC	113	29	4,190	32	4,304	36
1992	ND	1,987	5	3,974	37	5,961	7
1992	OH	-370	38	4,439	26	4,069	41
1992	OK	966	17	3,967	38	4,934	19
1992	OR	-293	37	4,391	28	4,098	39
1992	PA	-54	32	4,454	25	4,399	33
1992	RI	380	25	4,217	31	4,597	28
1992	SC	1,251	11	3,800	41	5,051	16
1992	SD	1,162	13	3,984	35	5,146	12
1992	TN	937	18	4,168	33	5,106	13
1992	TX	-166	36	4,551	21	4,384	34
1992	UT	819	21	3,277	50	4,096	40
1992	VT	-409	40	3,982	36	3,574	50
1992	VA	2,098	4	4,880	11	6,977	3
1992	WA	-68	33	4,880	10	4,813	20
1992	WV	1,482	8	3,568	48	5,050	17
1992	WI	-865	44	4,562	20	3,697	47
1992	WY	229	28	4,537	22	4,766	24
1992	DC	29,106	1	5,681	3	34,787	1

*adjusted by state CPI, 1995 dollars

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	OUTLAYS	RANK	YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	OUTLAYS	RANK
1993	AL	\$1,613	8	\$3,986	39	\$5,599	8	1994	AL	\$1,636	9	\$3,994	40	\$5,631	9
1993	AK	1,686	7	5,223	7	6,910	5	1994	AK	1,859	6	4,888	16	6,747	5
1993	AZ	978	16	3,787	46	4,765	28	1994	AZ	826	20	3,807	46	4,633	30
1993	AR	974	17	3,913	41	4,887	24	1994	AR	958	18	3,908	44	4,866	25
1993	CA	-272	36	4,792	20	4,520	33	1994	CA	-122	34	4,757	19	4,635	29
1993	CO	284	27	4,947	15	5,231	15	1994	CO	124	29	4,983	15	5,108	16
1993	CT	-1,878	50	6,264	1	4,386	36	1994	CT	-2,192	51	6,467	2	4,275	37
1993	DE	-1,798	49	5,582	4	3,785	48	1994	DE	-1,636	49	5,432	5	3,796	47
1993	FL	547	24	4,833	18	5,380	12	1994	FL	300	25	5,026	14	5,326	14
1993	GA	303	25	4,577	27	4,880	25	1994	GA	331	24	4,587	27	4,918	22
1993	HI	899	19	3,900	43	4,799	27	1994	HI	1,046	16	3,925	42	4,971	19
1993	ID	744	23	3,877	45	4,621	31	1994	ID	476	23	3,995	39	4,471	35
1993	IL	-1,567	48	5,390	6	3,823	46	1994	IL	-1,596	48	5,407	6	3,812	46
1993	IN	-412	40	4,431	29	4,019	44	1994	IN	-613	41	4,426	31	3,813	45
1993	IA	-84	32	4,491	28	4,407	35	1994	IA	161	28	4,316	33	4,477	34
1993	KS	-1	30	4,934	16	4,933	19	1994	KS	109	30	4,846	17	4,955	20
1993	KY	928	18	4,000	38	4,928	20	1994	KY	948	19	3,958	41	4,906	23
1993	LA	1,326	12	3,936	40	5,261	14	1994	LA	1,546	10	3,896	45	5,442	13
1993	ME	1,340	11	3,674	48	5,015	18	1994	ME	1,140	15	3,705	47	4,844	26
1993	MD	1,363	10	5,558	5	6,921	4	1994	MD	1,684	8	5,524	4	7,209	2
1993	MA	-107	33	5,003	13	4,896	23	1994	MA	-190	36	5,071	10	4,882	24
1993	MI	-1,130	46	5,077	10	3,947	45	1994	MI	-1,115	45	5,067	11	3,952	43
1993	MN	-1,029	45	5,195	8	4,166	40	1994	MN	-1,134	46	5,221	7	4,087	41
1993	MS	2,283	3	3,313	51	5,597	9	1994	MS	2,420	3	3,337	51	5,758	8
1993	MO	1,311	13	4,641	23	5,951	7	1994	MO	1,505	11	4,651	22	6,156	7
1993	MT	1,561	9	3,906	42	5,467	10	1994	MT	1,452	12	4,033	37	5,485	11
1993	NE	260	28	4,610	25	4,870	26	1994	NE	-112	33	4,609	26	4,497	32
1993	NV	-720	42	4,989	14	4,269	38	1994	NV	-962	42	5,162	8	4,200	38
1993	NH	-1,557	47	4,836	17	3,279	51	1994	NH	-1,238	47	4,779	18	3,541	51
1993	NJ	-2,016	51	5,825	3	3,809	47	1994	NJ	-1,882	50	5,662	3	3,780	48
1993	NM	3,709	2	3,563	49	7,272	2	1994	NM	3,343	2	3,572	49	6,915	4
1993	NY	-914	43	5,006	12	4,091	43	1994	NY	-1,069	44	5,131	9	4,061	42
1993	NC	-1	31	4,346	33	4,344	37	1994	NC	29	31	4,359	32	4,388	36
1993	ND	1,743	5	4,283	34	6,025	6	1994	ND	2,119	5	4,066	36	6,184	6
1993	OH	-457	41	4,629	24	4,172	39	1994	OH	-515	40	4,649	24	4,134	39
1993	OK	870	20	4,035	37	4,905	21	1994	OK	1,005	17	4,008	38	5,013	18
1993	OR	-295	37	4,421	30	4,126	42	1994	OR	-348	38	4,457	30	4,109	40
1993	PA	-128	34	4,580	26	4,452	34	1994	PA	-140	35	4,626	25	4,486	33
1993	RI	286	26	4,401	31	4,687	30	1994	RI	193	26	4,495	28	4,688	28
1993	SC	1,131	15	3,891	44	5,022	17	1994	SC	1,159	14	3,921	43	5,079	17
1993	SD	1,252	14	4,191	35	5,444	11	1994	SD	1,172	13	4,277	34	5,448	12
1993	TN	812	21	4,376	32	5,188	16	1994	TN	726	21	4,476	29	5,201	15
1993	TX	-139	35	4,682	22	4,542	32	1994	TX	-105	32	4,650	23	4,545	31
1993	UT	755	22	3,382	50	4,136	41	1994	UT	547	22	3,402	50	3,950	44
1993	VT	-347	38	4,071	36	3,724	50	1994	VT	-427	39	4,114	35	3,687	50
1993	VA	2,168	4	5,068	11	7,236	3	1994	VA	2,159	4	5,037	12	7,196	3
1993	WA	-380	39	5,096	9	4,716	29	1994	WA	-248	37	5,029	13	4,782	27
1993	WV	1,699	6	3,680	47	5,379	13	1994	WV	1,814	7	3,692	48	5,506	10
1993	WI	-929	44	4,706	21	3,777	49	1994	WI	-1,023	43	4,729	21	3,706	49
1993	WY	69	29	4,828	19	4,897	22	1994	WY	193	27	4,754	20	4,947	21
1993	DC	28,548	1	6,104	2	34,652	1	1994	DC	30,504	1	6,554	1	37,058	1

*adjusted by state CPI, 1995 dollars

APPENDIX D: FEDERAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, TAXES AND SPENDING*, FY 1995

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	TAXES	RANK	SPENDING	RANK
1995	AL	\$1,514	9	\$4,020	38	\$5,534	11
1995	AK	1,005	16	4,854	17	5,858	7
1995	AZ	763	20	3,924	45	4,686	30
1995	AR	886	19	3,989	41	4,875	24
1995	CA	-197	37	4,709	23	4,512	34
1995	CO	-127	35	5,011	14	4,885	23
1995	CT	-2,099	51	6,579	2	4,480	35
1995	DE	-1,408	48	5,395	6	3,987	44
1995	FL	357	25	5,029	13	5,386	13
1995	GA	124	27	4,683	25	4,807	25
1995	HI	969	18	3,783	46	4,753	27
1995	ID	580	23	4,033	37	4,614	33
1995	IL	-1,595	49	5,485	5	3,889	47
1995	IN	-710	41	4,546	29	3,836	48
1995	IA	-148	36	4,546	30	4,398	37
1995	KS	-59	34	4,851	18	4,792	26
1995	KY	1,378	10	3,989	40	5,367	14
1995	LA	1,352	11	4,001	39	5,353	15
1995	ME	1,004	17	3,708	48	4,711	28
1995	MD	1,520	8	5,511	4	7,031	3
1995	MA	-233	38	5,154	10	4,921	21
1995	MI	-1,367	46	5,324	8	3,957	46
1995	MN	-1,393	47	5,355	7	3,962	45
1995	MS	2,216	4	3,437	51	5,653	8
1995	MO	1,225	12	4,721	21	5,947	6
1995	MT	1,584	7	3,947	44	5,532	12
1995	NE	-42	33	4,695	24	4,653	31
1995	NV	-1,106	44	5,298	9	4,193	41
1995	NH	-1,286	45	4,927	15	3,641	51
1995	NJ	-1,883	50	5,711	3	3,828	49
1995	NM	3,300	2	3,635	49	6,935	4
1995	NY	-978	42	5,133	11	4,155	42
1995	NC	70	28	4,386	34	4,456	36
1995	ND	1,661	6	4,328	35	5,989	5
1995	OH	-525	40	4,718	22	4,193	40
1995	OK	1,116	14	3,950	43	5,066	19
1995	OR	-342	39	4,557	28	4,215	38
1995	PA	11	31	4,635	27	4,645	32
1995	RI	390	24	4,522	31	4,913	22
1995	SC	1,146	13	3,976	42	5,122	18
1995	SD	1,097	15	4,488	32	5,584	10
1995	TN	710	22	4,481	33	5,191	16
1995	TX	61	29	4,637	26	4,699	29
1995	UT	748	21	3,461	50	4,209	39
1995	VT	-11	32	4,108	36	4,096	43
1995	VA	2,695	3	5,079	12	7,774	2
1995	WA	46	30	4,927	16	4,972	20
1995	WV	1,904	5	3,715	47	5,620	9
1995	WI	-1,089	43	4,791	20	3,702	50
1995	WY	311	26	4,839	19	5,150	17
1995	DC	30,817	1	6,676	1	37,493	1

*adjusted by state CPI, 1995 dollars