

Appendix A

Data Sources

A. Expenditure Data Sources

Data on expenditures in FY 1999 are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, annual report *Consolidated Federal Funds Report: 1999*, which substitutes for the *Federal Expenditures by State* report, now discontinued.¹ With the enactment of Public Law 97-326, providing for the establishment of a new system to collect data on the geographic distribution of Federal funds, the Bureau of the Census in the Department of Commerce developed a system to collect and release geographic data beginning with FY 1981. However, due to the methodological changes introduced by the Census in the 1998 CFFR report, we are only able to conduct our analysis using 17 years of Census data with some measure of confidence that year-to-year comparisons are meaningful and reliable indicators of prevailing trends.

The dollar amounts reported by the Census Bureau in the CFFR report can represent either actual expenditures or obligations. As a general guide, the grants and procurement data in the CFFR report represent obligated funds, while the salaries, wages and direct payments show actual expenditures. The Census reports are especially useful because of their clear presentation of expenditures for major Federal programs by state, and their aggregation of expenditures into the categories of grants, procurement, salaries and

wages, retirement and disability, and other direct payments.

The system developed by the Census Bureau reports all Federal spending, except amounts that are intentionally excluded from the CFFR or for which data could not be obtained. Excluded amounts include items that could not be geographically distributed, such as interest on Federal government debt, travel expenses when not provided under contract, and international payments and foreign aid. For some agencies, data for selected object categories could not be obtained, including procurement actions of the judicial and legislative sectors of the Federal government and expenditures other than salaries for certain government corporations. The Bureau notes that comparison of the Federal budget amount with the data reported in the CFFR can be misleading, since the Federal budget amounts differ from the CFFR in accounting concepts and the treatment of intergovernmental transfers.

Interested readers should see the CFFR for additional information on report coverage, methodology, data sources, and spending categories.

B. Regional Tax Data

We continue to rely on data describing the incidence of Federal taxes published by the Tax Foundation and supplied by the staff of the Foundation to the researchers. Data for earlier years were included in *Spe-*

cial Reports or supplied by the staff of the Foundation.

For many years, the Tax Foundation has estimated the geographic origins of Federal taxes. These calculations require adjustments to the tax collection data presented by the Internal Revenue Service. The most important adjustments in calculating tax burdens are in the allocations of income, payroll, and corporate income taxes. The Tax Foundation allocates income taxes on the basis of taxpayers' places of residence and makes other adjustments in measuring the incidence of other types of taxes.

C. Personal Income Data

Estimates of personal income for 1983 through 1999 are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, and were taken from the Bureau's website, at <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/recent.htm>. Personal income for 1987 through 1997 in previous reports are from "Table J.3. Per Capita Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income for States and Regions," *Survey of Current Business*, published also by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Table 3 of the *Survey of Current Business*, April 1994, and personal income figures for 1984 through 1986 are from Table 1 of the *Survey of Current Business*, August 1990. All personal income figures are divided by the

state's population figures for 1983 through 1999 to derive the per capita figures.

D. State Cost of Living Indexes

All state tax, spending, and income data were deflated by a state cost of living index (COL index) which had originally been created by Herman (Dutch) Leonard and Monica Friar for a study comparing state and local spending across states. The state COL index, with National Average 1999 = 1.00, was constructed in three steps. First, an annual CPI for selected metropolitan areas (MSAs), 4 overall regions, and 4 non-metropolitan regions was constructed with urban United States = 1.00 for each year (i.e., 1979 urban U.S. = 1.00, 1980 urban U.S. = 1.00, etc.). These indexes were then adjusted so that only 1999 urban U.S. = 1.00. Finally, a state CPI was constructed as a population-weighted average of the MSA and regional CPIs.

The annual CPI for each MSA was based on the 1981 urban family budgets, which shows the relative cost of living in 25 metropolitan statistical areas and in the non-metropolitan areas of four regions, with U.S. urban average cost = 100. The source of this data is "Table 5. Indexes of comparative costs based on an intermediate budget for a 4-person family" from *Autumn, 1981 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas*, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. A regional metropolitan figure was constructed

by taking the weighted average of the individual MSA figures in each region. Autumn, 1981 was the last release of this data.

Annual growth rates of the MSA and regional CPIs were then applied successively (and regressively) to the 1981 family budget. Sources of the growth rates are the "All items" component of "Table 17A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas," "Table 12A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Regions," and "Table 14A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Cross-classification of region and population sizes," *CPI Detailed Report*, January, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data are available annually (although table numbers vary from year to year). The 16-year series was then converted so that National Average 1999 = 1.00.

A cost of living index for each state for each year was then constructed by taking a weighted average of the CPIs of the component MSAs, the overall urban regions, and the regions of "size class D" (which corresponds to areas of fewer than 50,000 people). The MSA's own index was used for the proportion of the state's population in that specific metropolitan area. The regional CPI index was used for the remaining metropolitan population and the "size class D" CPI index was used for the non-metropolitan population. The source of the 1990 urban population data is Appendix B, "Metropolitan Statistical Areas and their

Components," 1993 *County and City Extra: Annual Metro, City and County Data Book*, Bernan Press, Lanham, MD.

E. State Population Figures

State population figures and estimates of the number of residents over 65 and under 18 years old were taken from the U.S. Bureau of the Census website, at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/statepop.html>.

F. State Poverty Rates

The poverty rates for 1998, adjusted for state cost of living differences and using income measures net of state transfer payments, were generated by Assistant Professor Jon Haveman of the Krannert School of Management, Purdue University, using the Census Bureau's March, *Current Population Report* series tapes, the same tapes used to generate the official poverty rate. The income distributions of each state were adjusted by the state cost of living indexes and then the number of people with incomes below the official poverty threshold were calculated.

¹ This data series is continued in a new publication, *The Federal Aid to States*, which is one of two publications that now comprise the Census Bureau's Consolidated Federal Funds Report series.

Appendix B

Methodology

Calculating the Balance of Payments

1. Adjustments to Expenditures

The calculations of Federal expenditures allocated to states are based on the reconciliation of two sources of data, the *Consolidated Federal Funds Report*, published by the Census Bureau, and the *Budget of the United States Government*, published by the Office of Management and Budget. While the Census Bureau does attempt to reconcile their data with the Federal budget, the two are not completely comparable. Over the past seven years, the Census measure of expenditures distributed domestically has accounted for about four-fifths of total Federal outlays published by the Office of Management and Budget. Some areas of the budget, like foreign aid and some military spending, are spent overseas, so are not included in the Census data. No consistent methodology has been established to distribute other areas of spending such as net interest, deposit insurance or undistributed (by program) offsetting receipts.

Finally, the amounts shown in the report for defense expenditures include all spending by the Department of Defense plus Department of Energy spending on defense-related activities and military retirement, disability payments, and other veterans' benefits.

2. Adjustments to Receipts

The next step in measuring a state's net flow of funds is to determine the

distribution of tax payments by state. Since the tax collections data published by the IRS show which states collect the taxes rather than those states that bear the burden of Federal taxes, this report continues to use, as it has in past years, state-by-state tax estimates published by the non-profit and non-partisan Tax Foundation. The Tax Foundation figures correspond exactly to the "taxes" portion of Federal receipts published in the U.S. budget and include individual and corporate income taxes, social insurance taxes, excise taxes, estate and gift taxes, and customs duties. The Tax Foundation figures do not include "miscellaneous receipts," which is largely the deposit of earnings by the Federal Reserve System, nor do they include contributions to their retirement by Federal employees.

Another difficulty in determining a state's balance of payments position with the Federal government is the treatment of the Federal surplus or deficit. Even when focusing on domestic spending, there is a discrepancy between outlays and taxes raised. Between FY 1987 and FY 1991 and again in FY 1994 through FY 1999, there were surpluses; the total taxes raised were greater than allocable domestic spending. Early versions of this report treated the "domestic deficit" or the "domestic surplus" as a free resource and did not attempt to balance total expenditures with tax pay-

ments nor to estimate by state the financing of the deficit. Although not likely to substantially affect the states' balance of payments positions relative to each other, not measuring the impact of the domestic deficit (surplus) does increase (decrease) each state's absolute flow of funds. So we have made the underlying economic assumption that all domestic spending must be paid for today. We have proportionately increased or decreased each state's taxes so that total taxes paid by the states is equal to the total allocable domestic expenditures.

3. Cost of Living Adjustments

It is apparent that the nominal wealth of a state (in terms of average per capita income) is a key factor in the balance of payments equation through its influence on Federal tax burdens and the distribution of the means-tested portion of allocable Federal expenditures. However, Federal tax policy does not take into account discrepancies in cost of living across states nor do Federal programs (with the notable exceptions of some entitlement programs such as Medicare and Medicaid) adjust the level of outlays to regional cost of living differences. The real level of services provided by a given level of nominal spending will vary depending on the costs of providing those services in a state. Residents in higher-cost states can expect to receive fewer real services from a

given nominal level of Federal spending. In addition, changes in costs over time will affect the real level of services even within a state over time.

We attempt to analyze the impact of differential costs of living on the states' balance of payments positions using a state cost of living index, which we developed for a previous study comparing state and local spending across states. Those indexes have been updated to reflect cost differences in 1999. The index measures the relative changes in costs across states and across time for the past 17 years using annual regional and selected area CPIs applied to family budget data. (For a more detailed explanation of this data adjustment, see Appendix A.) Each state's (and the District of Columbia's) spending and taxes have been divided by its cost of living index. Except where otherwise noted, all state spending and tax figures will be reported in cost-adjusted 1999 dollars.

4. Calculating the Balance of Payments

Each state's balance of payments was then calculated by subtracting total Federal tax payments per capita from total Federal expenditures (with the adjustments as indicated above) per capita.

Appendix C: Fiscal Year 1999 Data

TABLE C-1

Balance of Payments, FY 1999

(adjusted by state COL Index)

State	Per Capita	Rank	Total (in millions)
AL	\$2,091	9	\$9,139
AK	2,777	6	1,720
AZ	904	20	4,319
AR	1,633	13	4,166
CA	(685)	39	(22,688)
CO	(620)	38	(2,514)
CT	(2,840)	50	(9,320)
DE	(1,025)	43	(772)
FL	47	31	707
GA	(29)	32	(228)
HI	1,982	10	2,350
ID	829	21	1,038
IL	(1,669)	47	(20,241)
IN	(399)	35	(2,373)
IA	750	22	2,151
KS	373	25	990
KY	1,595	14	6,317
LA	1,576	15	6,892
ME	1,324	16	1,660
MD	1,770	12	9,155
MA	(895)	42	(5,526)
MI	(1,042)	44	(10,277)
MN	(1,294)	45	(6,180)
MS	2,684	7	7,431
MO	1,187	18	6,490
MT	3,109	2	2,745
NE	320	27	533
NV	(1,583)	46	(2,865)
NH	(1,787)	48	(2,147)
NJ	(2,342)	49	(19,076)
NM	3,944	1	6,862
NY	(890)	41	(16,189)
NC	146	30	1,115
ND	3,043	4	1,928
OH	(344)	34	(3,873)
OK	1,866	11	6,266
OR	(483)	36	(1,601)
PA	256	28	3,076
RI	528	23	523
SC	1,265	17	4,914
SD	2,327	8	1,706
TN	961	19	5,270
TX	(189)	33	(3,789)
UT	230	29	490
VT	343	26	203
VA	3,069	3	21,094
WA	(533)	37	(3,070)
WV	2,808	5	5,074
WI	(887)	40	(4,659)
WY	386	24	185
DC	42,514		22,065

TABLE C-2

State Cost of Living

Indexes (Nat'l. Avg. 1999 = 1)

State	COL 99	Rank
AL	0.927	40
AK	1.114	6
AZ	1.004	17
AR	0.910	47
CA	1.021	14
CO	1.011	15
CT	1.122	5
DE	1.030	13
FL	0.943	32
GA	0.917	46
HI	1.217	1
ID	0.951	29
IL	1.003	19
IN	0.963	24
IA	0.934	34
KS	0.933	35
KY	0.917	45
LA	0.928	38
ME	1.049	9
MD	0.974	23
MA	1.142	2
MI	0.950	31
MN	0.950	30
MS	0.904	50
MO	0.929	37
MT	0.954	26
NE	0.938	33
NV	1.008	16
NH	1.085	8
NJ	1.137	3
NM	0.977	22
NY	1.132	4
NC	0.920	43
ND	0.931	36
OH	0.980	21
OK	0.922	42
OR	0.989	20
PA	1.047	10
RI	1.107	7
SC	0.923	41
SD	0.920	44
TN	0.927	39
TX	0.909	48
UT	1.003	18
VT	1.036	12
VA	0.954	27
WA	1.041	11
WV	0.908	49
WI	0.952	28
WY	0.959	25
DC	1.042	

TABLE C-3

Federal Spending, Taxes, and Balance of Payments Per Capita, FY 1999 (adjusted by state COL Index)

State	Spending	Rank	Taxes	Rank	Balance of Payments	Rank
AL	\$6,610	9	\$4,519	38	\$2,091	9
AK	7,649	5	4,872	33	2,777	6
AZ	5,617	24	4,713	35	904	20
AR	5,871	19	4,238	44	1,633	13
CA	4,909	38	5,593	17	(685)	39
CO	5,303	32	5,923	10	(620)	38
CT	5,224	34	8,064	1	(2,840)	50
DE	4,851	39	5,876	11	(1,025)	43
FL	6,121	14	6,074	6	47	31
GA	5,493	28	5,523	19	(29)	32
HI	5,937	18	3,955	48	1,982	10
ID	5,178	35	4,349	41	829	21
IL	4,592	45	6,260	4	(1,669)	47
IN	4,686	43	5,085	29	(399)	35
IA	5,820	21	5,071	30	750	22
KS	5,832	20	5,459	20	373	25
KY	6,111	15	4,516	39	1,595	14
LA	6,008	17	4,432	40	1,576	15
ME	5,539	25	4,215	45	1,324	16
MD	8,334	2	6,564	3	1,770	12
MA	5,361	30	6,256	5	(895)	42
MI	4,682	44	5,724	16	(1,042)	44
MN	4,775	41	6,069	7	(1,294)	45
MS	6,589	10	3,905	50	2,684	7
MO	6,544	11	5,358	22	1,187	18
MT	7,389	6	4,279	43	3,109	2
NE	5,624	23	5,304	23	320	27
NV	4,355	48	5,938	9	(1,583)	46
NH	4,067	50	5,854	13	(1,787)	48
NJ	4,362	47	6,705	2	(2,342)	49
NM	7,992	3	4,048	47	3,944	1
NY	4,944	37	5,834	14	(890)	41
NC	5,287	33	5,141	27	146	30
ND	7,690	4	4,647	36	3,043	4
OH	4,827	40	5,171	26	(344)	34
OK	6,198	13	4,332	42	1,866	11
OR	4,752	42	5,235	25	(483)	36
PA	5,531	26	5,275	24	256	28
RI	5,504	27	4,976	31	528	23
SC	5,810	22	4,546	37	1,265	17
SD	7,276	7	4,949	32	2,327	8
TN	6,071	16	5,110	28	961	19
TX	5,377	29	5,566	18	(189)	33
UT	4,324	49	4,094	46	230	29
VT	5,061	36	4,719	34	343	26
VA	8,825	1	5,756	15	3,069	3
WA	5,339	31	5,872	12	(533)	37
WV	6,724	8	3,916	49	2,808	5
WI	4,521	46	5,409	21	(887)	40
WY	6,338	12	5,951	8	386	24
DC	49,965		7,451		42,514	

TABLE C-4**Per Capita Spending by Program by State, FY 1999***(adjusted by state COL index)*

State	Defense (inc. veterans' benefits)		Non-defense Discretionary		Social Security		Medicare		Assistance Programs	
	Spending	Rank	Spending	Rank	Spending	Rank	Spending	Rank	Spending	Rank
AL	\$1,320	11	\$1,964	15	\$1,802	7	\$917	5	\$607	23
AK	2,194	4	3,786	2	657	50	234	50	779	8
AZ	1,361	9	1,689	26	1,474	31	657	32	435	45
AR	595	36	1,772	22	1,932	3	870	8	703	12
CA	943	23	1,439	36	1,195	46	708	25	624	21
CO	1,408	7	1,884	16	1,143	47	513	46	355	48
CT	1,046	18	1,156	49	1,543	28	817	14	661	17
DE	615	34	1,458	32	1,578	26	685	27	514	39
FL	1,058	17	1,392	40	2,025	2	1,200	1	445	44
GA	1,322	10	1,626	27	1,360	40	666	30	520	38
HI	2,391	3	1,441	35	1,107	48	456	48	541	35
ID	1,166	15	1,616	28	1,412	37	505	47	479	41
IL	354	46	1,442	34	1,501	29	755	21	540	36
IN	493	42	1,318	44	1,663	17	719	24	492	40
IA	325	47	2,409	9	1,837	5	720	22	529	37
KS	898	25	2,083	11	1,646	19	758	20	447	43
KY	970	21	1,702	24	1,858	4	800	16	781	7
LA	788	28	1,815	20	1,597	24	1,001	3	807	4
ME	1,110	16	1,399	39	1,589	25	648	33	794	5
MD	1,895	5	3,768	3	1,322	44	762	19	587	27
MA	836	26	1,528	30	1,415	36	891	6	691	13
MI	265	50	1,197	46	1,742	10	824	13	655	18
MN	432	43	1,713	23	1,455	34	595	38	581	28
MS	1,285	13	1,877	17	1,776	9	863	9	788	6
MO	1,293	12	1,966	14	1,776	8	881	7	629	20
MT	596	35	3,939	1	1,624	20	630	35	599	24
NE	657	32	2,177	10	1,614	23	629	36	547	33
NV	944	22	1,172	48	1,349	42	561	42	330	49
NH	576	38	1,189	47	1,358	41	528	44	415	46
NJ	504	41	1,097	50	1,452	35	765	18	543	34
NM	2,655	2	2,678	8	1,387	38	530	43	742	10
NY	305	48	1,370	41	1,473	32	812	15	985	1
NC	898	24	1,415	37	1,666	16	677	29	631	19
ND	1,005	20	3,745	4	1,624	22	720	23	596	25
OH	514	40	1,275	45	1,660	18	786	17	592	26
OK	1,255	14	1,864	18	1,685	13	839	11	554	32
OR	354	45	1,564	29	1,571	27	601	37	662	16
PA	563	39	1,450	33	1,812	6	1,022	2	684	14
RI	824	27	1,409	38	1,624	21	828	12	819	3
SC	1,438	6	1,346	42	1,682	14	665	31	679	15
SD	638	33	3,720	5	1,678	15	682	28	558	31
TN	686	31	2,029	13	1,722	11	862	10	771	9
TX	1,037	19	1,801	21	1,278	45	686	26	574	29
UT	725	30	1,854	19	989	49	373	49	385	47
VT	587	37	1,690	25	1,491	30	574	40	719	11
VA	3,685	1	2,851	7	1,382	39	588	39	320	50
WA	1,377	8	1,490	31	1,325	43	527	45	619	22
WV	419	44	2,036	12	2,332	1	968	4	967	2
WI	284	49	1,333	43	1,688	12	645	34	571	30
WY	769	29	3,062	6	1,472	33	574	41	461	42
DC	6,295		39,471		1,242		1,083		1,875	

TABLE C-5

Per Capita Taxes and Spending by Program Area, FY 1999*(nominal 1999 dollars, unadjusted by state COL index)*

State	Taxes	Total Spending	Defense (inc. veterans' benefits)	Non-defense Discretionary	Social Security	Medicare	Assistance Programs
AL	\$4,189	\$6,127	\$1,224	\$1,821	\$1,670	\$850	\$563
AK	5,428	8,521	2,444	4,218	731	260	867
AZ	4,734	5,642	1,367	1,697	1,481	660	437
AR	3,857	5,343	541	1,612	1,758	791	640
CA	5,708	5,010	962	1,469	1,220	722	637
CO	5,990	5,364	1,424	1,906	1,156	519	359
CT	9,049	5,862	1,174	1,298	1,732	916	742
DE	6,053	4,997	634	1,502	1,626	705	530
FL	5,727	5,772	998	1,313	1,910	1,132	420
GA	5,062	5,035	1,212	1,490	1,246	610	476
HI	4,814	7,228	2,911	1,754	1,348	555	659
ID	4,137	4,925	1,109	1,537	1,343	480	456
IL	6,277	4,604	355	1,446	1,505	757	541
IN	4,899	4,514	475	1,270	1,602	693	474
IA	4,737	5,437	304	2,250	1,716	673	494
KS	5,095	5,443	838	1,944	1,536	707	417
KY	4,142	5,604	889	1,561	1,704	733	717
LA	4,114	5,577	731	1,685	1,482	930	749
ME	4,422	5,811	1,164	1,467	1,667	680	833
MD	6,395	8,119	1,846	3,671	1,288	742	572
MA	7,144	6,122	954	1,745	1,615	1,018	789
MI	5,437	4,448	252	1,137	1,655	782	622
MN	5,766	4,537	410	1,627	1,382	565	552
MS	3,529	5,955	1,161	1,696	1,605	780	713
MO	4,975	6,077	1,201	1,825	1,649	818	584
MT	4,084	7,052	569	3,760	1,550	601	572
NE	4,978	5,278	617	2,043	1,515	590	513
NV	5,986	4,390	951	1,181	1,359	565	333
NH	6,353	4,414	625	1,291	1,474	573	451
NJ	7,625	4,961	573	1,248	1,652	870	618
NM	3,953	7,805	2,593	2,616	1,355	518	724
NY	6,602	5,595	345	1,550	1,667	918	1,115
NC	4,732	4,866	826	1,302	1,533	623	581
ND	4,325	7,157	935	3,486	1,512	670	555
OH	5,069	4,732	503	1,249	1,627	771	581
OK	3,994	5,714	1,157	1,719	1,554	773	511
OR	5,180	4,702	350	1,548	1,554	594	655
PA	5,522	5,790	589	1,517	1,897	1,070	716
RI	5,507	6,092	912	1,560	1,798	916	906
SC	4,195	5,361	1,327	1,242	1,552	613	627
SD	4,554	6,696	587	3,423	1,545	628	513
TN	4,738	5,629	636	1,881	1,597	800	715
TX	5,060	4,889	943	1,638	1,161	624	522
UT	4,107	4,338	727	1,859	992	374	386
VT	4,890	5,245	609	1,751	1,545	595	745
VA	5,489	8,416	3,514	2,718	1,318	561	305
WA	6,113	5,558	1,434	1,551	1,379	549	645
WV	3,554	6,103	381	1,848	2,117	879	878
WI	5,150	4,305	271	1,270	1,608	614	543
WY	5,710	6,081	737	2,938	1,412	550	443
DC	7,768	52,088	6,562	41,147	1,295	1,129	1,955

TABLE C-6**17-Year Cumulative History FY 1983–99**
(*adjusted by state COL Index, 1999 dollars)

State	Cumulative BOP		Per Capita Cumulative BOP	
	(\$ in billions)	Rank	BOP	Rank
AL	\$111	4	\$25,481	9
AK	12	23	19,276	12
AZ	49	12	10,316	22
AR	49	13	19,259	14
CA	(127)	46	(3,830)	36
CO	5	29	1,144	30
CT	(91)	44	(27,753)	49
DE	(16)	36	(21,371)	47
FL	43	15	2,820	27
GA	7	27	889	31
HI	26	17	21,812	11
ID	16	22	13,077	19
IL	(320)	50	(26,361)	48
IN	(51)	40	(8,655)	40
IA	8	26	2,887	26
KS	9	25	3,454	25
KY	69	7	17,336	15
LA	61	10	13,967	17
ME	24	19	19,270	13
MD	127	3	24,498	10
MA	(10)	33	(1,557)	34
MI	(192)	47	(19,486)	45
MN	(73)	42	(15,206)	44
MS	107	5	38,493	3
MO	141	2	25,859	8
MT	24	18	27,423	6
NE	7	28	4,001	24
NV	(21)	38	(11,752)	41
NH	(24)	39	(19,657)	46
NJ	(284)	49	(34,850)	50
NM	100	6	57,403	1
NY	(252)	48	(13,865)	43
NC	(13)	34	(1,725)	35
ND	23	20	36,915	4
OH	(78)	43	(6,972)	39
OK	45	14	13,432	18
OR	(17)	37	(5,106)	37
PA	(14)	35	(1,192)	32
RI	5	30	4,654	23
SC	67	8	17,310	16
SD	19	21	26,028	7
TN	67	9	12,145	21
TX	(111)	45	(5,543)	38
UT	26	16	12,227	20
VT	(1)	32	(1,379)	33
VA	276	1	40,098	2
WA	9	24	1,597	29
WV	50	11	27,696	5
WI	(72)	41	(13,735)	42
WY	1	31	2,517	28

TABLE C-7**State Demographic Information, FY 1999**
(*adjusted by state COL Index, 1999 dollars)

State	Per Capita Income*		1998 Poverty Rate*		Population 65 and Older		Population under 18	
	Income*	Rank	Rate*	Rank	65 and Older	Rank	Population under 18	Rank
AL	\$24,754	39	14.0%	19	13.0%	25	24.4%	40
AK	25,606	33	12.0%	27	5.6%	50	31.8%	2
AZ	25,194	37	17.7%	4	13.2%	22	27.9%	6
AR	24,300	43	17.6%	5	14.2%	9	25.9%	21
CA	29,217	16	17.8%	3	11.0%	45	26.9%	11
CO	31,322	5	8.3%	48	10.1%	47	26.3%	17
CT	34,902	1	11.3%	33	14.3%	8	25.2%	32
DE	29,783	11	10.3%	41	13.0%	24	24.2%	44
FL	29,718	12	14.0%	18	18.1%	1	23.6%	47
GA	29,673	13	14.5%	15	9.8%	48	26.4%	15
HI	22,870	48	17.0%	6	13.7%	13	24.4%	38
ID	24,650	41	14.2%	17	11.3%	43	28.0%	5
IL	31,195	7	12.1%	25	12.3%	31	26.2%	19
IN	27,083	31	8.2%	49	12.5%	26	25.7%	23
IA	27,540	26	9.4%	45	14.9%	5	25.1%	33
KS	28,534	20	9.1%	46	13.3%	18	26.3%	16
KY	25,254	36	15.0%	12	12.5%	28	24.4%	41
LA	24,553	42	15.8%	8	11.5%	40	27.2%	7
ME	23,793	44	11.4%	32	14.0%	10	23.2%	49
MD	33,018	2	8.5%	47	11.5%	38	25.3%	29
MA	31,292	6	14.5%	16	13.9%	11	23.8%	46
MI	29,313	14	10.6%	38	12.4%	30	26.0%	20
MN	32,232	3	9.9%	42	12.3%	33	26.6%	13
MS	22,689	49	15.1%	11	12.1%	35	27.2%	8
MO	28,201	23	11.7%	30	13.6%	14	25.6%	25
MT	23,381	45	15.2%	10	13.3%	20	25.4%	27
NE	29,237	15	9.6%	43	13.7%	12	26.6%	12
NV	30,110	9	11.6%	31	11.5%	41	27.2%	9
NH	28,476	22	10.7%	37	12.0%	36	25.3%	28
NJ	31,750	4	11.2%	34	13.6%	15	24.6%	36
NM	22,591	50	21.9%	1	11.5%	39	28.5%	4
NY	29,997	10	19.4%	2	13.4%	17	24.4%	39
NC	28,490	21	10.9%	35	12.5%	27	25.4%	26
ND	25,269	35	12.9%	22	14.6%	6	25.3%	31
OH	27,627	24	10.9%	36	13.3%	19	25.3%	30
OK	24,730	40	12.1%	25	13.4%	16	26.3%	18
OR	27,423	27	11.9%	28	13.1%	23	25.0%	34
PA	27,393	28	12.5%	23	15.8%	2	23.8%	45
RI	26,853	32	16.0%	7	15.6%	3	24.3%	42
SC	25,463	34	12.3%	24	12.2%	34	24.6%	35
SD	27,282	29	15.4%	9	14.4%	7	27.0%	10
TN	27,591	25	13.0%	21	12.4%	29	24.5%	37
TX	29,176	17	15.0%	13	10.1%	46	28.5%	3
UT	23,284	46	9.5%	44	8.7%	49	33.2%	1
VT	24,984	38	10.3%	40	12.3%	32	23.5%	48
VA	30,917	8	11.7%	29	11.3%	44	24.2%	43
WA	29,100	18	10.4%	39	11.4%	42	25.8%	22
WV	23,011	47	14.8%	14	15.1%	4	22.3%	50
WI	28,790	19	7.7%	50	13.2%	21	25.7%	24
WY	27,102	30	13.8%	20	11.6%	37	26.4%	14
DC	36,670		23.3%		13.9%		18.4%	
US Avg.	28,518		13.6%		12.7%		25.7%	

Appendix D: Federal Balance of Payments, Taxes, and Spending, FY 1983–1999*

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK	YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1999	AL	\$2,091	9	\$6,610	9	\$4,519	38	1998	AL	\$1,863	11	\$6,394	11	\$4,531	38
1999	AK	2,777	6	7,649	5	4,872	33	1998	AK	2,155	7	7,040	5	4,886	31
1999	AZ	904	20	5,617	24	4,713	35	1998	AZ	493	23	5,267	32	4,774	33
1999	AR	1,633	13	5,871	19	4,238	44	1998	AR	1,534	15	5,746	20	4,212	44
1999	CA	(685)	39	4,909	38	5,593	17	1998	CA	(600)	39	4,988	36	5,588	17
1999	CO	(620)	38	5,303	32	5,923	10	1998	CO	(444)	38	5,374	31	5,818	12
1999	CT	(2,840)	50	5,224	34	8,064	1	1998	CT	(2,432)	50	5,394	30	7,826	1
1999	DE	(1,025)	43	4,851	39	5,876	11	1998	DE	(1,050)	43	4,739	41	5,790	14
1999	FL	47	31	6,121	14	6,074	6	1998	FL	128	28	6,045	15	5,918	8
1999	GA	(29)	32	5,493	28	5,523	19	1998	GA	(111)	32	5,414	28	5,525	18
1999	HI	1,982	10	5,937	18	3,955	48	1998	HI	1,981	10	5,874	17	3,893	50
1999	ID	829	21	5,178	35	4,349	41	1998	ID	817	20	5,217	35	4,400	41
1999	IL	(1,669)	47	4,592	45	6,260	4	1998	IL	(1,535)	45	4,690	43	6,225	5
1999	IN	(399)	35	4,686	43	5,085	29	1998	IN	(374)	36	4,693	42	5,066	29
1999	IA	750	22	5,820	21	5,071	30	1998	IA	548	22	5,558	24	5,010	30
1999	KS	373	25	5,832	20	5,459	20	1998	KS	187	26	5,584	23	5,397	20
1999	KY	1,595	14	6,111	15	4,516	39	1998	KY	2,073	9	6,546	9	4,473	39
1999	LA	1,576	15	6,008	17	4,432	40	1998	LA	1,312	16	5,758	19	4,446	40
1999	ME	1,324	16	5,539	25	4,215	45	1998	ME	1,668	14	5,838	18	4,171	46
1999	MD	1,770	12	8,334	2	6,564	3	1998	MD	2,148	8	8,483	2	6,335	3
1999	MA	(895)	42	5,361	30	6,256	5	1998	MA	(793)	40	5,421	26	6,214	6
1999	MI	(1,042)	44	4,682	44	5,724	16	1998	MI	(1,231)	44	4,602	45	5,834	10
1999	MN	(1,294)	45	4,775	41	6,069	7	1998	MN	(1,568)	47	4,670	44	6,238	4
1999	MS	2,684	7	6,589	10	3,905	50	1998	MS	2,351	6	6,279	12	3,929	48
1999	MO	1,187	18	6,544	11	5,358	22	1998	MO	1,269	17	6,603	8	5,334	22
1999	MT	3,109	2	7,389	6	4,279	43	1998	MT	2,454	5	6,653	6	4,199	45
1999	NE	320	27	5,624	23	5,304	23	1998	NE	125	29	5,408	29	5,282	23
1999	NV	(1,583)	46	4,355	48	5,938	9	1998	NV	(1,802)	48	4,410	48	6,213	7
1999	NH	(1,787)	48	4,067	50	5,854	13	1998	NH	(1,565)	46	4,190	50	5,755	16
1999	NJ	(2,342)	49	4,362	47	6,705	2	1998	NJ	(2,054)	49	4,463	47	6,517	2
1999	NM	3,944	1	7,992	3	4,048	47	1998	NM	3,778	1	7,811	3	4,032	47
1999	NY	(890)	41	4,944	37	5,834	14	1998	NY	(854)	41	4,947	37	5,801	13
1999	NC	146	30	5,287	33	5,141	27	1998	NC	66	30	5,238	33	5,172	28
1999	ND	3,043	4	7,690	4	4,647	36	1998	ND	2,568	4	7,112	4	4,544	37
1999	OH	(344)	34	4,827	40	5,171	26	1998	OH	(369)	35	4,834	38	5,202	26
1999	OK	1,866	11	6,198	13	4,332	42	1998	OK	1,755	13	6,016	16	4,261	42
1999	OR	(483)	36	4,752	42	5,235	25	1998	OR	(441)	37	4,786	40	5,227	25
1999	PA	256	28	5,531	26	5,275	24	1998	PA	218	25	5,474	25	5,256	24
1999	RI	528	23	5,504	27	4,976	31	1998	RI	754	21	5,634	22	4,880	32
1999	SC	1,265	17	5,810	22	4,546	37	1998	SC	1,159	18	5,724	21	4,565	36
1999	SD	2,327	8	7,276	7	4,949	32	1998	SD	1,838	12	6,503	10	4,665	34
1999	TN	961	19	6,071	16	5,110	28	1998	TN	1,000	19	6,176	13	5,176	27
1999	TX	(189)	33	5,377	29	5,566	18	1998	TX	(252)	33	5,226	34	5,479	19
1999	UT	230	29	4,324	49	4,094	46	1998	UT	9	31	4,252	49	4,243	43
1999	VT	343	26	5,061	36	4,719	34	1998	VT	167	27	4,827	39	4,660	35
1999	VA	3,069	3	8,825	1	5,756	15	1998	VA	2,969	2	8,793	1	5,824	11
1999	WA	(533)	37	5,339	31	5,872	12	1998	WA	(355)	34	5,414	27	5,770	15
1999	WV	2,808	5	6,724	8	3,916	49	1998	WV	2,710	3	6,635	7	3,926	49
1999	WI	(887)	40	4,521	46	5,409	21	1998	WI	(886)	42	4,497	46	5,383	21
1999	WY	386	24	6,338	12	5,951	8	1998	WY	243	24	6,083	14	5,840	9
1999	DC	42,514		49,965		7,451		1998	DC	37,804		44,997		7,193	

*1999 dollars, adjusted by state COL Index

APPENDIX D: FEDERAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, TAXES, AND SPENDING, FY 1983-1999*

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1997	AL	\$1,717	10	\$6,372	10	\$4,655	35
1997	AK	1,969	7	7,012	5	5,043	30
1997	AZ	387	23	5,086	34	4,699	34
1997	AR	1,348	16	5,689	20	4,341	42
1997	CA	(463)	37	5,052	35	5,515	16
1997	CO	(530)	39	5,229	30	5,759	12
1997	CT	(2,438)	50	5,115	33	7,553	1
1997	DE	(1,025)	43	4,758	40	5,783	11
1997	FL	354	24	6,169	12	5,815	9
1997	GA	(77)	31	5,431	25	5,508	17
1997	HI	1,718	9	5,694	19	3,976	50
1997	ID	569	22	5,043	36	4,475	40
1997	IL	(1,717)	48	4,605	45	6,321	3
1997	IN	(495)	38	4,659	43	5,154	29
1997	IA	255	25	5,255	28	5,000	31
1997	KS	(40)	30	5,389	27	5,429	18
1997	KY	1,613	14	6,152	13	4,538	39
1997	LA	1,636	13	6,008	14	4,371	41
1997	ME	1,599	15	5,763	18	4,164	46
1997	MD	1,802	8	8,103	2	6,300	4
1997	MA	(622)	40	5,542	23	6,164	5
1997	MI	(1,387)	44	4,628	44	6,015	8
1997	MN	(1,433)	45	4,687	41	6,120	6
1997	MS	2,333	5	6,348	11	4,014	49
1997	MO	1,212	17	6,542	6	5,330	22
1997	MT	2,189	6	6,485	7	4,296	43
1997	NE	(157)	34	5,214	31	5,371	20
1997	NV	(1,625)	47	4,398	48	6,023	7
1997	NH	(1,498)	46	4,129	50	5,628	15
1997	NJ	(2,006)	49	4,507	46	6,514	2
1997	NM	3,603	1	7,677	3	4,074	48
1997	NY	(702)	41	4,953	37	5,655	13
1997	NC	53	27	5,244	29	5,190	28
1997	ND	2,644	3	7,285	4	4,641	36
1997	OH	(412)	35	4,830	38	5,242	25
1997	OK	1,642	12	5,891	17	4,249	44
1997	OR	(412)	36	4,780	39	5,192	27
1997	PA	167	26	5,424	26	5,257	24
1997	RI	649	20	5,581	22	4,932	32
1997	SC	1,023	18	5,659	21	4,636	38
1997	SD	1,659	11	6,412	9	4,753	33
1997	TN	776	19	6,000	15	5,224	26
1997	TX	(142)	32	5,203	32	5,344	21
1997	UT	46	28	4,286	49	4,240	45
1997	VT	39	29	4,678	42	4,639	37
1997	VA	2,779	2	8,571	1	5,792	10
1997	WA	(143)	33	5,494	24	5,636	14
1997	WV	2,387	4	6,482	8	4,095	47
1997	WI	(953)	42	4,455	47	5,408	19
1997	WY	617	21	5,897	16	5,280	23
1997	DC	36,318		43,373		7,055	

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1996	AL	\$1,566	8	\$6,291	9	\$4,725	34
1996	AK	1,399	11	6,733	5	5,334	23
1996	AZ	685	20	5,275	30	4,590	39
1996	AR	1,241	16	5,651	19	4,410	44
1996	CA	(387)	36	5,143	36	5,529	16
1996	CO	(201)	35	5,582	21	5,783	12
1996	CT	(2,056)	50	5,236	33	7,292	1
1996	DE	(1,016)	42	4,819	42	5,835	11
1996	FL	316	23	6,192	11	5,876	10
1996	GA	41	30	5,478	26	5,437	20
1996	HI	1,367	12	5,628	20	4,261	46
1996	ID	653	21	5,147	35	4,494	40
1996	IL	(1,689)	48	4,626	44	6,315	4
1996	IN	(724)	40	4,570	46	5,294	26
1996	IA	289	24	5,320	29	5,032	32
1996	KS	(39)	31	5,437	27	5,476	18
1996	KY	1,263	14	5,881	14	4,618	38
1996	LA	1,296	13	5,775	16	4,479	41
1996	ME	1,238	17	5,535	24	4,297	45
1996	MD	1,501	9	7,899	2	6,399	3
1996	MA	(454)	39	5,566	22	6,021	6
1996	MI	(1,418)	46	4,639	43	6,057	5
1996	MN	(1,407)	45	4,576	45	5,982	8
1996	MS	2,549	2	6,571	6	4,022	50
1996	MO	2,074	5	7,483	4	5,410	21
1996	MT	1,819	6	6,289	10	4,470	42
1996	NE	(46)	32	5,176	34	5,223	28
1996	NV	(1,047)	43	4,973	37	6,021	6
1996	NH	(1,441)	47	4,261	50	5,702	14
1996	NJ	(2,027)	49	4,487	47	6,514	2
1996	NM	3,501	1	7,725	3	4,225	48
1996	NY	(767)	41	4,934	38	5,702	14
1996	NC	54	29	5,245	32	5,191	30
1996	ND	1,664	7	6,353	8	4,689	35
1996	OH	(408)	38	4,909	39	5,318	24
1996	OK	1,403	10	5,860	15	4,458	43
1996	OR	(406)	37	4,829	40	5,235	27
1996	PA	104	28	5,420	28	5,316	25
1996	RI	431	22	5,534	25	5,103	31
1996	SC	1,047	18	5,694	18	4,647	37
1996	SD	1,248	15	6,055	12	4,806	33
1996	TN	695	19	5,903	13	5,208	29
1996	TX	(90)	33	5,268	31	5,357	22
1996	UT	192	26	4,343	48	4,151	49
1996	VT	150	27	4,826	41	4,676	36
1996	VA	2,491	3	8,416	1	5,924	9
1996	WA	(145)	34	5,563	23	5,708	13
1996	WV	2,200	4	6,446	7	4,246	47
1996	WI	(1,112)	44	4,328	49	5,440	19
1996	WY	249	25	5,761	17	5,511	17
1996	DC	34,657		42,163		7,505	

*1999 dollars, adjusted by state COL Index

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK	YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1995	AL	\$1,629	8	\$6,312	10	\$4,682	37	1994	AL	\$1,722	7	\$6,379	10	\$4,657	39
1995	AK	1,063	15	6,716	7	5,653	16	1994	AK	1,660	10	7,359	4	5,699	15
1995	AZ	853	19	5,423	28	4,570	44	1994	AZ	748	19	5,186	34	4,438	45
1995	AR	1,057	16	5,703	21	4,645	40	1994	AR	1,178	15	5,734	22	4,556	43
1995	CA	(255)	36	5,229	34	5,484	22	1994	CA	(184)	35	5,362	30	5,546	18
1995	CO	(233)	35	5,603	24	5,836	13	1994	CO	101	30	5,912	15	5,811	14
1995	CT	(2,466)	50	5,196	35	7,662	1	1994	CT	(2,554)	50	4,986	35	7,540	1
1995	DE	(1,415)	44	4,869	40	6,284	5	1994	DE	(1,740)	48	4,593	44	6,333	4
1995	FL	258	25	6,116	12	5,858	12	1994	FL	132	29	5,992	13	5,860	13
1995	GA	85	27	5,539	27	5,454	24	1994	GA	237	26	5,585	25	5,348	26
1995	HI	908	18	5,315	31	4,406	45	1994	HI	1,040	17	5,615	23	4,575	41
1995	ID	552	22	5,249	33	4,697	36	1994	ID	543	22	5,201	33	4,658	38
1995	IL	(1,687)	48	4,701	46	6,388	4	1994	IL	(1,600)	47	4,705	42	6,305	5
1995	IN	(789)	40	4,506	48	5,294	28	1994	IN	(670)	40	4,490	49	5,161	30
1995	IA	53	28	5,347	29	5,294	28	1994	IA	488	23	5,521	28	5,033	32
1995	KS	46	29	5,697	23	5,651	17	1994	KS	232	27	5,882	16	5,650	16
1995	KY	1,363	11	6,009	14	4,646	39	1994	KY	972	18	5,586	24	4,614	40
1995	LA	1,439	10	6,099	13	4,660	38	1994	LA	1,490	11	6,032	12	4,542	44
1995	ME	1,262	12	5,581	25	4,318	47	1994	ME	1,471	12	5,791	19	4,319	46
1995	MD	1,731	7	8,148	2	6,418	3	1994	MD	1,682	9	8,123	2	6,442	3
1995	MA	(304)	37	5,699	22	6,003	9	1994	MA	(125)	33	5,788	20	5,913	9
1995	MI	(1,411)	43	4,789	42	6,201	7	1994	MI	(1,051)	42	4,857	41	5,908	10
1995	MN	(1,454)	47	4,783	43	6,237	6	1994	MN	(1,220)	44	4,867	40	6,087	6
1995	MS	2,409	4	6,413	8	4,004	50	1994	MS	2,701	2	6,593	7	3,891	50
1995	MO	1,457	9	6,957	4	5,499	20	1994	MO	1,755	6	7,177	6	5,422	21
1995	MT	1,774	6	6,372	9	4,598	43	1994	MT	1,686	8	6,388	9	4,702	36
1995	NE	(166)	34	5,303	32	5,469	23	1994	NE	134	28	5,508	29	5,374	25
1995	NV	(1,420)	45	4,751	45	6,171	8	1994	NV	(1,358)	46	4,662	43	6,019	7
1995	NH	(1,430)	46	4,307	50	5,738	14	1994	NH	(1,335)	45	4,237	50	5,572	17
1995	NJ	(2,079)	49	4,573	47	6,652	2	1994	NJ	(2,021)	49	4,581	45	6,601	2
1995	NM	3,651	1	7,885	3	4,233	48	1994	NM	3,708	1	7,873	3	4,164	48
1995	NY	(943)	41	5,035	38	5,978	10	1994	NY	(1,103)	43	4,879	39	5,982	8
1995	NC	(41)	32	5,066	36	5,108	33	1994	NC	(99)	32	4,984	36	5,083	31
1995	ND	1,870	5	6,911	5	5,041	34	1994	ND	2,611	3	7,352	5	4,741	35
1995	OH	(438)	39	5,057	37	5,495	21	1994	OH	(513)	39	4,907	38	5,420	23
1995	OK	1,233	13	5,832	17	4,600	42	1994	OK	1,135	16	5,807	17	4,673	37
1995	OR	(436)	38	4,871	39	5,307	27	1994	OR	(288)	37	4,908	37	5,196	29
1995	PA	166	26	5,565	26	5,399	26	1994	PA	(70)	31	5,324	31	5,394	24
1995	RI	495	23	5,762	18	5,267	30	1994	RI	304	24	5,546	27	5,241	27
1995	SC	1,119	14	5,750	19	4,631	41	1994	SC	1,196	14	5,768	21	4,572	42
1995	SD	1,053	17	6,280	11	5,227	31	1994	SD	1,458	13	6,445	8	4,986	33
1995	TN	742	20	5,961	15	5,219	32	1994	TN	699	20	5,918	14	5,219	28
1995	TX	(54)	33	5,347	30	5,401	25	1994	TX	(169)	34	5,254	32	5,422	21
1995	UT	734	21	4,766	44	4,032	49	1994	UT	565	21	4,532	47	3,967	49
1995	VT	18	30	4,803	41	4,784	35	1994	VT	(270)	36	4,526	48	4,796	34
1995	VA	2,970	2	8,886	1	5,916	11	1994	VA	2,353	4	8,227	1	5,873	11
1995	WA	(31)	31	5,707	20	5,738	14	1994	WA	(300)	38	5,564	26	5,864	12
1995	WV	2,415	3	6,742	6	4,327	46	1994	WV	2,045	5	6,350	11	4,305	47
1995	WI	(1,149)	42	4,432	49	5,581	19	1994	WI	(956)	41	4,559	46	5,514	20
1995	WY	294	24	5,930	16	5,636	18	1994	WY	264	25	5,807	18	5,543	19
1995	DC	33,259		41,035		7,776		1994	DC	33,548		41,190		7,642	

*1999 dollars, adjusted by state COL Index

APPENDIX D: FEDERAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, TAXES, AND SPENDING, FY 1983-1999*

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1993	AL	\$1,651	8	\$6,338	11	\$4,687	38
1993	AK	1,665	7	7,806	4	6,142	6
1993	AZ	987	17	5,438	29	4,451	45
1993	AR	1,141	14	5,741	21	4,600	40
1993	CA	(308)	36	5,325	33	5,633	19
1993	CO	259	26	6,075	13	5,816	14
1993	CT	(2,203)	50	5,161	35	7,365	1
1993	DE	(1,981)	48	4,582	48	6,563	3
1993	FL	520	23	6,202	12	5,682	17
1993	GA	176	27	5,557	25	5,381	26
1993	HI	969	18	5,554	26	4,585	42
1993	ID	851	20	5,409	30	4,558	44
1993	IL	(1,611)	46	4,726	43	6,337	5
1993	IN	(486)	39	4,723	44	5,210	28
1993	IA	122	28	5,402	31	5,279	27
1993	KS	78	29	5,879	17	5,801	15
1993	KY	935	19	5,638	24	4,703	37
1993	LA	1,326	13	5,953	15	4,627	39
1993	ME	1,643	9	5,963	14	4,320	47
1993	MD	1,403	12	7,937	3	6,534	4
1993	MA	(45)	31	5,837	20	5,882	12
1993	MI	(1,126)	44	4,843	41	5,969	9
1993	MN	(1,180)	45	4,927	39	6,107	7
1993	MS	2,498	2	6,393	9	3,895	50
1993	MO	1,543	10	6,999	6	5,456	22
1993	MT	1,792	6	6,384	10	4,592	41
1993	NE	447	24	5,867	18	5,420	24
1993	NV	(1,076)	43	4,789	42	5,865	13
1993	NH	(1,756)	47	3,929	50	5,685	16
1993	NJ	(2,202)	49	4,647	46	6,848	2
1993	NM	4,114	1	8,303	2	4,189	48
1993	NY	(924)	41	4,962	36	5,886	11
1993	NC	(153)	33	4,956	38	5,109	32
1993	ND	2,213	4	7,248	5	5,035	33
1993	OH	(482)	38	4,961	37	5,443	23
1993	OK	1,098	16	5,842	19	4,744	36
1993	OR	(339)	37	4,859	40	5,198	29
1993	PA	(63)	32	5,321	34	5,384	25
1993	RI	323	25	5,497	27	5,174	30
1993	SC	1,126	15	5,700	23	4,575	43
1993	SD	1,538	11	6,465	7	4,928	34
1993	TN	762	21	5,906	16	5,145	31
1993	TX	(169)	34	5,336	32	5,504	21
1993	UT	698	22	4,674	45	3,976	49
1993	VT	(284)	35	4,502	49	4,786	35
1993	VA	2,369	3	8,327	1	5,958	10
1993	WA	(538)	40	5,453	28	5,991	8
1993	WV	2,105	5	6,432	8	4,327	46
1993	WI	(945)	42	4,588	47	5,533	20
1993	WY	29	30	5,705	22	5,676	18
1993	DC	31,506		38,682		7,176	

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1992	AL	\$1,877	5	\$6,408	8	\$4,531	39
1992	AK	1,160	15	7,301	4	6,141	6
1992	AZ	747	21	5,187	34	4,439	43
1992	AR	1,163	14	5,576	23	4,413	44
1992	CA	(466)	39	5,245	32	5,711	15
1992	CO	579	22	6,138	11	5,558	17
1992	CT	(2,169)	49	5,151	35	7,320	1
1992	DE	(2,069)	48	4,557	46	6,626	3
1992	FL	208	27	5,945	14	5,737	14
1992	GA	283	26	5,531	24	5,248	26
1992	HI	512	23	5,283	30	4,771	33
1992	ID	1,279	12	5,603	22	4,324	45
1992	IL	(1,652)	47	4,593	45	6,245	5
1992	IN	(603)	40	4,431	49	5,035	29
1992	IA	90	30	5,257	31	5,167	28
1992	KS	153	28	5,814	19	5,661	16
1992	KY	972	18	5,508	27	4,536	38
1992	LA	1,167	13	5,629	21	4,462	42
1992	ME	1,801	8	6,094	12	4,293	46
1992	MD	1,440	10	7,893	3	6,453	4
1992	MA	60	31	5,825	18	5,765	12
1992	MI	(955)	44	4,850	38	5,805	8
1992	MN	(1,131)	45	4,826	40	5,957	7
1992	MS	3,116	2	6,893	6	3,776	50
1992	MO	1,114	17	6,452	7	5,338	23
1992	MT	1,818	7	6,315	9	4,497	41
1992	NE	148	29	5,518	26	5,370	22
1992	NV	(951)	43	4,812	42	5,764	13
1992	NH	(1,221)	46	4,290	50	5,511	18
1992	NJ	(2,220)	50	4,601	44	6,821	2
1992	NM	4,035	1	8,129	1	4,094	48
1992	NY	(798)	41	4,990	36	5,788	11
1992	NC	(0)	33	4,977	37	4,977	31
1992	ND	2,368	3	7,088	5	4,720	36
1992	OH	(423)	38	4,849	39	5,272	25
1992	OK	1,153	16	5,865	15	4,713	37
1992	OR	(396)	37	4,820	41	5,216	27
1992	PA	5	32	5,295	29	5,290	24
1992	RI	475	24	5,483	28	5,008	30
1992	SC	1,316	11	5,829	17	4,513	40
1992	SD	1,471	9	6,203	10	4,732	34
1992	TN	891	19	5,842	16	4,950	32
1992	TX	(181)	34	5,225	33	5,405	20
1992	UT	850	20	4,743	43	3,893	49
1992	VT	(280)	36	4,451	48	4,730	35
1992	VA	2,245	4	8,041	2	5,796	9
1992	WA	(278)	35	5,518	25	5,796	9
1992	WV	1,824	6	6,061	13	4,238	47
1992	WI	(882)	42	4,537	47	5,419	19
1992	WY	333	25	5,722	20	5,389	21
1992	DC	31,903		38,651		6,748	

*1999 dollars, adjusted by state COL Index

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK	YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1991	AL	\$1,823	6	\$6,034	8	\$4,211	43	1990	AL	\$1,948	5	\$5,888	8	\$3,940	42
1991	AK	1,257	14	7,085	4	5,828	6	1990	AK	1,025	20	6,699	4	5,674	6
1991	AZ	866	22	5,105	30	4,239	41	1990	AZ	1,163	15	5,283	17	4,120	37
1991	AR	1,125	16	5,221	27	4,096	46	1990	AR	1,163	16	4,986	27	3,824	45
1991	CA	(576)	40	4,996	32	5,572	10	1990	CA	(481)	39	4,864	32	5,344	12
1991	CO	1,022	20	6,269	7	5,247	18	1990	CO	960	21	5,932	7	4,972	18
1991	CT	(1,585)	47	5,470	20	7,055	1	1990	CT	(1,898)	49	5,109	26	7,007	1
1991	DE	(1,975)	49	4,265	48	6,240	3	1990	DE	(1,861)	48	4,069	48	5,930	4
1991	FL	84	29	5,553	18	5,469	13	1990	FL	57	31	5,362	15	5,306	14
1991	GA	(113)	33	4,833	36	4,946	27	1990	GA	(218)	36	4,517	39	4,734	25
1991	HI	823	23	5,257	26	4,435	36	1990	HI	1,056	18	5,241	22	4,185	35
1991	ID	1,273	13	5,382	22	4,108	44	1990	ID	1,342	12	5,111	25	3,769	46
1991	IL	(1,608)	48	4,350	44	5,957	5	1990	IL	(1,588)	46	4,138	45	5,726	5
1991	IN	(399)	39	4,337	45	4,737	31	1990	IN	(478)	38	4,075	47	4,553	30
1991	IA	8	30	4,908	33	4,899	29	1990	IA	366	26	4,986	28	4,620	28
1991	KS	137	28	5,598	16	5,461	14	1990	KS	318	27	5,302	16	4,984	17
1991	KY	1,297	12	5,564	17	4,267	38	1990	KY	1,192	14	5,159	23	3,966	41
1991	LA	1,039	18	5,143	28	4,104	45	1990	LA	1,147	17	4,971	30	3,824	44
1991	ME	1,121	17	5,338	23	4,217	42	1990	ME	821	23	4,912	31	4,091	38
1991	MD	1,343	11	7,508	3	6,165	4	1990	MD	1,306	13	7,273	3	5,968	3
1991	MA	193	27	5,766	12	5,572	9	1990	MA	89	30	5,592	11	5,503	7
1991	MI	(1,109)	45	4,420	43	5,529	12	1990	MI	(1,070)	45	4,255	43	5,325	13
1991	MN	(755)	42	4,882	34	5,637	7	1990	MN	(680)	41	4,614	36	5,294	15
1991	MS	2,493	2	5,977	10	3,484	50	1990	MS	2,364	3	5,589	12	3,225	50
1991	MO	1,675	8	6,721	6	5,046	23	1990	MO	1,633	8	6,471	5	4,838	22
1991	MT	1,722	7	5,976	11	4,254	40	1990	MT	1,764	6	5,746	9	3,982	40
1991	NE	237	25	5,305	24	5,069	20	1990	NE	587	25	5,254	20	4,667	26
1991	NV	(658)	41	4,718	38	5,377	16	1990	NV	(991)	43	4,431	40	5,422	10
1991	NH	(1,394)	46	3,999	50	5,393	15	1990	NH	(1,644)	47	3,818	50	5,462	8
1991	NJ	(2,265)	50	4,296	46	6,561	2	1990	NJ	(2,404)	50	4,130	46	6,534	2
1991	NM	3,885	1	7,720	2	3,834	48	1990	NM	3,906	1	7,534	2	3,629	48
1991	NY	(986)	44	4,631	41	5,616	8	1990	NY	(1,068)	44	4,389	41	5,456	9
1991	NC	(133)	34	4,652	40	4,785	30	1990	NC	(179)	34	4,286	42	4,465	32
1991	ND	2,380	4	6,822	5	4,443	35	1990	ND	2,167	4	6,332	6	4,165	36
1991	OH	(220)	36	4,766	37	4,986	25	1990	OH	(186)	35	4,582	38	4,768	24
1991	OK	1,032	19	5,506	19	4,473	34	1990	OK	1,028	19	5,244	21	4,216	34
1991	OR	(326)	37	4,626	42	4,953	26	1990	OR	(25)	32	4,602	37	4,628	27
1991	PA	(192)	35	4,853	35	5,045	24	1990	PA	(222)	37	4,621	35	4,843	21
1991	RI	209	26	5,122	29	4,913	28	1990	RI	141	29	4,973	29	4,832	23
1991	SC	1,360	10	5,627	15	4,267	38	1990	SC	1,592	10	5,466	13	3,875	43
1991	SD	1,590	9	6,016	9	4,427	37	1990	SD	1,682	7	5,713	10	4,031	39
1991	TN	1,002	21	5,654	14	4,652	32	1990	TN	700	24	5,141	24	4,442	33
1991	TX	(53)	31	5,009	31	5,062	22	1990	TX	(100)	33	4,754	34	4,854	20
1991	UT	1,160	15	4,711	39	3,552	49	1990	UT	1,503	11	4,842	33	3,339	49
1991	VT	(398)	38	4,220	49	4,619	33	1990	VT	(623)	40	3,894	49	4,516	31
1991	VA	2,428	3	7,985	1	5,556	11	1990	VA	2,454	2	7,809	1	5,356	11
1991	WA	(86)	32	5,269	25	5,355	17	1990	WA	264	28	5,269	18	5,005	16
1991	WV	1,824	5	5,748	13	3,924	47	1990	WV	1,627	9	5,266	19	3,639	47
1991	WI	(806)	43	4,275	47	5,081	19	1990	WI	(715)	42	4,179	44	4,894	19
1991	WY	366	24	5,429	21	5,063	21	1990	WY	836	22	5,441	14	4,605	29
1991	DC	31,320		37,671		6,352		1990	DC	28,482		34,622		6,139	

*1999 dollars, adjusted by state COL Index

APPENDIX D: FEDERAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, TAXES, AND SPENDING, FY 1983-1999*

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1989	AL	\$1,454	12	\$5,316	15	\$3,862	40
1989	AK	1,767	7	7,151	4	5,384	9
1989	AZ	871	21	5,125	19	4,254	34
1989	AR	1,210	15	4,917	27	3,707	45
1989	CA	(403)	40	4,876	29	5,279	11
1989	CO	1,078	17	5,916	8	4,838	18
1989	CT	(1,249)	45	5,880	9	7,130	1
1989	DE	(1,510)	47	4,149	44	5,659	5
1989	FL	16	29	5,242	18	5,226	13
1989	GA	(159)	34	4,542	36	4,701	24
1989	HI	1,584	10	5,541	13	3,957	37
1989	ID	1,689	9	5,299	16	3,610	46
1989	IL	(1,556)	48	3,969	49	5,525	6
1989	IN	(460)	41	4,001	46	4,461	27
1989	IA	590	26	4,993	24	4,403	30
1989	KS	360	27	5,253	17	4,892	17
1989	KY	1,034	19	4,896	28	3,862	41
1989	LA	1,060	18	4,793	31	3,734	44
1989	ME	221	28	4,281	41	4,060	36
1989	MD	1,243	14	7,174	3	5,932	3
1989	MA	(50)	31	5,666	11	5,717	4
1989	MI	(1,294)	46	3,974	48	5,268	12
1989	MN	(499)	43	4,679	34	5,178	14
1989	MS	2,102	4	5,327	14	3,225	50
1989	MO	1,726	8	6,492	6	4,765	20
1989	MT	2,045	5	5,811	10	3,766	42
1989	NE	709	23	5,122	20	4,413	29
1989	NV	(382)	39	4,786	32	5,168	15
1989	NH	(1,690)	49	3,817	50	5,507	7
1989	NJ	(2,510)	50	4,002	45	6,512	2
1989	NM	3,856	1	7,426	1	3,570	48
1989	NY	(1,059)	44	4,343	39	5,402	8
1989	NC	(212)	36	4,245	43	4,457	28
1989	ND	2,802	2	6,751	5	3,949	38
1989	OH	(192)	35	4,528	37	4,720	22
1989	OK	967	20	5,093	23	4,126	35
1989	OR	(155)	33	4,321	40	4,476	26
1989	PA	(255)	37	4,445	38	4,700	25
1989	RI	(154)	32	4,676	35	4,830	19
1989	SC	1,196	16	5,101	21	3,906	39
1989	SD	2,234	3	5,976	7	3,743	43
1989	TN	631	25	4,971	26	4,340	31
1989	TX	(3)	30	4,751	33	4,754	21
1989	UT	1,563	11	4,860	30	3,297	49
1989	VT	(296)	38	3,995	47	4,291	33
1989	VA	2,012	6	7,362	2	5,350	10
1989	WA	638	24	5,577	12	4,938	16
1989	WV	1,392	13	4,979	25	3,587	47
1989	WI	(472)	42	4,247	42	4,719	23
1989	WY	804	22	5,098	22	4,294	32
1989	DC	27,277		33,681		6,404	

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1988	AL	\$1,511	10	\$5,321	17	\$3,810	41
1988	AK	1,439	12	6,682	4	5,242	13
1988	AZ	709	23	5,022	23	4,313	31
1988	AR	1,212	14	4,823	27	3,611	47
1988	CA	(297)	37	4,997	24	5,294	10
1988	CO	799	20	5,647	10	4,847	18
1988	CT	(1,332)	46	5,475	12	6,808	1
1988	DE	(1,289)	45	4,283	42	5,572	5
1988	FL	(113)	30	5,157	19	5,270	11
1988	GA	(307)	38	4,338	39	4,645	25
1988	HI	1,538	8	5,420	14	3,882	38
1988	ID	1,526	9	5,147	20	3,621	45
1988	IL	(1,498)	48	3,935	45	5,433	6
1988	IN	(536)	42	3,912	47	4,448	28
1988	IA	713	22	5,111	21	4,397	29
1988	KS	499	28	5,372	15	4,873	17
1988	KY	507	27	4,385	38	3,878	39
1988	LA	620	24	4,325	40	3,705	44
1988	ME	522	26	4,525	34	4,003	37
1988	MD	1,456	11	7,271	3	5,816	3
1988	MA	(266)	35	5,335	16	5,601	4
1988	MI	(1,449)	47	3,801	50	5,250	12
1988	MN	(472)	40	4,717	30	5,189	14
1988	MS	2,762	3	5,937	7	3,175	50
1988	MO	1,376	13	6,211	6	4,835	19
1988	MT	1,658	6	5,464	13	3,806	42
1988	NE	1,014	16	5,487	11	4,474	27
1988	NV	(484)	41	4,628	31	5,112	15
1988	NH	(1,577)	49	3,815	49	5,392	7
1988	NJ	(2,429)	50	3,924	46	6,352	2
1988	NM	4,806	1	8,424	2	3,618	46
1988	NY	(1,005)	44	4,294	41	5,298	8
1988	NC	(189)	32	4,187	43	4,376	30
1988	ND	2,320	4	6,506	5	4,186	35
1988	OH	(290)	36	4,409	36	4,699	22
1988	OK	922	19	5,073	22	4,151	36
1988	OR	(62)	29	4,421	35	4,483	26
1988	PA	(261)	34	4,394	37	4,655	24
1988	RI	(152)	31	4,616	32	4,769	21
1988	SC	943	18	4,785	28	3,842	40
1988	SD	1,950	5	5,720	8	3,770	43
1988	TN	593	25	4,886	25	4,293	32
1988	TX	(249)	33	4,552	33	4,801	20
1988	UT	1,568	7	4,874	26	3,305	49
1988	VT	(355)	39	3,853	48	4,209	34
1988	VA	3,474	2	8,770	1	5,296	9
1988	WA	764	21	5,655	9	4,891	16
1988	WV	1,141	15	4,742	29	3,601	48
1988	WI	(692)	43	3,988	44	4,680	23
1988	WY	990	17	5,282	18	4,292	33
1988	DC	26,590		33,047		6,457	

*1999 dollars, adjusted by state COL Index

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1987	AL	\$1,506	9	\$5,376	17	\$3,870	40
1987	AK	1,064	14	6,692	5	5,627	4
1987	AZ	1,032	15	5,397	15	4,364	33
1987	AR	1,160	13	4,899	27	3,739	47
1987	CA	(121)	33	5,214	19	5,335	9
1987	CO	529	24	5,543	11	5,014	19
1987	CT	(1,067)	45	5,666	10	6,733	1
1987	DE	(1,443)	47	3,971	43	5,414	8
1987	FL	134	30	5,290	18	5,156	15
1987	GA	129	31	4,815	29	4,686	23
1987	HI	1,600	7	5,510	13	3,910	39
1987	ID	1,173	12	4,921	26	3,748	46
1987	IL	(1,555)	48	3,900	48	5,455	6
1987	IN	(501)	41	3,970	44	4,472	30
1987	IA	641	22	5,090	21	4,449	31
1987	KS	335	26	5,434	14	5,099	17
1987	KY	731	20	4,570	34	3,839	41
1987	LA	167	28	4,183	41	4,016	38
1987	ME	996	16	4,834	28	3,837	42
1987	MD	1,624	6	7,516	2	5,892	3
1987	MA	214	27	5,729	8	5,515	5
1987	MI	(1,557)	49	3,880	49	5,438	7
1987	MN	(388)	39	4,769	32	5,157	14
1987	MS	2,139	4	5,396	16	3,258	50
1987	MO	1,449	11	6,287	6	4,838	20
1987	MT	1,458	10	5,522	12	4,064	37
1987	NE	610	23	5,174	20	4,564	28
1987	NV	(188)	35	4,969	24	5,157	13
1987	NH	(1,255)	46	3,946	45	5,201	12
1987	NJ	(2,310)	50	3,934	46	6,244	2
1987	NM	3,667	1	7,475	3	3,808	44
1987	NY	(815)	43	4,514	35	5,329	10
1987	NC	(239)	38	4,130	42	4,369	32
1987	ND	2,628	3	6,946	4	4,317	34
1987	OH	(490)	40	4,266	39	4,756	22
1987	OK	359	25	4,925	25	4,566	27
1987	OR	(232)	37	4,239	40	4,472	29
1987	PA	(187)	34	4,495	36	4,681	25
1987	RI	147	29	4,799	30	4,652	26
1987	SC	955	17	4,791	31	3,836	43
1987	SD	2,065	5	5,863	7	3,798	45
1987	TN	736	19	4,981	23	4,245	35
1987	TX	(663)	42	4,446	38	5,109	16
1987	UT	1,574	8	4,987	22	3,413	49
1987	VT	(208)	36	3,911	47	4,119	36
1987	VA	2,836	2	8,067	1	5,231	11
1987	WA	698	21	5,713	9	5,015	18
1987	WV	751	18	4,486	37	3,736	48
1987	WI	(823)	44	3,862	50	4,685	24
1987	WY	(44)	32	4,725	33	4,770	21
1987	DC	25,866		32,438		6,572	

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1986	AL	\$1,196	12	\$5,212	22	\$4,017	40
1986	AK	357	23	6,362	6	6,005	4
1986	AZ	843	16	5,313	20	4,470	33
1986	AR	1,186	13	4,972	25	3,787	48
1986	CA	125	28	5,567	14	5,441	9
1986	CO	25	31	5,285	21	5,260	14
1986	CT	(821)	44	5,899	7	6,721	1
1986	DE	(1,532)	48	4,172	43	5,704	5
1986	FL	205	26	5,391	17	5,186	17
1986	GA	188	27	4,861	26	4,672	28
1986	HI	1,613	6	5,681	11	4,068	38
1986	ID	811	18	4,804	28	3,993	41
1986	IL	(1,666)	49	3,919	49	5,585	6
1986	IN	(475)	39	4,174	42	4,649	29
1986	IA	74	30	4,663	31	4,589	30
1986	KS	427	22	5,652	12	5,226	15
1986	KY	1,467	8	5,446	15	3,979	42
1986	LA	93	29	4,474	40	4,381	35
1986	ME	833	17	4,648	32	3,815	47
1986	MD	1,248	10	7,412	2	6,164	3
1986	MA	322	25	5,829	8	5,507	7
1986	MI	(1,293)	47	4,043	47	5,336	11
1986	MN	(571)	41	4,627	34	5,198	16
1986	MS	2,012	4	5,366	18	3,354	50
1986	MO	1,493	7	6,495	5	5,001	21
1986	MT	1,228	11	5,417	16	4,189	37
1986	NE	344	24	5,160	23	4,817	25
1986	NV	505	21	5,784	10	5,279	13
1986	NH	(1,076)	46	4,084	44	5,160	19
1986	NJ	(2,181)	50	4,050	46	6,230	2
1986	NM	3,430	1	7,380	3	3,950	43
1986	NY	(760)	42	4,617	35	5,377	10
1986	NC	(348)	37	4,076	45	4,424	34
1986	ND	2,024	3	6,571	4	4,547	32
1986	OH	(411)	38	4,481	39	4,892	22
1986	OK	(26)	32	4,805	27	4,830	24
1986	OR	(280)	36	4,292	41	4,571	31
1986	PA	(256)	35	4,583	38	4,839	23
1986	RI	(34)	33	4,733	30	4,767	26
1986	SC	900	15	4,798	29	3,898	44
1986	SD	1,732	5	5,630	13	3,898	45
1986	TN	994	14	5,341	19	4,348	36
1986	TX	(877)	45	4,604	37	5,480	8
1986	UT	1,389	9	5,005	24	3,615	49
1986	VT	(149)	34	3,903	50	4,052	39
1986	VA	2,316	2	7,646	1	5,330	12
1986	WA	789	19	5,816	9	5,028	20
1986	WV	759	20	4,615	36	3,857	46
1986	WI	(785)	43	3,950	48	4,735	27
1986	WY	(525)	40	4,639	33	5,164	18
1986	DC	26,905		33,497		6,592	

*1999 dollars, adjusted by state COL Index

APPENDIX D: FEDERAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, TAXES, AND SPENDING, FY 1983-1999*

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1985	AL	\$1,152	9	\$5,096	16	\$3,944	42
1985	AK	(29)	28	6,093	6	6,122	2
1985	AZ	508	17	4,834	23	4,326	34
1985	AR	1,039	11	4,866	21	3,827	46
1985	CA	313	21	5,672	10	5,359	7
1985	CO	(552)	41	4,650	27	5,201	13
1985	CT	(356)	37	6,092	7	6,448	1
1985	DE	(1,144)	48	4,109	45	5,252	11
1985	FL	222	24	5,279	14	5,057	17
1985	GA	256	23	4,852	22	4,596	30
1985	HI	1,741	4	5,803	9	4,061	39
1985	ID	797	16	4,565	32	3,769	48
1985	IL	(1,717)	49	3,800	49	5,517	5
1985	IN	(457)	39	4,139	43	4,595	31
1985	IA	(655)	43	4,196	41	4,851	22
1985	KS	365	19	5,633	11	5,268	10
1985	KY	185	26	4,254	39	4,069	38
1985	LA	(58)	29	4,463	35	4,521	32
1985	ME	1,279	8	5,066	18	3,788	47
1985	MD	1,587	6	7,387	2	5,800	4
1985	MA	294	22	5,600	12	5,306	9
1985	MI	(1,030)	47	3,944	48	4,974	18
1985	MN	(660)	44	4,443	37	5,103	16
1985	MS	1,616	5	5,054	19	3,439	50
1985	MO	2,272	3	7,097	4	4,825	23
1985	MT	1,022	12	5,317	13	4,295	36
1985	NE	(104)	30	4,659	26	4,763	25
1985	NV	(265)	32	5,074	17	5,339	8
1985	NH	(431)	38	4,493	33	4,924	20
1985	NJ	(1,836)	50	4,196	40	6,032	3
1985	NM	3,177	1	7,178	3	4,001	41
1985	NY	(530)	40	4,580	30	5,110	15
1985	NC	(345)	36	3,979	47	4,324	35
1985	ND	1,426	7	6,211	5	4,784	24
1985	OH	(605)	42	4,118	44	4,723	26
1985	OK	(317)	34	4,568	31	4,884	21
1985	OR	(336)	35	4,162	42	4,498	33
1985	PA	(183)	31	4,489	34	4,672	27
1985	RI	(3)	27	4,649	28	4,652	29
1985	SC	867	14	4,796	24	3,929	43
1985	SD	1,103	10	5,155	15	4,052	40
1985	TN	336	20	4,627	29	4,290	37
1985	TX	(965)	46	4,451	36	5,416	6
1985	UT	968	13	4,694	25	3,727	49
1985	VT	190	25	4,077	46	3,887	45
1985	VA	2,386	2	7,609	1	5,224	12
1985	WA	855	15	5,821	8	4,966	19
1985	WV	425	18	4,329	38	3,903	44
1985	WI	(880)	45	3,781	50	4,661	28
1985	WY	(294)	33	4,906	20	5,200	14
1985	DC	26,376		32,746		6,370	

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1984	AL	\$1,043	9	\$4,871	18	\$3,828	43
1984	AK	(388)	35	5,952	6	6,340	1
1984	AZ	709	13	4,878	17	4,169	35
1984	AR	812	12	4,468	30	3,656	48
1984	CA	454	16	5,684	7	5,229	8
1984	CO	(565)	40	4,568	26	5,133	12
1984	CT	(29)	28	6,082	5	6,112	2
1984	DE	(1,017)	46	4,205	36	5,222	9
1984	FL	213	27	5,007	14	4,794	21
1984	GA	348	24	4,695	24	4,348	33
1984	HI	1,407	6	5,495	10	4,088	37
1984	ID	387	21	4,151	39	3,764	45
1984	IL	(1,664)	49	3,579	50	5,244	7
1984	IN	(536)	38	3,865	44	4,401	32
1984	IA	(874)	45	3,592	49	4,466	30
1984	KS	421	19	5,567	8	5,145	10
1984	KY	431	18	4,324	31	3,892	41
1984	LA	(462)	37	4,090	41	4,552	25
1984	ME	841	11	4,492	29	3,651	49
1984	MD	1,546	5	7,026	3	5,480	4
1984	MA	443	17	5,463	12	5,020	15
1984	MI	(1,024)	47	3,774	47	4,797	20
1984	MN	(676)	42	4,214	35	4,890	17
1984	MS	2,191	2	5,555	9	3,364	50
1984	MO	2,088	4	6,713	4	4,625	23
1984	MT	420	20	4,727	23	4,307	34
1984	NE	(329)	33	4,178	37	4,506	27
1984	NV	(187)	30	4,954	16	5,141	11
1984	NH	(138)	29	4,551	27	4,689	22
1984	NJ	(1,726)	50	4,069	42	5,795	3
1984	NM	3,147	1	7,095	2	3,948	40
1984	NY	(353)	34	4,522	28	4,875	18
1984	NC	(276)	32	3,789	46	4,065	38
1984	ND	556	15	5,466	11	4,910	16
1984	OH	(752)	44	3,792	45	4,544	26
1984	OK	(550)	39	4,323	32	4,873	19
1984	OR	(398)	36	4,022	43	4,420	31
1984	PA	(269)	31	4,313	34	4,581	24
1984	RI	238	26	4,728	22	4,490	28
1984	SC	870	10	4,611	25	3,741	46
1984	SD	1,153	7	4,986	15	3,833	42
1984	TN	704	14	4,869	19	4,165	36
1984	TX	(1,118)	48	4,156	38	5,274	6
1984	UT	1,141	8	4,824	21	3,683	47
1984	VT	281	25	4,098	40	3,817	44
1984	VA	2,122	3	7,187	1	5,066	13
1984	WA	384	22	5,410	13	5,026	14
1984	WV	363	23	4,317	33	3,954	39
1984	WI	(731)	43	3,742	48	4,473	29
1984	WY	(606)	41	4,838	20	5,444	5
1984	DC	26,726		32,975		6,249	

*1999 dollars, adjusted by state COL Index

YEAR	STATE	BOP	RANK	SPENDING	RANK	TAXES	RANK
1983	AL	\$1,062	8	\$4,782	18	\$3,720	44
1983	AK	(304)	32	5,819	7	6,122	2
1983	AZ	461	18	4,710	20	4,250	34
1983	AR	1,149	7	4,674	21	3,525	49
1983	CA	471	17	5,763	8	5,292	10
1983	CO	(585)	37	4,662	24	5,247	11
1983	CT	(321)	33	5,891	5	6,212	1
1983	DE	(1,277)	46	4,112	41	5,388	8
1983	FL	447	19	5,204	13	4,757	21
1983	GA	405	22	4,640	25	4,235	35
1983	HI	1,539	6	5,651	9	4,112	36
1983	ID	502	16	4,206	33	3,705	45
1983	IL	(1,330)	47	4,159	38	5,489	6
1983	IN	(787)	42	3,710	50	4,497	29
1983	IA	(651)	40	3,886	46	4,536	28
1983	KS	(172)	29	5,029	14	5,201	13
1983	KY	308	25	4,178	35	3,870	41
1983	LA	(643)	39	4,120	40	4,763	20
1983	ME	731	13	4,321	32	3,590	48
1983	MD	1,609	5	7,161	2	5,553	5
1983	MA	417	21	5,371	11	4,954	16
1983	MI	(1,009)	45	3,815	47	4,824	19
1983	MN	(702)	41	4,177	36	4,879	18
1983	MS	2,011	4	5,403	10	3,391	50
1983	MO	2,019	3	6,557	4	4,538	27
1983	MT	444	20	4,722	19	4,278	33
1983	NE	188	27	4,665	22	4,477	31
1983	NV	(485)	35	4,886	15	5,371	9
1983	NH	(188)	31	4,415	30	4,602	25
1983	NJ	(1,801)	50	3,915	45	5,716	4
1983	NM	2,687	2	6,636	3	3,949	39
1983	NY	(438)	34	4,503	28	4,940	17
1983	NC	(185)	30	3,763	48	3,948	40
1983	ND	672	14	5,318	12	4,646	23
1983	OH	(612)	38	4,006	44	4,618	24
1983	OK	(897)	44	4,170	37	5,067	14
1983	OR	(486)	36	4,011	43	4,497	29
1983	PA	(134)	28	4,548	26	4,682	22
1983	RI	240	26	4,664	23	4,425	32
1983	SC	839	11	4,510	27	3,671	46
1983	SD	1,015	9	4,833	17	3,818	43
1983	TN	871	10	4,880	16	4,009	38
1983	TX	(1,331)	48	4,148	39	5,480	7
1983	UT	744	12	4,405	31	3,661	47
1983	VT	354	24	4,193	34	3,839	42
1983	VA	2,734	1	7,772	1	5,038	15
1983	WA	637	15	5,865	6	5,228	12
1983	WV	383	23	4,420	29	4,037	37
1983	WI	(818)	43	3,756	49	4,573	26
1983	WY	(1,790)	49	4,095	42	5,885	3
1983	DC	24,175		30,433		6,258	

*1999 dollars, adjusted by state COL Index